

DOCUMENT RESUME

ED 134 047

FL 008 401

AUTHOR Scebold, C. Edward
TITLE Survey of Foreign Language Enrollments in Public Secondary Schools, Fall 1974. Final Report.
INSTITUTION Modern Language Association of America, New York, N.Y.
SPONS AGENCY Bureau of Postsecondary Education (DHEW/OE), Washington, D.C. Div. of International Education.
PUB DATE Dec 76
CONTRACT OEC-0-74-3411
NOTE 355p.

EDRS PRICE MF-\$0.83 HC-\$19.41 Plus Postage.
DESCRIPTORS College Preparation; *Enrollment Influences; Enrollment Rate; Enrollment Trends; High School Curriculum; High Schools; *Language Enrollment; *Language Instruction; Public Schools; Secondary Education; *Secondary Schools; Second Language Learning; Second Languages; *Surveys

IDENTIFIERS National Defense Education Act Title VI; NDEA Title VI

ABSTRACT

This study of foreign language enrollments in public secondary schools is the eleventh in a series that has been prepared by the MLA since 1958. The reports demonstrate the impact of the National Defense Education Act of 1958 on foreign language study and provide a quantitative measure of the progress made by foreign language study in the nation's high schools during the period 1958-1974. This report also shows the impact on high school foreign language enrollment of the recent trend among many colleges and universities to drop prerequisite requirements in foreign language. The report is based on a survey directed in spring and fall 1975 to all state foreign language supervisors. The results show that in fall 1974, the public secondary schools (PSS) in the 7-12 range reported a foreign language enrollment of over 4.03 million, comprising 19.2 percent of the total PSS enrollment of nearly 21 million students. In 1970, 4.57 million foreign language enrollments were reported from the PSS population of 18.4 million students. The report consists of an introductory summary of results, summary tables, and individual tables by language which present a breakdown of enrollment data by region and state, with comparative data from surveys undertaken in 1968 and 1970. (Author/CLK)

* Documents acquired by ERIC include many informal unpublished *
* materials not available from other sources. ERIC makes every effort *
* to obtain the best copy available. Nevertheless, items of marginal *
* reproducibility are often encountered and this affects the quality *
* of the microfiche and hardcopy reproductions ERIC makes available *
* via the ERIC Document Reproduction Service (EDRS). EDRS is not *
* responsible for the quality of the original document. Reproductions *
* supplied by EDRS are the best that can be made from the original. *

ED 134047

FL

FINAL REPORT

Contract No. OEC-0-74-3411

C. Edward Scebold
Modern Language Association of America
62 Fifth Avenue
New York, New York 10011

SURVEY OF FOREIGN LANGUAGE ENROLLMENTS IN PUBLIC SECONDARY SCHOOLS

FALL 1974

December 1976

U.S. DEPARTMENT OF HEALTH,
EDUCATION & WELFARE
NATIONAL INSTITUTE OF
EDUCATION

THIS DOCUMENT HAS BEEN REPRODUCED EXACTLY AS RECEIVED FROM THE PERSON OR ORGANIZATION ORIGINATING IT. POINTS OF VIEW OR OPINIONS STATED DO NOT NECESSARILY REPRESENT OFFICIAL NATIONAL INSTITUTE OF EDUCATION POSITION OR POLICY.

U.S. DEPARTMENT OF HEALTH, EDUCATION, AND WELFARE

Office of Education

Division of International Education

FL008401

FINAL REPORT

Contract No. OEC-0-74-3411

**SURVEY OF FOREIGN LANGUAGE ENROLLMENTS IN PUBLIC SECONDARY
SCHOOLS, FALL 1974**

**C. Edward Scebold
Modern Language Association of America
62 Fifth Avenue
New York, New York 10011**

December 1976

The research reported herein was performed pursuant to a contract with the U.S. Office of Education, Division of International Education, under the Authority of Title VI, Section 602, N.D.E.A. Contractors undertaking such projects under Government sponsorship are encouraged to express freely their professional judgment in the conduct of the project. Points of view or opinions stated do not, therefore, necessarily represent official Office of Education position or policy.

U.S. DEPARTMENT OF HEALTH, EDUCATION AND WELFARE

Office of Education

Division of International Education

ABSTRACT

Scebold, Edward

Survey of Foreign Language Enrollments in Public Secondary Schools,

Fall 1974

December 1976, 180 pp.

Modern Language Association of America, 62 Fifth Avenue, New York, N.Y. 10011

U.S. Office of Education, Division of International Education,
Contract No. OEC-0-74-3411

This report is based on a questionnaire survey directed in Spring and Fall 1975 to all state foreign language supervisors. In those cases where state totals were not available, questionnaires were sent directly to the school districts.

An analysis of the compiled figures showed that in Fall 1974, the public secondary schools (PSS) in the 7-12 range reported a foreign language enrollment of over 4.03 million, comprising 19.2 percent of the total PSS enrollment of nearly 21 million students. Four years earlier, in 1970, 4.57 million foreign language enrollments were reported from the PSS population of 18.4 million students.

The report consists of an introductory summary of results, summary tables, and individual tables by language which present a breakdown of enrollment data by region and state, with comparative data from surveys undertaken in 1968 and 1970.

FOREIGN LANGUAGE OFFERINGS AND ENROLLMENTS
IN PUBLIC SECONDARY SCHOOLS, FALL 1974

C. Edward Scebold

This study of foreign language enrollments in public secondary schools is the eleventh in a series that has been prepared by the Modern Language Association since 1958. Taken collectively, these reports demonstrate the impact of the National Defense Education Act of 1958 on foreign language study and provide a quantitative measure of the progress made by foreign language study in the nation's high schools during the period 1958-1974. This report also shows the impact on high school foreign language enrollment of the recent trend among many colleges and universities to drop prerequisite requirements in foreign language. The present study deals primarily with enrollments in Fall 1974, but it also presents comparative data from earlier reports, particularly from 1968 and 1970, the dates of the most recent studies.

In Fall 1974, the public secondary schools (PSS) reported for grades 7-12 a foreign language (FL) enrollment of over 4.03 million, equivalent to 19.2 percent of the total PSS enrollment of 21.0 million students. Nine years earlier, in 1965, 4.5 million FL enrollments were reported from the PSS population of 16.4 million; in 1968, 4.75 million FL enrollments were reported from the PSS population of 17.5 million students; and in 1970, 4.57 million FL enrollments were reported from a PSS population of 18.4 million students. While the PSS population increased by about 2.5 million between 1970 and 1974, the FL enrollment dropped by over one-half million. During the four-year period there was, therefore, a drop in total enrollment in foreign languages as well as a drop in the percentage of the total school population studying a foreign language.

Distribution of the FL Enrollment

In Fall 1974, the five leading modern foreign languages (MFLs)--Spanish, French, German, Italian and Russian--accounted for 94.7 percent of the total language enrollment in grades 7-12; Latin for 4.6 percent; and "other" languages, about two dozen all told, for just over one-half of one percent.

Table 1 supplies a comparison of FL enrollments in 1968 and 1970 with those in 1974. Column 2 gives the national totals, columns 3-10 provide a breakdown by region. New England continues to lead in proportion of PSS population enrolled in FL, with 35.5, and the Mideast follows, with a percentage of 32.9. These are the only regions to show a figure of over 20 percent.

Nationally, FL enrollment as a percentage of PSS population in grades 7-12 fell from 24.8 in 1970 to 19.2 in 1974, continuing a trend that began with the decrease from 27.4 in 1965 to 27.1 in 1968. An upward trend had continued unbroken from 1960, when the percentage was 23.4, to the peak reached in 1965.

Over half (53.6%) of the high school students (grades 9-12) of MFLs are studying Spanish, but even that language experienced a decrease of 120,000 enrollments since 1970, when its percentage of the total was 51.5%. French is in second place in 1974, with 31.3 percent of the total MFL enrollment, and German is third, with 12.6 percent.

Latin lost approximately 100,000 student enrollment between 1970 and 1974, dropping to less than one percent of the total FL enrollment. Italian and Russian enrolled approximately 52,000 and 17,000, respectively. Italian was the only widely taught language to show an increase in total enrollment between 1970 and 1974.

Two dozen "other" languages are taught in secondary schools, all with limited enrollments. The total enrollment in "other" languages dropped from 21,400 in 1968 to 17,000 in 1970 but has increased to 25,000 in 1974. Of the dozen "other" languages reported in 1970, only Japanese, Czech, and Swahili showed a decline of 3.7, 2.6, and 58.4 percent respectively in 1974. Chinese, Ancient Greek and Hebrew showed increases of over 200 percent and Modern Greek increased enrollments by over 500 percent. The remaining "other" FL's of 1970 showed an average increase of 44 percent.

The summary table below constitutes a capsule history of foreign language study in the 9-12 grade span of U.S. high schools over the past 85 years. In 1890, one high school student in three was enrolled in Latin, and one in six was studying either German or French. By the turn of the century, the proportion of high school students enrolled in Latin had risen to half, and in German or French, to a fifth. In 1910, Spanish made its appearance in the high school curriculum, with an enrollment of less than one percent of the school population.

Following World War I there was a dramatic shift in the balance among the languages. German, formerly the leading modern foreign language, all but disappeared from the course of study, and French became the leader. In 1922, French enrolled 15.5 percent of the high school population, Spanish followed with 11.3, and German was in last place, with less than one percent. Latin, with 27.5 percent of the high school population, almost exactly equalled the combined modern language enrollment.

The 1930's and 1940's saw a general decline in foreign language study. By 1948, only one-fifth of the high school population was enrolled in any foreign language. Spanish had emerged as the leading modern foreign language, with 8.2 percent of the high school population; French, which had not yet recovered from the catastrophic

drop it suffered in World War II, had less than 5 percent.

Beginning in 1958, the picture in modern languages brightened year by year until the decline experienced between 1968 and 1970 and now continuing to 1974. The 1974 figures show that total foreign language enrollment dropped, while PSS enrollments continued to increase. Italian was the only exception to the general downward trend: its enrollment nearly doubled, but this represents only an increase from .2 to .3 percent of the PSS population. Spanish and German show the least decline, less than 10 percent, but French again suffered a major drop of over 20 percent in enrollments and Latin continued its steady decline of the 1960's and dropped 37 percent of its enrollments. The percentage of high school students enrolled in all foreign languages decreased from 28.4 in 1970 to 24.1 in 1974.

Special Explanations

Tables of data for the individual languages are organized as follows: the numerals 3 through 8 designate the languages--Spanish, French, German, Russian, Italian, and Latin, in that order--and the letters A through G designate the seven tables into which the data for each language are organized. The pattern is consistent, so that comparisons between languages are easily made. Table 3-A, for example, shows Spanish enrollments in grades 7-12 for fall 1974, by state, with breakdown by course; Table 4-A gives the corresponding information for French, 5-A for German, and so on. Table 9-A is devoted to enrollments in languages other than the six with the largest enrollments.

The B Tables for each language show a comparison in enrollments between 1968 and 1970 and between 1970 and 1974 for the secondary grades 7-12, and give the percent of change in the enrollment over each of the periods. An additional column gives the percent of change in the total PSS student enrollment over the same period of

time, for comparison with the language enrollment changes. This high school population increase was obtained from enrollment figures published by the U.S. Office of Education. The C Tables break the same information down for grades 7-8, the D Tables for grades 9-12. Tables designated E provide state-by-state comparisons with PSS enrollments for 1974, F Tables give a breakdown for grades 7-8, and G Tables for grades 9-12.

Data Compilation

For this study, the foreign language supervisors of the following states returned complete statistical data for their enrollments: Alabama, Arkansas, California, Connecticut, District of Columbia, Hawaii, Kansas, Kentucky, Louisiana, Maine, Maryland, Massachusetts (1972 data), Minnesota, Mississippi, Missouri (1973 data), Montana, Nebraska, New Hampshire, New Jersey, New York, North Carolina, North Dakota, Ohio, Oklahoma, Pennsylvania (1973 data), Rhode Island, South Carolina, Texas, Vermont, Virginia, Washington, and West Virginia.

Indiana and Iowa data are complete for grades 9-12 only--no information is available for grades 7-8. From the following list of states, the state supervisors of foreign language or general enrollment in secondary schools returned partial information from which estimates of total enrollment were computed: Alaska, Arizona, Colorado, Delaware, Georgia, Idaho, Illinois, Michigan, Nevada, New Mexico, Oregon, South Dakota, Tennessee, Utah, Wisconsin, and Wyoming. The state of Florida never replied to our continual requests for information.

The states of California, Minnesota, Missouri, Nevada, North Carolina and Utah did not have a breakdown of enrollment statistics for grades 7-8 separately but provided aggregate data for grades 7-12. In preparing the tables involving these states, the distribution of the enrollments between the two categories 7-8 and 9-12 was

estimated on the basis of the ratios prevailing in other states in the same regions as the states for which the breakdown was not furnished.

"General," "exploratory," and "after-school" courses were not included in the tabulation of enrollments.

A course is considered to be one full year of foreign-language study on the secondary level counted as a unit of credit toward graduation.

Percents have been rounded off to the nearest tenth except where they do not reflect distinctions unless carried to the hundredth place.

The following abbreviations have been used in the text and tables of this report:

FL(s)	foreign language(s), i.e., modern foreign languages plus Latin and Greek
MFL(s)	modern foreign language(s)
PSS	public secondary schools

Summary Table	Public High School Enrollments in Foreign Languages with Percents of Total PSS Enrollment, Grades 9-12: 1890-1974	10
Table 1.	Summary Comparisons, by Region, of PSS Enrollment and FL Enrollments, Grades 7-12: Fall 1968, 1970, and 1974	11
	<u>FOREIGN LANGUAGES</u>	
Table 2-A.	TOTAL FL ENROLLMENTS (WITH BREAKDOWN INTO MODERN FOREIGN LANGUAGES AND CLASSICAL LANGUAGES) COMPARED WITH PSS ENROLLMENT, BY STATE, GRADES 7-12: FALL 1974	12-14
Table 2-B.	COMPARISON OF CHANGES IN FL ENROLLMENTS AND IN TOTAL PSS ENROLLMENT, GRADES 7-12, BY REGION AND STATE: FALL 1968, 1970, and 1974	15-18
Table 2-C.	FOREIGN LANGUAGE ENROLLMENTS IN PUBLIC SECONDARY SCHOOLS, GRADES 7-8, BY REGION AND STATE: FALL 1968, 1970, and 1974	19-22
Table 2-D.	Same as 2-C for Grades 9-12	23-26
	<u>SPANISH</u>	
Table 3-A.	SPANISH ENROLLMENTS IN PUBLIC SECONDARY SCHOOLS, GRADES 7-12, BY STATE, WITH BREAKDOWN BY COURSES: FALL 1974	27-29
Table 3-B.	COMPARISON OF CHANGES IN SPANISH ENROLLMENTS AND IN TOTAL PSS ENROLLMENT, GRADES 7-12, BY REGION AND STATE: FALL 1968, 1970, and 1974	30-33
Table 3-C.	SPANISH ENROLLMENTS IN PUBLIC SECONDARY SCHOOLS, GRADES 7-8, BY REGION AND STATE: FALL 1968, 1970, and 1974	34-37
Table 3-D.	Same as 3-C for Grades 9-12	38-41
Table 3-E.	SPANISH ENROLLMENTS IN PUBLIC SECONDARY SCHOOLS, GRADES 7-12, COMPARED WITH TOTAL PSS ENROLLMENT, FOREIGN LANGUAGE ENROLLMENTS, AND MODERN FOREIGN LANGUAGE ENROLLMENTS, BY STATE: FALL 1974	42-44
Table 3-F.	Same as 3-E for Grades 7-8	45-47
Table 3-G.	Same as 3-E for Grades 9-12	48-50
	<u>FRENCH</u>	
	Titles of tables correspond to those in Spanish.	
Table 4-A.		51-53
Table 4-B.		54-57
Table 4-C.		58-61

Table 4-D.	62-65
Table 4-E.	66-68
Table 4-F.	69-71
Table 4-G.	72-74

GERMAN

Titles of tables correspond to those in Spanish.

Table 5-A.	75-77
Table 5-B.	78-81
Table 5-C.	82-85
Table 5-D.	86-89
Table 5-E.	90-92
Table 5-F.	93-95
Table 5-G.	96-98

RUSSIAN

Titles of tables correspond to those in Spanish.

Table 6-A.	99-101
Table 6-B.	102-105
Table 6-C.	106-109
Table 6-D.	110-113
Table 6-E.	114-116
Table 6-F.	117-119
Table 6-G.	120-122

ITALIAN

Titles of tables correspond to those in Spanish.

Table 7-A.	123-125
Table 7-B.	126-129
Table 7-C.	130-133

Table 7-D.	134-137
Table 7-E.	138-140
Table 7-F.	141-143
Table 7-G.	144-146

LATIN

Titles of tables correspond to those in Spanish.

Table 8-A.	147-149
Table 8-B.	150-153
Table 8-C.	154-157
Table 8-D.	158-161
Table 8-E.	162-164
Table 8-F.	165-167
Table 8-G.	168-170

LANGUAGES OTHER THAN SPANISH, FRENCH, GERMAN, RUSSIAN, ITALIAN AND LATIN

Table 9-A.	ENROLLMENTS IN LANGUAGES OTHER THAN SPANISH, FRENCH, GERMAN, RUSSIAN, ITALIAN, AND LATIN, BU STATE, WITH BREAKDOWN BY COURSES: FALL 1974	171-180
------------	--	---------

SUMMARY TABLE
Public High School Enrollments in Foreign Languages with Percents of

Total PSS Enrollment, Grades 9-12: 1890-1974

Year	PSS Enrollment	MFL Enrollment	% of MFLs in PSS Enrollment	Spanish Enrollment	% of Spanish in PSS Enrollment	French Enrollment	% of French in PSS Enrollment	German Enrollment	% of German in PSS Enrollment	Russian Enrollment	% of Russian in PSS Enrollment	Italian Enrollment	% of Italian in PSS Enrollment	Latin Enrollment	% of Latin in PSS Enrollment
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
1890	202,963	33,089	16.3	—	—	11,772	5.8	21,311	10.5	—	—	—	—	70,429	34.7
1895	350,099	62,685	17.9	—	—	22,757	6.5	39,911	11.4	—	—	—	—	153,693	43.9
1900	519,251	114,765	22.1	—	—	40,563	7.8	74,252	14.3	—	—	—	—	262,752	50.6
1905	679,702	199,153	29.3	—	—	61,852	9.1	137,299	20.2	—	—	—	—	341,215	50.2
1910	915,061	313,890	34.3	6,406	.7	90,591	9.9	216,869	23.7	—	—	—	—	448,383	49.0
1915	1,328,984	477,110	35.9	35,882	2.7	116,957	8.8	324,272	24.4	—	—	—	—	495,711	37.3
1922	2,230,000	611,025	27.4	252,000	11.3	345,650	15.5	13,385	.6	—	—	—	—	613,250	27.5
1928	3,354,473	845,338	25.2	315,329	9.4	469,626	14.0	60,381	1.8	—	—	—	—	737,984	22.0
1934	5,620,626	1,096,022	19.5	348,479	6.2	612,648	10.9	134,897	2.4	—	—	—	—	899,300	16.0
1940	5,399,452	740,800	13.7	442,755	8.2	253,781	4.7	43,195	.8	—	—	—	—	429,174	7.8
1958	7,897,230	1,295,944	16.4	691,024	8.8	479,769	6.1	93,054	1.2	4,055	.1	22,133	.3	617,500	7.8
1959	8,155,573	1,564,883	19.2	802,266	9.8	603,733	7.4	123,581	1.5	7,513	.1	21,118	.3	639,776	7.8
1960	8,649,495	1,867,358	21.7	933,409	10.8	744,404	8.6	150,764	1.7	9,722	.1	20,026	.2	654,670	7.6
1961	9,246,925	2,192,207	23.7	1,054,730	11.4	908,082	9.8	184,820	2.0	13,224	.1	22,277	.2	695,297	7.5
1962	9,891,185	2,391,206	24.2	1,137,757	11.5	996,771	10.1	211,676	2.1	15,832	.2	21,654	.2	702,135	7.1
1963	10,750,081	2,781,737	25.9	1,336,105	12.4	1,130,987	10.5	260,488	2.4	21,592	.2	23,250	.2	680,234	6.3
1964	11,075,343	2,898,665	26.2	1,362,831	12.3	1,194,991	10.8	285,611	2.6	20,485	.2	24,735	.2	590,047	5.3
1965	11,611,197	3,067,613	26.4	1,426,822	12.3	1,251,373	10.8	328,028	2.8	26,716	.2	25,233	.2	591,445	5.1
1968	12,721,352	3,518,413	27.7	1,698,034	13.3	1,328,100	10.4	421,196	3.3	24,318	.2	26,920	.2	371,977	2.9
1970	13,301,883	3,514,053	26.4	1,810,775	13.6	1,230,686	9.3	410,535	3.1	20,162	.1	27,321	.2	265,293	2.0
1974	13,648,906	3,127,336	22.9	1,678,057	12.3	977,858	7.2	392,983	2.9	15,148	.1	40,233	.3	167,165	1.2

Note: 1. All foreign language enrollments from 1890 through 1948 are estimated from percents of the languages in the total high school enrollments given by William R. Parker, The National Interest and Foreign Languages, U.S. National Commission for the United Nations Educational, Scientific, and Cultural Organization, 1957, pp.52-53

2. The totals of the modern foreign languages (columns 5,7,9, 13) do not equal the MFL enrollment totals in column 3, since the column 3 figures include a small number of enrollments for "Other Languages." (See Table 9-4 for a summary of "Other Languages" enrollments, 1974)

Table 1

Summary Comparisons, by Region, of PSS Enrollment and Foreign Language Enrollments Grades 7-12
Fall 1968, 1970 and 1974

		USA TOTALS	NEW ENG- LAND	MID- EAST	GREAT LAKES	PLAINS	SOUTH- EAST	SOUTH- WEST	ROCKY MOUN- TAINS	FAR WEST
1		2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
PSS	(1968	17,543,239	939,669	3,476,223	3,327,684	1,288,275	3,920,602	1,701,695	545,535	2,343,536
ENROLLMENT	(1970	18,406,617	974,624	3,663,779	3,427,634	1,504,468	3,950,488	1,802,416	580,523	2,502,684
	(1974	20,989,804	1,182,804	3,739,491	4,183,898	1,755,161	4,730,343	1,908,090	636,279	2,853,738
SPANISH	(1968	2,113,004	88,768	582,119	332,272	121,061	273,734	220,199	47,880	446,971
ENROLLMENT	(1970	2,185,436	121,218	662,565	339,879	120,307	290,041	227,008	54,800	369,618
	(1974	2,064,361	141,287	630,307	357,471	106,134	227,428	187,237	65,554	348,943
FRENCH	(1968	1,685,822	246,751	546,144	274,982	81,941	267,705	53,102	33,176	182,021
ENROLLMENT	(1970	1,562,598	253,923	513,830	250,306	70,154	237,146	48,218	31,878	157,143
	(1974	1,253,696	218,833	388,752	205,050	54,369	199,775	35,764	30,957	120,196
GERMAN	(1968	475,951	17,235	126,699	112,658	56,878	27,093	22,215	19,481	93,692
ENROLLMENT	(1970	462,407	15,360	129,878	104,357	57,086	24,611	21,746	20,683	88,686
	(1974	441,367	17,324	118,273	105,971	52,377	31,966	19,750	21,721	73,985
RUSSIAN	(1968	28,607	1,663	10,039	5,276	2,030	1,891	947	1,851	4,907
ENROLLMENT	(1970	23,338	1,770	7,751	4,344	1,694	1,918	648	1,640	3,573
	(1974	17,165	1,840	5,942	2,118	944	1,237	860	1,796	2,428
ITALIAN	(1968	33,038	6,795	23,791	835	71	121	0	114	1,311
ENROLLMENT	(1970	35,741	7,819	25,328	1,063	53	52	8	95	1,323
	(1974	51,728	11,762	35,194	2,097	64	0	86	125	2,400
OTHER MFL	(1968	21,447	2,034	9,085	633	153	179	1,428	56	7,909
ENROLLMENT	(1970	17,050	1,702	3,174	1,654	86	343	118	0	9,973
	(1974	24,948	3,007	6,347	1,929	550	451	399	80	12,185
MFL	(1968	4,357,786	363,246	1,297,877	726,656	262,134	570,693	297,811	102,558	736,811
ENROLLMENT	(1970	4,286,570	401,792	1,432,526	701,603	249,380	553,854	298,003	109,096	630,316
	(1974	3,853,265	394,053	1,184,815	674,636	214,439	460,856	244,096	120,233	560,137
LATIN	(1968	392,697	46,376	89,640	96,130	22,052	82,094	26,219	7,555	22,631
ENROLLMENT	(1970	283,230	33,206	66,712	64,064	12,830	63,798	20,606	5,714	16,300
	(1974	184,445	25,127	46,501	39,379	6,930	43,865	9,955	3,969	8,719
ANCIENT GREEK	(1968	597	346	0	50	0	192	0	0	9
ENROLLMENT	(1970	186	75	12	40	0	45	0	0	14
	(1974	721	410	177	97	0	0	0	37	0
TOTAL FL	(1968	4,751,160	409,968	1,387,517	822,836	284,186	652,979	324,110	110,113	759,451
ENROLLMENT	(1970	4,569,986	435,073	1,409,250	765,707	262,210	617,697	318,609	114,810	646,630
	(1974	4,038,431	419,590	1,231,493	714,112	221,369	504,721	254,051	124,239	568,856
FL AS PERCENT	1968	27.1	43.6	39.9	24.7	22.1	16.7	19.0	20.2	32.4
OF PSS	1970	24.8	44.6	38.5	22.3	17.4	15.6	17.7	19.8	25.8
ENROLLMENT	1974	19.2	35.5	32.9	17.1	12.6	10.7	13.3	19.5	19.9
MFL AS	1968	91.7	88.6	93.5	88.3	92.2	87.4	91.9	93.1	97.0
PERCENT	1970	93.8	92.4	95.3	91.6	95.1	89.7	93.5	95.0	97.5
OF FL	1974	95.2	92.2	96.2	94.5	96.9	91.3	96.1	96.8	98.5

TOTAL FL ENROLLMENTS (WITH BREAKDOWN INTO MODERN FOREIGN LANGUAGES AND CLASSICAL LANGUAGES)
COMPARED WITH PSS ENROLLMENT, BY STATE, GRADES 7-12: FALL 1974

12.

TABLE 2-A

TOTAL ENROLLMENT, GRADES 7-12 IN:

FL MFL CL
AS A PERCENTAGE OF:

STATES	PUBLIC SECONDARY SCHOOLS	FOREIGN LANGUAGE	MODERN FOREIGN LANGUAGE	CLASSICAL LANG.	PSS ENROLLMENT	PSS ENROLLMENT	PSS ENROLLMENT	MFL as % of FL	CL as % of F.L.
Alabama	373,655	25,442	23,183	2,259	6.8	6.2	0.6	91.1	8.9
Alaska	37,841	5,647	5,619	28	14.9	14.8	0.1	99.5	0.5
Arizona	219,692	48,032	47,102	925	21.9	21.4	0.4	98.1	1.9
Arkansas	214,926	15,123	14,403	720	7.0	6.7	0.3	95.2	4.8
California	2,050,389	435,532	427,838	7,694	21.2	20.9	0.4	98.2	1.8
Colorado	270,016	70,623	68,341	2,282	26.2	25.3	0.8	96.8	3.2
Connecticut	301,996	114,094	109,875	4,219	37.8	36.4	1.4	96.3	3.7
Delaware	60,508	12,832	12,336	496	21.2	20.4	0.8	96.1	3.9
District of Columbia	54,663	12,691	11,940	751	23.2	21.8	1.4	94.1	5.9
Florida	749,310	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Georgia	504,251	89,823	83,167	6,656	17.8	16.5	1.3	92.6	7.4
Hawaii	80,000	16,126	16,079	47	20.1	20.1	0.1	99.7	0.3
Idaho	95,273	15,163	14,490	673	15.9	15.2	0.7	95.6	4.4
Illinois	1,061,966	198,135	190,532	7,603	18.6	17.9	0.7	96.2	3.8
Indiana 1/	555,271	86,966	79,882	7,084	15.7	14.4	1.3	91.9	8.1
Iowa 1/	296,988	29,562	28,931	631	9.9	9.7	0.2	97.9	2.1
Kansas	225,848	30,141	28,944	1,197	13.3	12.8	0.5	96.0	4.0
Kentucky	336,576	28,773	26,073	2,700	8.5	7.7	0.8	90.6	9.4
Louisiana	383,012	30,372	29,314	1,058	7.9	7.6	0.3	96.5	3.5
Maine	116,516	25,211	22,504	2,707	21.6	19.3	2.3	89.3	10.7

TABLE 2-A

TOTAL ENROLLMENT, GRADES 7-12 IN:

FL MFL CL
AS A PERCENTAGE OF:

13.

STATES	PUBLIC SECONDARY SCHOOLS	FOREIGN LANGUAGE	MODERN FOREIGN LANGUAGE	CLASSICAL LANG.	PSS ENROLLMENT	PSS ENROLLMENT	PSS ENROLLMENT	MFL as % of FL	CL as % of F.L.
Maryland	409,885	112,794	109,985	2,809	27.5	26.8	0.7	97.5	2.5
Massachusetts ^{2/}	550,273	205,977	191,833	14,144	37.4	34.9	2.6	93.1	6.9
Michigan	996,885	135,653	130,146	5,507	13.6	13.0	0.6	95.9	4.1
Minnesota	445,743	68,523	67,435	1,088	15.4	15.1	0.2	98.4	1.6
Mississippi	241,902	12,483	11,172	1,311	5.2	4.6	0.5	89.5	10.5
Missouri ^{3/}	481,568	43,005	40,718	2,287	8.9	8.4	0.5	94.7	5.3
Montana	86,403	7,818	7,487	331	9.0	8.6	0.4	95.8	4.2
Nebraska	156,219	35,657	34,736	921	22.8	22.2	0.6	97.4	2.6
Nevada	62,937	10,653	10,653	0	16.9	16.9	0	100.0	0
New Hampshire	81,823	25,900	23,891	2,009	31.6	29.2	2.4	92.2	7.8
New Jersey	506,772	185,468	176,817	8,651	36.6	34.9	1.7	95.3	4.7
New Mexico	139,052	18,521	18,244	277	13.3	13.1	0.2	98.5	1.5
New York	1,607,457	567,239	552,876	14,363	35.3	34.4	0.9	97.5	2.5
North Carolina	565,152	106,375	96,518	9,857	18.8	17.1	1.7	90.7	9.3
North Dakota	71,234	6,756	6,268	488	9.5	8.8	0.7	92.8	7.2
Ohio	1,088,095	196,291	180,792	15,499	18.0	16.6	1.4	92.1	7.9
Oklahoma	286,879	26,296	24,862	1,434	9.2	8.7	0.5	94.5	5.5
Oregon	237,662	43,701	43,568	133	18.4	18.3	0.1	99.7	0.3
Pennsylvania ^{3/}	1,100,206	340,469	320,861	19,608	30.9	29.2	1.7	94.2	5.8
Rhode Island	83,396	30,526	29,472	1,054	36.6	35.3	1.3	96.5	3.5

TOTAL FL ENROLLMENTS (WITH BREAKDOWN INTO MODERN FOREIGN LANGUAGES AND CLASSICAL LANGUAGES)
COMPARED WITH PSS ENROLLMENT, BY STATE, GRADES 7-12; FALL 1974

TABLE 2-A

TOTAL ENROLLMENT, GRADES 7-12 IN:

FL

MFL

CL

14.

AS A PERCENTAGE OF:

[illegible]

COMPARISON OF CHANGES IN FL ENROLLMENTS AND IN TOTAL PSS ENROLLMENT,
GRADES 7-12, BY REGION AND STATE: FALL 1968, 1970 and 1974

15.

TABLE 2-B

REGION&STATE	FL ENROLLMENTS			PERCENT OF CHANGE IN FL ENROLLMENTS		PERCENT OF CHANGE IN PSS ENROLLMENT	
	1968	1970	1974	1968-1970	1970-1974	1968-1970	1970-1974
NEW ENGLAND	409,968	435,073	419,590	6.1	- 3.6	2.7	23.5
Connecticut	121,348	125,457	114,094	3.4	- 9.1	- 5.8	45.1
Maine	27,381	25,339	25,211	- 7.5	- 0.5	4.9	71.7
Massachusetts	193,874 ^{1/}	214,294	205,977 ^{2/}	10.5	- 3.9	7.6	6.2
New Hampshire	20,664	24,058	25,900	16.4	7.7	11.8	27.6
Rhode Island	32,995	30,866	30,526	- 6.5	- 1.1	5.2	8.4
Vermont	13,706	15,059	17,882	9.9	18.7	- 6.1	23.8
MIDEAST	1,387,517	1,409,250	1,231,493	1.6	-12.6	5.4	2.1
Delaware	18,524	20,840	12,832	12.5	-38.4	9.0	2.3
District of Columbia	17,147	14,428	12,691	-15.9	-12.0	1.2	- 1.1
Maryland	117,037	119,305	112,794	1.9	- 5.5	8.6	4.4
New Jersey	226,346	242,338	185,468	7.1	-23.5	3.5	0.6
New York	651,931	640,795	567,239	- 1.7	-11.5	5.7	3.4
Pennsylvania	356,532	371,544	340,469 ^{3/}	4.2	- 8.4	4.8	0.2
GREAT LAKES	822,836	765,707	714,112	- 6.9	- 6.7 ^{5/}	3.8	22.1
Illinois	224,754	205,562	198,135	- 8.5	- 3.6	7.2	23.9
Indiana	115,376	99,011 ^{4/}	86,966 ^{5/}	-14.2	-12.2	- 9.7	15.1
Michigan	147,893	136,679	135,653	- 7.6	- 0.8	2.9	4.6

COMPARISON OF CHANGES IN FL ENROLLMENTS AND IN TOTAL PSS ENROLLMENT,
GRADES 7-12, BY REGION AND STATE: FALL 1968, 1970 and 1974

TABLE 2-B

REGION&STATE	FL ENROLLMENTS			PERCENT OF CHANGE IN FL ENROLLMENTS		PERCENT OF CHANGE IN PSS ENROLLMENT	
	1968	1970	1974	1968-1970	1970-1974	1968-1970	1970-1974
Great Lakes							
Ohio	235,523	221,469	196,291	- 6.0	-11.4	6.8	49.6
Wisconsin	99,291	102,986	97,067	3.7	- 5.7	5.4	18.1
PLAINS	284,186	262,210	221,369	- 7.7	-15.6 ^{6/}	16.8	16.7
Iowa	36,543	33,284	29,562 ^{6/}	- 8.9	-11.2	43.3	3.7
Kansas	44,136	39,270	30,141	-11.0	-23.2	1.3	45.4
Minnesota	66,781	76,758	68,523	14.9	-10.7	6.0	3.3
Missouri	67,489	63,158	43,005 ^{2/}	- 6.4	-31.9	30.9	35.6
Nebraska	52,924	33,411	35,657	-36.9	6.7	3.7	10.0
North Dakota	6,495	7,629	6,756	17.5	-11.4	3.8	27.8
South Dakota	9,818	8,700	7,725	-11.4	-11.2	7.2	- 1.1
SOUTHEAST	652,979	617,697	504,721	- 5.4	- 0.9 ^{1/}	0.8	19.7
Alabama	32,893	35,098	25,442	6.7	-27.5	- 0.9	- 1.4
Arkansas	17,748	15,223	15,123	-14.2	- 0.7	3.9	1.7
Florida	122,612	108,396	—	-11.6	—	6.8	15.9
Georgia	61,367	61,574	89,823	0.3	45.9	1.4	28.1
Kentucky	37,697	38,216	28,773	1.4	-24.7	5.7	28.8
Louisiana	41,440	32,317	30,372	-22.0	- 6.0	- 1.0	14.8
26							27

COMPARISON OF CHANGES IN FL ENROLLMENTS AND IN TOTAL PSS ENROLLMENT,
GRADES 7-12, BY REGION AND STATE: FALL 1968, 1970 and 1974

17.

TABLE 2-B

REGION&STATE	FL ENROLLMENTS			PERCENT OF CHANGE IN FL ENROLLMENTS		PERCENT OF CHANGE IN PSS ENROLLMENT	
	1968	1970	1974	1968-1970	1970-1974	1968-1970	1970-1974
SOUTHEAST							
Mississippi	22,584	20,550	12,483	- 9.0	-39.5	- 8.0	8.8
North Carolina	107,341	88,764	106,375	-17.3	19.8	3.1	58.5
South Carolina	39,057	33,130	35,171	-15.2	6.2	- 7.2	18.5
Tennessee	42,400	42,570	35,661	0.4	-16.2	3.7	16.7
Virginia	101,149	116,435	106,892	15.1	- 8.2	- 2.9	27.2
West Virginia	26,691	25,424	18,606	- 4.7	-26.8	- 2.1	3.6
SOUTHWEST	324,110	318,609	254,051	- 1.1	-20.3	5.9	5.9
Arizona	38,537	37,985	48,032	- 1.4	26.4	9.1	62.8
New Mexico	28,749	25,994	18,521	- 9.6	-28.7	5.5	8.3
Oklahoma	40,165	35,720	26,296	-11.1	-26.4	6.0	3.6
Texas	216,659	218,910	161,202	1.0	-26.4	5.6	0.1
ROCKY MOUNTAINS	110,113	114,810	124,239	4.4	8.2	6.4	9.6
Colorado	54,185	59,707	70,623	10.2	18.3	8.4	11.2
Idaho	13,711	11,965	15,163	-12.8	26.7	3.6	6.5
Montana	11,742	10,842	7,818	- 7.7	-27.9	8.1	24.5
Utah	21,441	23,657	21,938	10.3	- 7.3	5.9	3.1
Wyoming	9,034	8,639	8,697	- 4.4	0.7	3.1	3.3

18.

TABLE 2-B	FL ENROLLMENTS			PERCENT OF CHANGE IN FL ENROLLMENTS		PERCENT OF CHANGE IN PSS ENROLLMENT	
	REGION&STATE	1968	1970	1974	1968-1970	1970-1974	1968-1970
FAR WEST	759,451	646,630	568,856	-14.9	-12.0	6.8	14.0
Alaska	4,872	4,575	5,647	- 6.1	23.4	15.3	35.3
California	584,652	475,494	435,532	-18.7	- 8.4	4.7	15.9
Hawaii	20,233	28,206	16,126	39.4	-42.8	7.3	2.1
Nebada	13,046	11,588	10,653	-11.2	- 8.1	13.6	17.8
Oregon	42,694	36,249	43,701	-15.1	20.5	30.4	19.5
Washington	93,954	90,518	57,197	- 3.7	-36.8	4.8	2.6
USA TOTALS	4,751,160	4,569,986	4,036,431	- 3.8	- 9.5 ^{1/}	4.9	14.0
1/ 1967 data							
2/ 1972 data							
3/ 1973 data							
4/ 1971 data - grades 7-12							
5/ Indiana enrollments are for grades 9-12 only							
6/ Iowa enrollments are for grades 9-12 only							
7/ Figure compiled for region without including Florida totals							
30							31

7/ Figure compiled for region without including Florida totals

TABLE 2 -C

FOREIGN LANGUAGE ENROLLMENTS IN PUBLIC SECONDARY SCHOOLS, GRADES 7-8,
BY REGION AND STATE: FALL 1968, 1970 and 1974

19.

REGION & STATE	FOREIGN LANGUAGE ENROLLMENT			PERCENT OF CHANGE IN FL ENROLLMENT	
	1968	1970	1974	1968-1970	1970-1974
NEW ENGLAND	98,903	109,152	112,904	10.4	3.4
Connecticut	31,824	32,842	35,078	3.2	6.8
Maine	3,348	4,752	5,357	41.9	12.7
Massachusetts	49,741 ^{1/}	55,760	53,794 ^{2/}	12.1	- 3.5
New Hampshire	2,944	5,201	5,768	76.7	10.9
Rhode Island	7,906	7,152	9,080	- 9.5	27.0
Vermont	3,140	3,445	3,827	9.7	11.1
MIDEAST	295,666	331,084	315,728	12.0	- 4.6
Delaware	3,858	5,721	3,428	48.3	-40.1
District of Columbia	6,523	4,856	5,077	-25.6	4.6
Maryland	28,862	29,780	32,689	3.2	9.8
New Jersey	30,251	30,511	36,286	0.9	18.9
New York	166,752	183,612	167,336	10.1	- 8.9
Pennsylvania	59,420	76,604	70,912 ^{3/}	28.9	- 7.4
GREAT LAKES	117,139	105,563	107,313	- 9.9	1.7
Illinois	31,077	31,706	22,782	2.0	-28.1
Indiana	13,544	- 4/	- 5/	-	-
Michigan	26,026	25,573	30,740	- 1.7	20.2

TABLE 2 - C

FOREIGN LANGUAGE ENROLLMENTS IN PUBLIC SECONDARY SCHOOLS, GRADES 7-8,
BY REGION AND STATE: FALL 1968, 1970 and 1974

20.

REGION & STATE	FOREIGN LANGUAGE ENROLLMENT			PERCENT OF CHANGE IN FL ENROLLMENT	
	1968	1970	1974	1968-1970	1970-1974
GREAT LAKES					
Ohio	27,606	23,043	21,586	-16.5	- 6.3
Wisconsin	18,886	25,241	32,205	36.6	27.6
PLAINS					
Iowa	— 4/	— 4/	— 5/	—	—
Kansas	7,129	3,724	4,373	-47.8	17.4
Minnesota	11,261	— 4/	— 4/	—	—
Missouri	18,653	15,079	7,586 3/ 6/	-19.2	-49.7 6/
Nebraska	5,465	5,382	6,661	- 1.5	23.8
North Dakota	766	1,264	770	65.0	-39.1
South Dakota	943 1/	800	1,856	-15.2	132.0
SOUTHEAST					
Alabama	44,992	54,512	54,136	21.2	35.2 1/
Arkansas	1,120	4,454	1,520	297.7	-65.9
Florida	2,454	2,720	2,955	6.8	8.6
Georgia	19,252	19,778	—	2.7	—
Kentucky	— 4/	— 4/	7,179	—	—
Louisiana	3,193	2,335	1,888	-26.9	-19.1
	4,953	3,799	6,964	-23.3	83.3

TABLE 2 -C

FOREIGN LANGUAGE ENROLLMENTS IN PUBLIC SECONDARY SCHOOLS, GRADES 7-8,
BY REGION AND STATE: FALL 1968, 1970 and 1974

21.

REGION & STATE	FOREIGN LANGUAGE ENROLLMENT			PERCENT OF CHANGE IN FL ENROLLMENT	
	1968	1970	1974	1968-1970	1970-1974
SOUTHEAST					
Mississippi	1,207	1,100	653	- 8.9	-40.6
North Carolina	5,134	685	10,590 ^{6/}	-86.7	(+) ^{6/}
South Carolina	2,138	705	2,176	-67.0	208.7
Tennessee	3,320	4,871	6,465	47.3	32.7
Virginia	— ^{4/}	12,022	11,995	—	- 0.2
West Virginia	2,221	2,043	1,751	- 8.0	-14.3
SOUTHWEST					
Arizona	16,770	20,062	64,069	19.6	- 4.7 ^{8/}
New Mexico	5,890	5,227	7,483	-11.3	43.2
Oklahoma	4,639	9,198	7,346	98.3	-20.1
Texas	6,241	5,637	4,295	- 9.7	-23.8
	— ^{4/}	— ^{4/}	44,945	—	(+)
ROCKY MOUNTAINS					
Colorado	30,094	31,245	34,682	3.8	11.0
Idaho	15,932	14,953	24,827	- 6.1	66.0
Montana	1,078	590	665	-45.3	12.7
Utah	1,534	2,214	782	44.3	-64.7
Wyoming	9,225	11,250	4,959 ^{6/}	22.0	-55.9
	2,325	2,238	3,449	- 3.7	54.1

37

TABLE 2 - C

FOREIGN LANGUAGE ENROLLMENTS IN PUBLIC SECONDARY SCHOOLS, GRADES 7-8,
BY REGION AND STATE: FALL 1968, 1970 and 1974

22.

REGION & STATE	FOREIGN LANGUAGE ENROLLMENT			PERCENT OF CHANGE IN FL ENROLLMENT	
	1968	1970	1974	1968-1970	1970-1974
FAR WEST	201,362	112,587	33,195	-44.1	2.4 ^{2/}
Alaska	1,228	1,130	1,797	- 8.0	59.0
California	167,040	80,181	— ^{4/}	-52.0	—
Hawaii	2,179	1,424	1,798	-34.6	26.3
Nebada	3,672	3,385	2,580 ^{6/}	- 7.8	-23.8
Oregon	10,181	9,860	13,503	- 3.2	37.0
Washington	17,062	16,607	13,517	- 2.7	-18.6
USA TOTALS	849,143	790,454	743,273	- 6.9	0.1 ^{10/}
1/ 1967 data					
2/ 1972 data					
3/ 1973 data					
4/ 7-8 grade enrollments are available only according to level and are therefore included in 9-12, course I figures					
5/ No information available for grades 7-8 in state					
6/ Figure represents estimates based on average of region					
7/ Figure compiled for region without including Florida and Georgia totals					
8/ Figure compiled for region without including Texas totals					
9/ Figure compiled for region without including California totals					
10/ Figure compiled for USA without including Florida, Georgia, Texas and California totals					

38

39

TABLE 2-D

FOREIGN LANGUAGE ENROLLMENTS IN PUBLIC SECONDARY SCHOOLS, GRADES 9-12,
BY REGION AND STATE: FALL 1968, 1970 and 1974

23.

REGION & STATE	FOREIGN LANGUAGE ENROLLMENT			PERCENT OF CHANGE IN FL ENROLLMENT	
	1968	1970	1974	1968-1970	1970-1974
NEW ENGLAND	310,555	325,921	306,686	4.9	- 5.9
Connecticut	89,524	92,615	79,016	3.5	-14.7
Maine	23,523	20,587	19,854	-12.5	- 3.6
Massachusetts	144,133 ^{1/}	158,534	152,183 ^{2/}	10.0	- 4.0
New Hampshire	17,720	18,857	20,132	6.4	6.8
Rhode Island	25,089	23,714	21,446	- 5.5	- 9.6
Vermont	10,566	11,614	14,055	9.9	21.0
MIDEAST	1,081,268	1,078,166	915,765	- 0.3	-15.1
Delaware	14,666	15,119	9,404	3.1	-37.8
District of Columbia	10,624	9,572	7,614	- 9.9	-20.5
Maryland	88,175	89,525	80,105	1.5	-10.5
New Jersey	196,095	211,827	149,182	8.0	-29.6
New York	474,596	457,183	399,903	- 3.7	-12.5
Pennsylvania	297,112	294,940	269,557 ^{3/}	- 0.7	- 8.6
GREAT LAKES	705,697	660,144	606,799	- 6.5	- 7.4 ^{5/}
Illinois	193,676	173,856	175,353	-10.2	0.9
Indiana	101,832	99,011 ^{4/}	86,966	- 2.8	-12.2
Michigan	121,867	111,106	104,913	- 8.8	- 5.6

41

TABLE 2-D

FOREIGN LANGUAGE ENROLLMENTS IN PUBLIC SECONDARY SCHOOLS, GRADES 9-12,
BY REGION AND STATE: FALL 1968, 1970 and 1974

24.

REGION & STATE	FOREIGN LANGUAGE ENROLLMENT			PERCENT OF CHANGE IN FL ENROLLMENT	
	1968	1970	1974	1968-1970	1970-1974
GREAT LAKES					
Ohio	207,917	198,426	174,705	- 4.6	-12.0
Wisconsin	80,405	77,745	64,862	- 3.3	-16.6
PLAINS	239,969	235,961	200,123	- 1.7	-15.8 ^{6/}
Iowa	36,543 ^{4/}	33,284 ^{4/}	29,562	- 8.9	-11.2
Kansas	37,007 ^{1/}	35,546	25,768	- 3.9	-27.5
Minnesota	55,520	76,758 ^{4/}	68,523 ^{4/}	38.3	-10.7
Missouri	48,836	48,079	35,419 ^{3/ 1/}	- 1.6	-26.3
Nebraska	47,459	28,029	28,996	-40.9	3.4
North Dakota	5,729	6,365	5,986	11.1	- 6.0
South Dakota	8,875 ^{1/}	7,900	5,869	11.0	-25.7
SOUTHEAST	607,987	563,185	450,585	- 7.4	-10.9 ^{8/}
Alabama	31,773	30,644	23,922	- 3.6	-21.9
Arkansas	15,294	12,503	12,168	-18.2	- 2.7
Florida	103,360	88,618	—	-14.3	—
Georgia	61,367 ^{4/}	61,574 ^{4/}	82,643	0.3	34.2
Kentucky	35,504	35,881	26,885	4.0	-25.1
Louisiana	36,487	28,518	23,408	-21.8	-17.9
42					43

TABLE 2-D

FOREIGN LANGUAGE ENROLLMENTS IN PUBLIC SECONDARY SCHOOLS, GRADES 9-12,
BY REGION AND STATE: FALL 1968, 1970 and 1974

25.

REGION & STATE	FOREIGN LANGUAGE ENROLLMENT			PERCENT OF CHANGE IN FL ENROLLMENT	
	1968	1970	1974	1968-1970	1970-1974
SOUTHEAST					
Mississippi	21,377	19,450	11,830	- 9.0	-39.2
North Carolina	102,207	88,079	95,785 ^{1/}	-13.8	8.7 ^{1/}
South Carolina	36,919	32,425	32,995	-12.2	1.8
Tennessee	39,080	37,699	29,197	- 3.5	-22.6
Virginia	101,149 ^{4/}	104,413	94,897	3.2	- 9.1
West Virginia	24,470	23,381	16,855	- 4.5	-27.9
SOUTHWEST	307,340	298,547	189,982	- 2.9	- 7.4 ^{2/}
Arizona	32,647	32,758	40,549	0.3	23.8
New Mexico	24,110	16,798	11,175	-30.3	-33.5
Oklahoma	33,924	30,083	22,001	-11.3	-26.9
Texas	216,659 ^{4/}	218,910 ^{4/}	116,257	1.0	(-)
ROCKY MOUNTAINS	80,019	83,565	89,557	4.4	7.2
Colorado	38,253	44,754	45,796	17.0	2.3
Idaho	12,633	11,375	14,498	-10.0	27.5
Montana	10,208	8,628	7,036	-15.5	-18.5
Utah	12,216	12,407	16,979 ^{1/}	1.6	36.9
Wyoming	6,709	6,401	5,248	- 4.6	-18.0

45

TABLE 2-D

FOREIGN LANGUAGE ENROLLMENTS IN PUBLIC SECONDARY SCHOOLS, GRADES 9-12,
BY REGION AND STATE: FALL 1968, 1970 and 1974

26.

REGION & STATE	FOREIGN LANGUAGE ENROLLMENT			PERCENT OF CHANGE IN FL ENROLLMENT	
	1968	1970	1974	1968-1970	1970-1974
FAR WEST	558,089	534,043	535,661	- 4.3	-27.8 ^{10/}
Alaska	3,644	3,445	3,850	- 5.5	11.8
California	417,612	395,313	435,532 ^{4/}	- 5.3	(+) ^{4/}
Hawaii	18,054	26,782	14,328	48.3	-46.5
Nevada	9,374	8,203	8,073 ^{7/}	-12.5	- 1.6
Oregon	32,513	26,389	30,198	-18.8	14.4
Washington	76,892	73,911	43,680	- 3.9	-40.9
USA TOTALS	3,890,924	3,779,532	3,295,158	- 2.9 ²	-11.7 ^{11/}
1/ 1967 data					
2/ 1972 data					
3/ 1973 data					
4/ Includes enrollment for grades 7-8					
5/ Figure compiled for region without including Indiana totals.					
6/ Figure compiled for region without including Iowa totals					
7/ Estimate of Course I breakdown of grades 9-12 without 7-8 included is based on regional average (see p.)					
8/ Figures compiled for region without including Florida and Georgia totals					
9/ Figures compiled for region without including Texas total					
10/ Figures compiled for region without including California totals.					
11/ Figures compiled for region without including Indiana, Iowa, Florida, Georgia, Texas and California totals					

SPANISH ENROLLMENTS IN PUBLIC SECONDARY SCHOOLS,
GRADES 7-12, BY STATE, WITH BREAKDOWN BY COURSES, FALL 1974

TABLE 3-A

27.

COURSE I ENROLLMENT

STATES	TOTAL GRADES 7-12	GRADE 7-8	GRADE 9-12	COURSE II ENROLLMENT	COURSE III ENROLLMENT	COURSE IV ENROLLMENT	COURSE V ENROLLMENT	COURSE VI ENROLLMENT	TOTAL ENROLLMENT COURSES I-VI
Alabama	8,905	1,060	7,845	4,115	572	110	50	0	13,752
Alaska	1,776	797	979	389	119	47	6	0	2,337
Arizona	24,418	6,470	17,948	9,385	2,476	874	66	0	37,219
Arkansas	7,490	2,642	4,848	1,853	318	91	0	0	9,752
California	171,287	—	171,287 ^{1/}	78,664	25,057	7,598	1,664	852	288,635 ^{2/}
Colorado	25,294	15,367	9,927	7,600	3,001	1,171	461	76	37,603
Connecticut	33,469	17,330	16,139	14,025	7,498	2,630	705	335	58,662
Delaware	3,628	1,302	2,326	1,542	460	242	0	0	5,872
District of Columbia	5,158	2,465	2,693	1,191	248	81	15	0	6,693
Florida	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Georgia	14,861	1,943	12,918	8,416	3,043	925	320	0	27,565
Hawaii	3,993	723	3,270	1,508	434	114	2	0	6,051
Idaho	4,431	513	3,918	1,907	929	230	71	0	7,568
Illinois	65,137	13,914	51,223	31,450	8,357	3,364	429	7	108,744
Indiana	23,998 ^{3/}	—	23,998	13,674	6,034 ^{4/}	0	0	0	43,706 ^{3/}
Iowa	8,996 ^{3/}	—	8,996	3,837	1,622	753	224	0	15,432 ^{3/}
Kansas	13,220	3,455	9,765	3,322	1,198	418	80	0	18,238
Kentucky	7,994	1,261	6,733	2,902	701	274	0	0	11,871
Louisiana	9,148	2,322	6,826	1,504	697	204	29	0	11,582

48
49

TABLE 3-A

28.

TOTAL GRADES 7-12	GRADE 7-8	GRADE 9-12	COURSE II ENROLLMENT	COURSE III ENROLLMENT	COURSE IV ENROLLMENT	COURSE V ENROLLMENT	COURSE VI ENROLLMENT	TOTAL ENROLLMENT COURSES I-VI
2,268	395	1,873	945	266	50	10	0	3,539
29,587	15,208	14,379	12,673	7,499	1,380	1,158	229	52,526
35,975	9,943	26,032	18,149	5,572	1,129	118	4	60,986 ^{6/}
47,656	19,324	28,332	12,813	4,347	1,256	65	4	66,141
17,456	—	17,456 ^{1/}	4,988	2,286	821	109	0	25,660
5,704	476	5,228	1,374	89	13	0	0	7,180
13,695	4,375 ^{8/}	9,320 ^{8/}	5,738	1,817	773	159	28	22,210
2,414	513	1,901	591	293	80	22	8	3,429 ^{9/}
12,800	3,885	8,915	3,468	1,620	544	195	0	18,627
4,444	1,738 ^{8/}	2,706 ^{8/}	1,236	556	347	0	0	6,583
3,765	295	3,470	1,753	678	177	22	0	6,395
69,904	18,985	50,919	13,088	4,476	632	67	35	88,202
11,023	7,086	3,937	2,097	691	283	30	0	14,124
170,956	95,439	75,517	71,602	44,488	12,043	3,442	3,029	318,798 ^{10/}
31,768	6,497 ^{8/}	25,271 ^{8/}	15,603	2,865	819	102	0	51,157
1,382	317	1,065	596	140	27	17	0	2,162
54,350	7,067	47,283	28,207	7,970	2,409	225	0	93,161
12,181	3,252	8,929	3,430	754	271	0	0	16,636
14,293	7,490	6,803	3,724	1,807	665	197	0	20,686

51

SPANISH ENROLLMENTS IN PUBLIC SECONDARY SCHOOLS,
GRADES 7-12, BY STATE, WITH BREAKDOWN BY COURSES, FALL 1974

TABLE 3-A

29.

COURSE I ENROLLMENT

STATES	TOTAL GRADES 7-12	GRADE 7-8	GRADE 9-12	COURSE II ENROLLMENT	COURSE III ENROLLMENT	COURSE IV ENROLLMENT	COURSE V ENROLLMENT	COURSE VI ENROLLMENT	TOTAL ENROLLMENT COURSES I-VI
Pennsylvania ^{1/}	93,250	29,071	64,179	43,753	14,849	5,577	787 ^{11/}	—	158,216
Rhode Island	5,580	1,866	3,714	2,243	602	118	0	0	8,543
South Carolina	10,498	738	9,760	4,642	798	112	0	0	16,050
South Dakota	2,543	934	1,609	889	285	99	0	0	3,805
Tennessee	14,348	4,208	10,140	4,018	749	201	0	0	19,316
Texas	86,909	40,363	46,546	24,159	5,267	1,470	540	913	119,258
Utah ^{12/}	8,124	3,193	4,931	2,285	1,042	284	83	24	11,842
Vermont	1,889	320	1,569	946	261	60	5	1	3,162
Virginia	28,485	5,640	22,845	15,932	4,447	1,763	487	20	51,134
Washington	16,300	5,741	10,559	5,829	1,872	370	145	135	24,651
West Virginia	5,427	868	4,559	2,301	300	41	0	0	8,069
Wisconsin	30,236	16,992	13,244	9,756	3,884	1,626	217	0	45,719
Wyoming	3,984	2,521	1,463	741	319	66	2	0	5,112
USA TOTALS	1,282,397	386,304	896,093	506,853	185,653	54,621	12,326	5,700	2,064,361 ^{13/}
^{1/} includes course I, 7-8 enrollments; no breakdown available ^{2/} Spanish total for Calif. includes 3,513 enrollments for which the course level is unidentified. ^{3/} Total for grades 9-12 only. ^{4/} Level III and IV are a combined classification ^{5/} 1972 data ^{6/} Spanish total for Mass. includes 39 enrollments for which the course level is unidentified ^{7/} 1973 data ^{8/} Estimate of breakdown 7-8 and 9-12, course I is based on regional average (see intro.p.) ^{9/} Spanish total for Montana includes 21 enrollments for which the course level is unidentified. ^{10/} Spanish total for New York includes 13,238 enrollments for which the course level is unidentified. ^{11/} Level V and VI are a combined classification ^{12/} No breakdown given; levels are estimates based on regional average ^{13/} USA totals include 16,811 enrollments for which the course level is unidentified.									

COMPARISON OF CHANGES IN SPANISH ENROLLMENTS AND IN TOTAL PSS ENROLLMENT,
GRADES 7-12, BY REGION AND STATE: FALL 1968, 1970 and 1974

30.

TABLE 3-B REGION & STATE	SPANISH ENROLLMENT			PERCENT OF CHANGE IN SPANISH		PERCENT OF CHANGE IN PSS ENROLLMENT	
	1968	1970	1974	1968-1970	1970-1974	1968-1970	1970-1974
NEW ENGLAND	88,768	121,218	141,287	36.6	16.6	2.7	23.5
Connecticut	44,815	54,445	58,662	21.5	7.7	- 5.8	45.1
Maine	1,562	2,433	3,539	55.8	45.5	4.9	71.7
Massachusetts	31,394 ^{1/}	50,668	60,986 ^{2/}	61.4	20.4	7.6	6.2
New Hampshire	3,331	4,791	6,395	43.8	33.5	11.8	27.6
Rhode Island	6,241	7,034	8,543	12.7	21.5	5.2	8.4
Vermont	1,425	1,847	3,162	29.6	71.2	- 6.1	23.8
MIDEAST	582,119	662,565	630,307	13.8	- 4.9	5.4	2.1
Delaware	8,099	9,799	5,872	21.0	-40.1	9.0	2.3
District of Columbia	7,119	6,888	6,693	- 3.2	- 2.8	1.2	- 1.1
Maryland	34,140	41,760	52,526	22.3	25.8	8.6	4.4
New Jersey	105,095	125,636	88,202	19.6	-29.8	3.5	0.6
New York	288,962	321,693	318,798	11.3	- 0.9	5.7	3.4
Pennsylvania	138,704	156,789	158,216 ^{3/}	13.0	0.9	4.8	0.2
GREAT LAKES	332,272	339,879	357,471	2.3	5.2	3.8	22.1
Illinois	96,852	92,449	108,744 ^{4/}	- 4.5	17.6	7.2	23.9
Indiana	46,721	45,905	43,706	- 1.8	- 4.8	9.7	15.1
Michigan	62,599	62,853	66,141	0.4	5.2	2.9	4.6

COMPARISON OF CHANGES IN SPANISH ENROLLMENTS AND IN TOTAL PSS ENROLLMENT,
GRADES 7-12, BY REGION AND STATE: FALL 1968, 1970 and 1974

31.

TABLE 3-B REGION & STATE	SPANISH ENROLLMENT			PERCENT OF CHANGE IN SPANISH		PERCENT OF CHANGE IN PSS ENROLLMENT	
	1968	1970	1974	1968-1970	1970-1974	1968-1970	1970-1974
GREAT LAKES							
Ohio	87,515	95,931	93,161	9.6	- 2.9	6.8	49.6
Wisconsin	38,585	42,741	45,719	10.8	7.0	5.4	18.1
PLAINS							
Iowa	121,061	120,307	106,134 ^{4/}	- 0.6	-11.8	16.8	16.7
Kansas	15,972	15,789	15,432	- 1.1	- 2.3	43.3	3.7
Minnesota	23,315	21,754 ^{1/}	18,238	- 6.7	-16.2	1.3	45.4
Missouri	20,949	27,365 ^{1/}	25,660	30.6	- 6.2	6.0	3.3
Nebraska	33,000	32,943	22,210 ^{3/}	- 0.2	-32.6	30.9	35.6
North Dakota	23,014	16,966	18,627	-26.3	9.8	3.7	10.0
South Dakota	1,772	2,540 ^{1/}	2,162	43.3	-14.9	3.8	27.8
SOUTHEAST							
Alabama	3,039	2,950	3,805	- 2.9	29.0	7.2	- 1.1
Arkansas	273,734	290,041	227,428	6.1	2.5 ^{5/}	0.8	19.7
Florida	16,087	18,531	13,752	15.2	-25.8	- 0.9	- 1.4
Georgia	9,345	8,990	9,752	- 3.8	8.5	3.9	1.7
Kentucky	71,186	68,209	—	- 4.2	—	6.8	15.9
Louisiana	23,830	28,836 ^{1/}	27,565	21.0	- 4.4	1.4	28.1
	14,003	14,040	11,871	0.3	-15.4	5.7	28.8
	16,158	13,587	11,582	-15.9	-14.8	- 1.0	14.8
56							57

TABLE 3-B

REGION & STATE	SPANISH ENROLLMENT			PERCENT OF CHANGE IN SPANISH		PERCENT OF CHANGE IN PSS ENROLLMENT	
	1968	1970	1974	1968-1970	1970-1974	1968-1970	1970-1974
SOUTHEAST							
Mississippi	9,905	10,200	7,180	3.1	-29.6	- 8.0	8.8
North Carolina	36,460	35,781	51,157	- 1.9	43.0	3.1	58.5
South Carolina	10,914	11,730	16,050	7.5	36.8	- 7.2	18.5
Tennessee	17,454	19,809	19,316	13.5	- 2.5	3.7	16.7
Virginia	40,254	51,481	51,134	27.9	- 0.7	- 2.9	27.2
West Virginia	8,138	8,847	8,069	8.7	- 8.8	- 2.1	3.6
SOUTHWEST							
Arizona	220,199	227,008	187,237	3.1	-17.5	5.9	5.9
New Mexico	26,713	27,100	37,219	1.4	37.3	9.1	62.8
Oklahoma	21,507	20,577	14,124	- 4.3	-31.4	5.5	8.3
Texas	23,201	22,410	16,636	- 3.4	-25.8	6.0	3.6
	148,778	156,921 ^{1/}	119,258	5.5	-24.0	5.6	0.1
ROCKY MOUNTAINS							
Colorado	47,880	54,800	65,554	14.5	19.6	6.4	9.6
Idaho	24,444	29,555	37,603	20.9	27.2	8.4	11.2
Montana	6,121	5,923	7,568	- 3.2	27.8	3.6	6.5
Utah	3,758	4,059	3,429	8.0	-15.5	8.1	24.5
Wyoming	8,952	10,777	11,842	20.4	9.9	5.9	3.1
	4,605	4,486	5,112	- 2.6	13.9	3.1	3.3

33.

TABLE 3-B

TABLE 3-B REGION & STATE	SPANISH ENROLLMENT			PERCENT OF CHANGE IN SPANISH		PERCENT OF CHANGE IN PSS ENROLLMENT	
	1968	1970	1974	1968-1970	1970-1974	1968-1970	1970-1974
FAR WEST	446,971	369,618	348,943	-17.3	- 5.6	6.8	14.0
Alaska	2,130	1,965	2,337	- 7.7	18.9	15.3	35.3
California	375,060	294,622	288,635	-21.4	- 2.0	4.7	15.9
Hawaii	8,089	11,534	6,051	42.6	-47.5	7.3	2.1
Nevada	6,899	6,915	6,583	0.2	- 4.8	13.6	17.8
Oregon	17,083	16,920	20,686	- 1.0	22.3	30.4	19.5
Washington	37,710	37,662	24,651	- 0.1	-34.5	4.8	2.6
USA TOTALS	2,113,004	2,185,436	2,064,361	3.4	- 2.5 ^{5/}	4.9	14.0
1/ 1967 data							
2/ 1972 data							
3/ 1973 data							
4/ Grades 9-12 information only available							
5/ Does not include Florida figures.							
60							61

SPANISH ENROLLMENTS IN PUBLIC SECONDARY SCHOOLS, GRADES 7-8,
BY REGION AND STATE: FALL 1968, 1970 and 1974

TABLE 3-C

REGION & STATE	SPANISH ENROLLMENT			PERCENT OF CHANGE IN SPANISH	
	1968	1970	1974	1968-1970	1970-1974
NEW ENGLAND	12,922	19,016	30,149	47.2	58.5
Connecticut	9,717	11,961	17,330	23.1	44.9
Maine	216	401	395	85.6	- 1.5
Massachusetts	1,922 ^{1/}	5,124	9,943 ^{2/}	66.6	94.0
New Hampshire	0	165	295	(+)	78.8
Rhode Island	1,013	1,125	1,866	11.1	65.9
Vermont	124	240	320	93.5	33.3
MIDEAST	119,834	147,724	162,470	23.3	10.0
Delaware	1,977	2,445	1,302	23.7	-46.7
District of Columbia	2,315	2,189	2,465	- 5.4	12.6
Maryland	4,623	7,580	15,208	64.0	100.6
New Jersey	13,934	15,006	18,985	7.7	26.5
New York	73,176	90,343	95,439	23.5	5.6
Pennsylvania	23,809	30,161	29,071 ^{3/}	27.1	- 3.6
GREAT LAKES	51,182	47,326	57,297	- 7.5	21.1
Illinois	14,076	13,330	13,914	- 5.3	4.4
Indiana	6,074	- ^{4/}	- ^{5/}	-	-
Michigan	12,942	13,396	19,324	3.5	44.3
62					63

SPANISH ENROLLMENTS IN PUBLIC SECONDARY SCHOOLS, GRADES 7-8,
BY REGION AND STATE: FALL 1968, 1970 and 1974

TABLE 3-C

REGION & STATE	SPANISH ENROLLMENT			PERCENT OF CHANGE IN SPANISH	
	1968	1970	1974	1968-1970	1970-1974
GREAT LAKES					
Ohio	9,143	10,211	7,067	11.7	-30.8
Wisconsin	8,947	10,389	16,992	16.1	63.6
PLAINS					
Iowa	23,680 ^{4/}	15,744 ^{4/}	12,966 ^{5/}	-33.5	-17.6
Kansas	5,194	2,918	3,455	-43.8	18.4
Minnesota	4,585 ^{1/}	— ^{4/}	— ^{4/}	—	—
Missouri	10,640	9,087	4,375 ^{3/ 5/}	-14.6	-51.8
Nebraska	2,940	2,946	3,885	0.2	31.9
North Dakota	148	643	317	334.5	-50.7
South Dakota	173 ^{1/}	150	934	-13.3	522.7
SOUTHEAST					
Alabama	26,687	35,215	27,655	32.0	50.7 ^{1/}
Arkansas	573	2,445	1,060	326.7	-56.6
Florida	2,063	2,378	2,642	15.3	11.1
Georgia	14,635	18,155	—	24.1	—
Kentucky	— ^{4/}	— ^{4/}	1,943	—	— ^{4/}
Louisiana	2,165	1,289	1,261	-40.5	- 2.2
	2,451	1,789	2,322	-27.0	29.8
64					65

SPANISH ENROLLMENTS IN PUBLIC SECONDARY SCHOOLS, GRADES 7-8,
BY REGION AND STATE: FALL 1968, 1970 and 1974

36.

TABLE 3-C

REGION & STATE	SPANISH ENROLLMENT			PERCENT OF CHANGE IN SPANISH	
	1968	1970	1974	1968-1970	1970-1974
SOUTHEAST					
Mississippi	752	700	476	- 6.9	-32.0
North Carolina	1,543	285	6,497 ^{5/}	-81.5	(+) ^{6/}
South Carolina	299	124	738	-58.5	495.2
Tennessee	1,679	2,657	4,208	58.2	58.4
Virginia	— ^{4/}	4,960	5,640	—	13.7
West Virginia	527	453	868	-14.0	91.6
SOUTHWEST					
Arizona	15,030	17,539	57,171	16.7	- 4.2 ^{8/}
New Mexico	5,751	4,672	6,470	-18.9	38.5
Oklahoma	4,448	8,679	7,086	95.1	-18.4
Texas	4,831	4,188	3,252	-13.4	-22.3
	— ^{4/}	— ^{4/}	40,363	—	— ^{4/}
ROCKY MOUNTAINS					
Colorado	15,274	16,420	22,107	7.5	34.6
Idaho	7,975	7,966	15,367	- 0.1	92.9
Montana	683	383	513	-43.9	33.9
Utah	206	700	513	239.8	-26.7
Wyoming	4,695	5,857	3,193	24.8	-45.5
	1,715	1,514	2,521	-11.7	66.5

SPANISH ENROLLMENTS IN PUBLIC SECONDARY SCHOOLS, GRADES 7-8,
BY REGION AND STATE: FALL 1968, 1970 and 1974

TABLE 3-C

REGION & STATE	SPANISH ENROLLMENT			PERCENT OF CHANGE IN SPANISH	
	1968	1970	1974	1968-1970	1970-1974
FAR WEST	146,192	75,677	16,489	-48.2	- 7.7 ^{9/}
Alaska	722	600	797	-16.9	32.8
California	128,192	57,813	— ^{4/}	-54.9	— ^{4/}
Hawaii	553	477	723	-13.7	51.6
Nevada	2,022	2,110	1,738 ^{6/}	- 4.4	-17.6
Oregon	5,526	6,861	7,490	24.2	9.2
Washington	9,187	7,816	5,741	-14.9	-26.5
USA TOTALS	410,871	374,661	386,304	- 8.8	15.2 ^{10/}
1/ 1967 data					
2/ 1972 data					
3/ 1973 data					
4/ 7-8 grade enrollments are available only according to level and are therefore included in 9-12, course I figure					
5/ No information available for grades 7-8 in state					
6/ Figure represents estimate based on average of region					
7/ Figure compiled for region without including Florida and Georgia totals					
8/ Figure compiled for region without including Texas totals.					
9/ Figure compiled for region without including California totals.					
10/ Figure compiled for region without including Florida, Georgia, Texas and California totals.					

TABLE 3-D

SPANISH ENROLLMENTS IN PUBLIC SECONDARY SCHOOLS, GRADES 9-12,
BY REGION AND STATE: FALL 1968, 1970 and 1974

38.

REGION & STATE	SPANISH ENROLLMENT			PERCENT OF CHANGE IN SPANISH	
	1968	1970	1974	1968-1970	1970-1974
NEW ENGLAND	75,754	102,202	111,138	34.9	8.7
Connecticut	35,098	42,484	41,332	21.0	- 2.7
Maine	1,324	2,032	3,144	53.5	54.7
Massachusetts	29,472 ^{1/}	45,544	51,043 ^{2/}	54.5	12.1
New Hampshire	3,331	4,626	6,100	38.9	31.9
Rhode Island	5,228	5,909	6,677	13.0	13.0
Vermont	1,301	1,607	2,842	23.5	76.9
MIDEAST	458,208	514,841	467,837	12.4	- 9.1
Delaware	6,122	7,354	4,570	20.1	-37.9
District of Columbia	4,804	4,699	4,228	- 2.2	-10.0
Maryland	29,517	34,180	37,318	15.8	9.2
New Jersey	91,161	110,630	69,217	21.4	-37.4
New York	211,709	231,350	223,359	9.3	- 3.5
Pennsylvania	114,895	126,628	129,145 ^{3/}	10.2	2.8
GREAT LAKES	281,090	292,553	300,174	4.1	4.0 ^{5/}
Illinois	82,776	79,119	94,830	- 4.4	19.9
Indiana	40,647	45,905 ^{4/}	43,706	12.9	(-) ^{4/}
Michigan	49,657	49,457	46,817	- 0.4	- 5.3

TABLE 3-D

SPANISH ENROLLMENTS IN PUBLIC SECONDARY SCHOOLS, GRADES 9-12,
BY REGION AND STATE: FALL 1968, 1970 and 1974

REGION & STATE	SPANISH ENROLLMENT			PERCENT OF CHANGE IN SPANISH	
	1968	1970	1974	1968-1970	1970-1974
GREAT LAKES					
Ohio	78,372	85,720	86,094	9.4	0.4
Wisconsin	29,638	32,352	28,727	9.2	-11.2
PLAINS					
Iowa	97,381 ^{4/}	104,563 ^{4/}	93,168	7.4	-12.4 ^{6/}
Kansas	15,972	15,789	15,432	- 1.1	(-) ^{4/}
Minnesota	18,121 ^{1/}	18,836 ^{4/}	14,783	3.4	-21.5
Missouri	16,364	27,365 ^{4/}	25,660 ^{4/}	37.2	- 6.2
Nebraska	22,360	23,856	17,835 ^{3/ 1/}	6.7	-25.2
North Dakota	20,074	14,020	14,742	-30.2	5.1
South Dakota	1,624	1,897	1,845	16.8	- 2.2
	2,866 ^{1/}	2,800	2,871	- 2.3	2.5
SOUTHEAST					
Alabama	247,047	254,826	199,773	3.1	- 1.0 ^{8/}
Arkansas	15,514	16,086	12,692	3.7	-21.1
Florida	7,282	6,612	7,110	- 9.2	7.5
Georgia	56,551	50,054	—	-11.5	—
Kentucky	23,830 ^{1/4/}	28,836 ^{4/}	25,622	21.0	(-) ^{4/}
Louisiana	11,838	12,751	10,610	7.7	-16.8
	13,707	11,798	9,260	-13.9	-21.5

TABLE 3-D

SPANISH ENROLLMENTS IN PUBLIC SECONDARY SCHOOLS, GRADES 9-12,
BY REGION AND STATE: FALL 1968, 1970 and 1974

40.

REGION & STATE	SPANISH ENROLLMENT			PERCENT OF CHANGE IN SPANISH	
	1968	1970	1974	1968-1970	1970-1974
SOUTHEAST					
Mississippi	9,153	9,500	6,704	3.8	-34.4
North Carolina	34,917	35,496	44,660 ^{1/}	1.7	25.8
South Carolina	10,615	11,606	15,312	9.3	31.9
Tennessee	15,775	17,152	15,108	8.7	-11.9
Virginia	40,254 ^{4/}	46,541	45,494	15.6	- 2.2
West Virginia	7,611	8,394	7,201	10.3	-14.2
SOUTHWEST					
Arizona	205,169	209,469	130,066	2.1	- 2.6 ^{2/}
New Mexico	20,962	22,428	30,749	7.0	37.1
Oklahoma	17,059	11,898	7,038	-30.3	-40.8
Texas	18,370	18,222	13,384	- 0.8	-26.6
	148,778 ^{1/4/}	156,921 ^{4/}	78,895	5.5	(-) ^{4/}
ROCKY MOUNTAINS					
Colorado	32,606	38,380	43,447	17.7	13.2
Idaho	16,469	21,589	22,236	31.1	3.0
Montana	5,438	5,540	7,055	1.9	27.3
Utah	3,552	3,359	2,916	- 5.8	-13.2
Wyoming	4,257	4,920	8,649	15.6	75.8
	2,890	2,972	2,591	2.8	-12.8

TABLE 3-D

SPANISH ENROLLMENTS IN PUBLIC SECONDARY SCHOOLS, GRADES 9-12,
BY REGION AND STATE: FALL 1968, 1970 and 1974

41.

REGION & STATE	SPANISH ENROLLMENT			PERCENT OF CHANGE IN SPANISH	
	1968	1970	1974	1968-1970	1970-1974
FAR WEST	300,779	293,941	332,454	- 2.3	-23.3 ^{10/}
Alaska	1,408	1,365	1,540	- 3.1	12.8
California	246,868	236,809	288,635 ^{4/}	- 4.1	(+) ^{4/}
Hawaii	7,536	11,057	5,328	46.7	-51.8
Nevada	4,877	4,805	4,845 ^{1/}	- 1.5	0.8
Oregon	11,557	10,059	13,196	-13.0	31.2
Washington	28,533	29,846	18,910	5.0	-36.6
USA TOTALS	1,698,034	1,810,775	1,678,057	6.6	- 4.0 ^{11/}
1/ 1967 data					
2/ 1972 data					
3/ 1973 data					
4/ Includes enrollment for grades 7-8.					
5/ Figure compiled for region without including Indiana totals					
6/ Figure compiled for region without including Iowa totals.					
7/ Estimate of course I breakdown of grades 9-12 without 7-8 included is based on regional average.(see intro pp.					
8/ Figures compiled for region without including Florida and Georgia totals.					
9/ Figure compiled for region without including Texas totals.					
10/ Figure compiled for region without including California totals.					
11/ Figure compiled for region without including Indiana, Iowa, Florida, Georgia, Texas and California totals.					

TABLE 3-2

SPANISH ENROLLMENTS IN PUBLIC SECONDARY SCHOOLS, GRADES 7-12, COMPARED WITH
TOTAL PSS ENROLLMENT, FOREIGN LANGUAGE ENROLLMENTS, AND MODERN FOREIGN
LANGUAGE ENROLLMENTS, BY STATE, FALL 1974

42.

STATE	TOTAL ENROLLMENT, GRADES 7-12, IN:				SPANISH ENROLLMENT AS A PERCENTAGE OF:		
	PUBLIC SECONDARY SCHOOLS	FOREIGN LANGUAGE	MODERN FOREIGN LANGUAGE	SPANISH	PSS ENROLLMENT	FL ENROLLMENT	MFL ENROLLMENT
Alabama	373,655	25,442	23,183	13,752	3.7	54.1	59.3
Alaska	37,841	5,647	5,619	2,337	6.2	41.4	41.6
Arizona	219,692	48,032	47,107	37,219	16.9	77.5	79.0
Arkansas	214,926	15,123	14,403	9,752	4.5	64.5	67.7
California	2,050,389	435,532	427,838	288,635	14.1	66.3	67.5
Colorado	270,016	70,623	68,341	37,603	13.9	53.2	55.0
Connecticut	301,996	114,094	109,875	58,662	19.4	51.4	53.4
Delaware	60,508	12,832	12,336	5,872	9.7	45.8	47.6
District of Columbia	54,663	12,691	11,940	6,693	12.2	52.7	56.1
Florida	749,310	—	—	—	—	—	—
Georgia	504,251	89,823	83,167	27,565	5.5	30.7	33.1
Hawaii	80,000	16,126	16,079	6,051	7.6	37.5	37.6
Idaho	95,273	15,163	14,490	7,568	7.9	49.9	52.2
Illinois	1,061,966	198,135	190,532	108,744	10.2	54.9	57.1
Indiana	555,271	86,966 ^{1/}	79,882 ^{1/}	43,706 ^{1/}	7.9	50.3	54.7
Iowa	296,988	29,562 ^{1/}	28,931 ^{1/}	15,432 ^{1/}	5.2	52.2	53.3
Kansas	225,848	30,141	28,944	18,238	8.1	60.5	63.0
Kentucky	336,576	28,773	26,073	11,871	3.5	41.3	45.5
Louisiana	383,012	30,372	29,314	11,582	3.0	38.1	39.5

78

79

TABLE 3-E

SPANISH ENROLLMENTS IN PUBLIC SECONDARY SCHOOLS, GRADES 7-12, COMPARED WITH
TOTAL PSS ENROLLMENT, FOREIGN LANGUAGE ENROLLMENTS, AND MODERN FOREIGN
LANGUAGE ENROLLMENTS BY STATE, FALL 1974

43.

STATE	TOTAL ENROLLMENT, GRADES 7-12, IN:				SPANISH ENROLLMENT AS A PERCENTAGE OF:		
	PUBLIC SECONDARY SCHOOLS	FOREIGN LANGUAGE	MODERN FOREIGN LANGUAGE	SPANISH	PSS ENROLLMENT	FL ENROLLMENT	MFL ENROLLMENT
Maine	116,516	25,211	22,504	3,539	3.0	14.0	15.7
Maryland	409,885	112,794	109,985	52,526	12.8	46.6	47.8
Massachusetts ^{2/}	550,273	205,977	191,833	60,986	11.1	29.6	31.8
Michigan	996,885	135,653	130,146	66,141	6.6	48.8	50.8
Minnesota	445,743	68,523	67,435	25,660	5.8	37.4	38.1
Mississippi	241,902	12,483	11,172	7,180	2.8	57.5	64.3
Missouri ^{3/}	481,568	43,005	40,718	22,210	4.6	51.6	54.5
Montana	86,403	7,818	7,487	3,429	4.0	43.9	45.8
Nebraska	156,219	35,657	34,736	18,627	11.9	52.2	53.6
Nevada	62,937	10,653	10,653	6,583	10.5	61.8	61.8
New Hampshire	81,823	25,900	23,891	6,395	7.8	24.7	26.8
New Jersey	506,772	185,468	176,817	88,202	17.4	47.6	49.9
New Mexico	139,052	18,521	18,244	14,224	10.2	76.3	77.4
New York	1,607,457	567,239	552,876	318,798	19.8	56.2	57.7
North Carolina	565,152	106,375	96,518	51,157	9.1	48.1	53.0
North Dakota	71,234	6,756	6,268	2,162	3.0	32.0	34.5
Ohio	1,088,095	196,291	180,792	93,161	8.6	47.5	51.5
Oklahoma	286,879	26,296	24,862	16,636	5.8	63.3	66.9
Oregon ⁸⁰	237,662	43,701	43,568	20,686	8.7	47.3	47.5 ⁸¹

SPANISH ENROLLMENTS IN PUBLIC SECONDARY SCHOOLS, GRADES 7-12, COMPARED WITH
TOTAL PSS ENROLLMENT, FOREIGN LANGUAGE ENROLLMENTS, AND MODERN FOREIGN
LANGUAGE ENROLLMENTS, BY STATE, FALL 1974

SPANISH ENROLLMENT
AS A PERCENTAGE OF:

83

TABLE 3-F

SPANISH ENROLLMENTS IN PUBLIC SECONDARY SCHOOLS, GRADES 7-8, COMPARED WITH
FOREIGN LANGUAGE ENROLLMENTS AND MODERN FOREIGN LANGUAGES ENROLLMENTS BY STATE: FALL 1974

STATES	TOTAL ENROLLMENT, GRADES 7-8, IN:				SPANISH ENROLLMENT AS A PERCENTAGE OF:	
		FOREIGN LANGUAGE	MODERN FOREIGN LANGUAGE	SPANISH	FL ENROLLMENT	MFL ENROLLMENT
Alabama		1,520	1,390	1,060	69.7	76.3
Alaska		1,797	1,789	797	44.3	44.5
Arizona		7,483	7,474	6,470	86.5	86.6
Arkansas		2,955	2,955	2,642	89.4	89.4
California		— 1/	— 1/	— 1/	—	—
Colorado		24,827	24,790	15,367	61.9	62.0
Connecticut		35,078	34,689	17,330	49.4	50.0
Delaware		3,428	3,428	1,302	38.0	38.0
District of Columbia		5,077	4,826	2,465	48.6	51.1
Florida		—	—	—	—	—
Georgia		7,179	7,179	1,943	27.1	27.1
Hawaii		1,798	1,798	723	40.2	40.2
Idaho		665	665	513	77.1	77.1
Illinois		22,782	22,391	13,914	61.1	62.1
Indiana		— 2/	— 2/	— 2/	—	—
Iowa		— 2/	— 2/	— 2/	—	—
Kansas		4,373	4,271	3,455	79.0	80.9
Kentucky		1,888	1,856	1,261	66.8	67.9
Louisiana		6,964	6,853	2,322	33.3	33.9

TABLE 3-F

SPANISH ENROLLMENTS IN PUBLIC SECONDARY SCHOOLS, GRADES 7-8, COMPARED WITH
FOREIGN LANGUAGE ENROLLMENTS AND MODERN FOREIGN LANGUAGES ENROLLMENTS BY STATE: FALL 1974

STATES	TOTAL ENROLLMENT, GRADES 7-8, IN:				SPANISH ENROLLMENT AS A PERCENTAGE OF:	
		FOREIGN LANGUAGE	MODERN FOREIGN LANGUAGE	SPANISH	FL ENROLLMENT	MFL ENROLLMENT
Maine		5,357	5,315	395	7.4	7.4
Maryland		32,689	32,689	15,208	46.5	46.5
Massachusetts 3/		53,794	51,660	9,943	18.5	19.2
Michigan		30,740	30,439	19,324	62.9	63.5
Minnesota		— 1/	— 1/	— 1/	—	—
Mississippi		653	653	476	72.9	72.9
Missouri 4/		7,586 2/	6,989 2/	4,375 2/	57.7	62.6
Montana		782	769	513	65.6	66.7
Nebraska		6,661	6,651	3,885	58.3	58.4
Nevada		2,580 5/	2,580 2/	1,738 2/	67.4	67.4
New Hampshire		5,768	5,392	295	5.1	5.5
New Jersey		36,286	35,336	18,985	52.3	53.7
New Mexico		7,346	7,346	7,086	96.5	96.5
New York		167,336	164,943	95,439	57.0	57.9
North Carolina		10,590 2/	10,590 2/	6,497 2/	61.3	61.3
North Dakota		770	741	317	41.2	42.8
Ohio		21,586	20,273	7,067	32.7	34.9
Oklahoma		4,295	4,295	3,252	75.7	75.7
Oregon 86		13,503	13,503	7,490	55.5	55.5 87

TABLE 3-F

SPANISH ENROLLMENTS IN PUBLIC SECONDARY SCHOOLS, GRADES 7-8, COMPARED WITH
FOREIGN LANGUAGE ENROLLMENTS AND MODERN FOREIGN LANGUAGES ENROLLMENTS BY STATE: FALL 1974

STATES	TOTAL ENROLLMENT, GRADES 7-8, IN:				SPANISH ENROLLMENT AS A PERCENTAGE OF:	
		FOREIGN LANGUAGE	MODERN FOREIGN LANGUAGE	SPANISH	FL ENROLLMENT	MFL ENROLLMENT
Pennsylvania ^{4/}		70,912	66,144	29,071	41.0	44.0
Rhode Island		9,080	9,039	1,866	20.6	20.6
South Carolina		2,176	1,902	738	33.9	38.8
South Dakota		1,856	1,573	934	50.3	59.4
Tennessee		6,465	6,289	4,208	65.1	66.9
Texas		44,945	44,573	40,363	89.8	90.6
Utah		4,959 ^{5/}	4,959 ^{5/}	3,193 ^{5/}	64.4	64.4
Vermont		3,827	3,823	320	8.4	8.4
Virginia		11,995	10,720	5,640	47.0	52.6
Washington		13,517	13,401	5,741	42.5	42.8
West Virginia		1,751	1,563	868	49.6	55.5
Wisconsin		32,205	31,976	16,992	52.8	53.1
Wyoming		3,449	3,449	2,521	73.1	73.1
USA TOTALS		743,273	725,929	386,304	52.0	53.2
^{1/} 7-8 enrollments are available only according to level and are therefore included in 9-12 figures, course I ^{2/} No information available for grades 7-8 in state. ^{3/} 1972 data ^{4/} 1973 data ^{5/} Figure represents estimate based on average of region (see intro. pp)						
88						89

TABLE 3-G

SPANISH ENROLLMENTS IN PUBLIC SECONDARY SCHOOLS, GRADES 9-12, COMPARED WITH
FOREIGN LANGUAGE ENROLLMENTS, AND MODERN FOREIGN LANGUAGE ENROLLMENTS, BY STATE: FALL 1974

48.

STATES	TOTAL ENROLLMENTS, GRADES 9-12, IN:			SPANISH ENROLLMENT AS A PERCENTAGE OF:	
	FOREIGN LANGUAGE	MODERN FOREIGN LANGUAGE	SPANISH	FL ENROLLMENT	MFL ENROLLMENT
Alabama	23,922	21,793	12,692	53.1	58.2
Alaska	3,850	3,830	1,540	40.0	40.2
Arizona	40,549	39,633	30,749	75.8	77.6
Arkansas	12,168	11,448	7,110	58.4	62.1
California	435,532 ^{1/}	427,838 ^{1/}	288,635 ^{1/}	66.3	67.5
Colorado	45,796	43,551	22,236	48.6	51.1
Connecticut	79,016	75,186	41,332	52.3	55.0
Delaware	9,404	8,908	4,570	48.6	51.3
District of Columbia	7,614	7,114	4,228	55.5	59.4
Florida	—	—	—	—	—
Georgia	82,643	75,987	25,622	31.0	33.7
Hawaii	14,328	14,281	5,328	37.2	37.3
Idaho	14,498	13,825	7,055	48.7	51.0
Illinois	175,353	168,141	94,830	54.1	56.4
Indiana	86,966	79,882	43,706	50.3	54.7
Iowa	29,562	28,931	15,432	52.2	53.3
Kansas	25,768	24,673	14,783	57.4	59.9
Kentucky	26,885	24,217	10,610	39.5	43.8
Louisiana	23,408	22,461	9,260	39.6	41.2

TABLE 3-G

SPANISH ENROLLMENTS IN PUBLIC SECONDARY SCHOOLS, GRADES 9-12, COMPARED WITH
FOREIGN LANGUAGE ENROLLMENTS, AND MODERN FOREIGN LANGUAGE ENROLLMENTS, BY STATE: FALL 1974-75.SPANISH ENROLLMENT
AS A PERCENTAGE OF:

STATES	TOTAL ENROLLMENTS, GRADES 9-12, IN:			SPANISH ENROLLMENT AS A PERCENTAGE OF:	
	FOREIGN LANGUAGE	MODERN FOREIGN LANGUAGE	SPANISH	FL ENROLLMENT	MFL ENROLLMENT
Maine	19,854	17,189	3,144	15.8	18.3
Maryland	80,105	77,296	37,318	46.6	48.3
Massachusetts ^{2/}	152,183	140,173	51,043	33.5	36.4
Michigan	104,913	99,707	46,817	44.6	47.0
Minnesota	68,523 ^{1/}	67,435 ^{1/}	25,660 ^{1/}	37.4	38.1
Mississippi	11,830	10,519	6,704	56.7	63.7
Missouri ^{3/}	35,419 ^{4/}	33,729 ^{4/}	17,835 ^{4/}	50.3	52.9
Montana	7,036	6,718	2,916	41.4	43.4
Nebraska	28,996	28,085	14,742	50.8	52.5
Nevada	8,073 ^{4/}	8,073 ^{4/}	4,845 ^{4/}	60.0	60.0
New Hampshire	20,132	18,499	6,100	30.3	33.0
New Jersey	149,182	141,481	69,217	46.4	48.9
New Mexico	11,175	10,898	7,038	63.0	64.6
New York	399,903	387,933	223,359	55.8	57.6
North Carolina	95,785 ^{4/}	85,928 ^{4/}	44,660 ^{4/}	46.6	52.0
North Dakota	5,986	5,527	1,845	30.8	33.4
Ohio	174,705	160,519	86,094	49.3	53.6
Oklahoma	22,001	20,567	13,384	60.8	65.1
Oregon	30,198	30,065	13,196	43.7	43.9
92					93

TABLE 3-G

SPANISH ENROLLMENTS IN PUBLIC SECONDARY SCHOOLS, GRADES 9-12, COMPARED WITH
FOREIGN LANGUAGE ENROLLMENTS, AND MODERN FOREIGN LANGUAGE ENROLLMENTS, BY STATE: FALL 1974

STATES	TOTAL ENROLLMENTS, GRADES 9-12, IN:			SPANISH ENROLLMENT AS A PERCENTAGE OF:	
	FOREIGN LANGUAGE	MODERN FOREIGN LANGUAGE	SPANISH	FL ENROLLMENT	MFL ENROLLMENT
Pennsylvania ^{3/}	269,557	254,717	129,145	47.9	50.7
Rhode Island	21,446	20,433	6,677	31.1	32.7
South Carolina	32,995	30,682	15,312	46.4	49.9
South Dakota	5,869	5,834	2,871	48.9	49.2
Tennessee	29,197	24,948	15,108	51.7	60.6
Texas	116,257	109,310	78,895	67.9	72.2
Utah	16,979 ^{4/}	16,668 ^{4/}	8,649 ^{4/}	50.9	51.9
Vermont	14,055	12,655	2,842	20.2	22.5
Virginia	94,897	85,745	45,494	47.9	53.1
Washington	43,680	42,979	18,910	43.3	44.0
West Virginia	16,855	15,178	7,201	42.7	47.4
Wisconsin	64,862	61,308	28,727	44.3	46.9
Wyoming	5,248	4,839	2,591	49.4	53.5
USA TOTALS	3,295,158	3,127,336	1,678,057	50.9	53.6
1/ Includes enrollment for grades 7-8					
2/ 1972 data					
3/ 1973 data					
4/ Estimate of Course I breakdown of grades 9-12 without 7-8 included is based on regional average (see intro pp)					
94					95

FRENCH ENROLLMENTS IN PUBLIC SECONDARY SCHOOLS,
GRADES 7-12, BY STATE, WITH BREAKDOWN BY COURSES, FALL 1974

TABLE 4 -A

COURSE I ENROLLMENT

STATES	TOTAL GRADES 7-12	GRADE 7-8	GRADE 9-12	COURSE II ENROLLMENT	COURSE III ENROLLMENT	COURSE IV ENROLLMENT	COURSE V ENROLLMENT	COURSE VI ENROLLMENT	TOTAL ENROLLMENT COURSES I-VI
Alabama	4,739	330	4,409	2,621	318	75	0	0	7,753
Alaska	1,378	656	722	360	129	76	13	0	1,956
Arizona	3,379	834	2,545	1,392	505	138	21	0	5,435
Arkansas	2,945	313	2,632	1,156	159	29	0	0	4,289
California	45,778	—	45,778 ^{1/}	24,806	9,822	3,822	567	93	84,888
Colorado	10,657	6,824	3,833	3,671	1,809	736	130	59	17,062
Connecticut	23,314	16,652	6,662	8,821	6,808	2,743	906	211	42,803
Delaware	3,216	2,126	1,090	1,165	482	249	44	0	5,156
District of Columbia	3,797	2,342	1,455	693	254	91	29	0	4,864
Florida	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Georgia	29,352	5,236	24,116	14,292	3,183	839	542	0	48,213
Hawaii	1,365	310	1,055	636	298	134	6	0	2,439
Idaho	1,833	37	1,796	1,086	494	126	4	0	3,543
Illinois	25,516	6,932	18,584	15,520	6,368	3,246	404	5	51,059
Indiana	10,553 ^{2/}	—	10,553	7,421	4,357 ^{2/}	0	0	0	22,331 ^{2/}
Iowa	4,281 ^{2/}	—	4,281	2,254	977	631	106	0	8,249 ^{2/}
Kansas	3,909	479	3,430	1,512	662	188	39	0	6,310
Kentucky	6,626	572	6,054	3,120	727	106	0	0	10,579
Louisiana	13,213	4,405	8,808	2,692	719	238	84	0	16,946

FRENCH ENROLLMENTS IN PUBLIC SECONDARY SCHOOLS,
GRADES 7-12, BY STATE, WITH BREAKDOWN BY COURSES, FALL 1974

32.

TABLE 4 -A

COURSE I ENROLLMENT

STATES	TOTAL GRADES 7-12	GRADE 7-8	GRADE 9-12	COURSE II ENROLLMENT	COURSE III ENROLLMENT	COURSE IV ENROLLMENT	COURSE V ENROLLMENT	COURSE VI ENROLLMENT	TOTAL ENROLLMENT COURSES I-VI
Maine	10,830	4,887	5,943	4,522	1,741	640	116	17	17,866
Maryland	27,566	17,481	10,085	10,597	8,525	2,381	985	22	50,076
Massachusetts ^{4/}	62,249	39,903	22,346	27,237	16,192	6,535	1,294	387	113,894
Michigan	27,985	9,989	17,996	11,065	4,351	2,053	290	4	45,748
Minnesota	9,645	—	9,645 ^{1/}	3,475	1,868	738	70	0	15,796
Mississippi	2,677	177	2,500	894	58	9	0	0	3,638
Missouri ^{5/}	6,979	1,928 ^{6/}	5,051 ^{6/}	3,443	1,344	524	198	32	12,520
Montana	1,222	256	966	313	207	50	54	26	1,872
Nebraska	5,367	1,736	3,631	1,851	1,079	358	70	0	8,725
Nevada	1,486	645 ^{6/}	841 ^{6/}	597	97	139	0	0	2,319
New Hampshire	10,163	5,097	5,066	3,789	1,538	524	92	0	16,106
New Jersey	27,380	11,707	15,673	14,841	8,746	3,221	682	47	54,917
New Mexico	1,798	133	1,665	534	215	73	9	0	2,629
New York	84,494	53,388	31,106	39,604	26,676	8,963	1,830	1,602	167,876 ^{1/}
North Carolina	22,768	4,093 ^{6/}	18,675 ^{6/}	12,914	3,099	834	119	0	39,734
North Dakota	931	230	701	429	157	32	28	0	1,577
Ohio	34,584	10,275	24,309	17,707	7,021	2,572	402	0	62,286
Oklahoma	4,226	1,043	3,183	1,507	331	184	0	0	6,248
Oregon	8,615	4,678	3,937	2,556	1,243	615	201	0	13,230

FRENCH ENROLLMENTS IN PUBLIC SECONDARY SCHOOLS,
GRADES 7-12, BY STATE, WITH BREAKDOWN BY COURSES, FALL 1974

53.

TABLE 4 -A

COURSE I ENROLLMENT

STATES	TOTAL GRADES 7-12	GRADE 7-8	GRADE 9-12	COURSE II ENROLLMENT	COURSE III ENROLLMENT	COURSE IV ENROLLMENT	COURSE V ENROLLMENT	COURSE VI ENROLLMENT	TOTAL ENROLLMENT COURSES I-VI
Pennsylvania ^{5/}	57,253	25,371	31,882	28,924	13,061	5,462	1,163 ^{8/}	0	105,863
Rhode Island	9,673	5,619	4,054	3,966	1,665	428	125	0	15,857
South Carolina	9,448	1,164	8,284	4,313	887	168	0	0	14,816
South Dakota	694	235	459	331	119	48	0	0	1,192
Tennessee	6,688	1,706	4,982	2,391	565	249	93	5	9,991
Texas	13,671	3,019	10,652	5,642	1,555	433	119	32	21,452
Utah ^{2/}	3,964	1,487	2,477	1,405	715	204	70	26	6,384
Vermont	7,618	3,503	4,115	2,780	1,197	541	116	55	12,307
Virginia	17,999	4,224	13,775	10,499	5,023	1,525	592	53	35,691
Washington	9,435	4,586	4,849	3,646	1,718	416	79	70	15,364
West Virginia	5,195	695	4,500	2,313	483	110	24	0	8,125
Wisconsin	13,791	7,727	6,064	5,643	2,608	1,297	279	8	23,626
Wyoming	1,441	808	633	403	198	44	10	0	2,096
USA TOTALS	703,686	275,838	427,848	323,349	152,358	54,358	12,005	2,754	1,253,696

1/ Includes course I, 7-8 enrollments; no breakdown available

2/ Total for grades 9-12 only

4/ 1972 data

6/ Estimate of breakdown of 7-8 and 9-12, course I is based on regional averages (see intro. pp)

7/ French total for New York includes 4,707 enrollments for which the course level is unidentified.

8/ Level V and VI are a combined classification.

9/ No breakdown given; levels are estimates based on regional averages.

10/ USA total includes 4,707 enrollments for which the course level is unidentified.

COMPARISON OF CHANGES IN FRENCH ENROLLMENTS AND IN TOTAL PSS ENROLLMENT,
GRADES 7-12, BY REGION AND STATE: FALL 1968, 1970 and 1974

54.

TABLE 4-B

REGION & STATE	FRENCH ENROLLMENT			PERCENT OF CHANGE IN FRENCH		PERCENT OF CHANGE IN PSS ENROLLMENT	
	1968	1970	1974	1968-1970	1970-1974	1968-1970	1970-1974
NEW ENGLAND	246,751	253,923	218,833	2.9	-13.8	2.7	23.5
Connecticut	60,527	57,834	42,803	- 4.4	-26.0	- 5.8	45.1
Maine	20,772	19,194	17,866	- 7.6	- 6.9	4.9	71.7
Massachusetts	121,936 ^{1/}	131,968	113,894 ^{2/}	8.2	-13.7	7.6	6.2
New Hampshire	13,562	15,736	16,106	16.0	2.4	11.8	27.6
Rhode Island	19,891	18,014	15,857	- 9.4	-12.0	5.2	8.4
Vermont	10,063	11,177	12,307	11.1	10.1	- 6.1	23.8
MIDEAST	546,144	513,830	388,752	- 5.9	-24.3	5.4	2.1
Delaware	7,795	8,739	5,156	12.1	-41.0	9.0	2.3
District of Columbia	7,625	5,563	4,864	-27.0	-12.6	1.2	- 1.1
Maryland	71,635	66,665	50,076	- 6.9	-24.9	8.6	4.4
New Jersey	72,336	70,700	54,917	- 2.3	-22.3	3.5	0.6
New York	263,253	236,755	167,876	-10.1	-29.1	5.7	3.4
Pennsylvania	123,500	125,408	105,863 ^{3/}	1.5	-15.6	4.8	0.2
GREAT LAKES	274,982	250,306	205,050	- 9.0	-18.1	3.8	22.1
Illinois	72,712	69,208	51,059	- 4.8	-26.2	7.2	23.9
Indiana	35,019	26,439	22,331 ^{4/}	-24.5	-15.5	9.7	15.1
Michigan	54,083	49,807	45,748	- 7.9	- 8.1	2.9	4.6
							103

COMPARISON OF CHANGES IN FRENCH ENROLLMENTS AND IN TOTAL PSS ENROLLMENT,
GRADES 7-12, BY REGION AND STATE: FALL 1968, 1970 and 1974

55.

TABLE 4-B

REGION & STATE	FRENCH ENROLLMENT			PERCENT OF CHANGE IN FRENCH		PERCENT OF CHANGE IN PSS ENROLLMENT	
	1968	1970	1974	1968-1970	1970-1974	1968-1970	1970-1974
GREAT LAKES							
Ohio	85,066	76,679	62,286	- 9.9	-18.8	6.8	49.6
Wisconsin	28,102	28,173	23,626	0.3	-16.1	5.4	18.1
PLAINS	81,941	70,154	54,369	-14.4	-22.5	16.8	16.7
Iowa	11,862	10,350	8,249 ^{4/}	-12.7	-20.3	43.8	3.7
Kansas	11,525	9,622	6,310	-16.5	-34.4	1.3	45.4
Minnesota	18,173	18,679	15,796	2.8	-15.4	6.0	3.3
Missouri	22,908	19,920	12,520 ^{3/}	-13.0	- 3.7	30.9	35.6
Nebraska	13,523	7,709	8,725	-43.0	13.2	3.7	10.0
North Dakota	1,739	2,124	1,577	22.1	-25.8	3.8	27.8
South Dakota	2,211	1,750	1,192	-20.9	-31.9	7.2	- 1.1
SOUTHEAST	267,705	237,146	199,775	-11.4	- 6.8 ^{5/}	0.8	19.7
Alabama	11,818	11,080	7,753	- 6.2	-30.0	- 0.9	- 1.4
Arkansas	6,109	5,110	4,289	-16.4	-16.1	3.9	1.7
Florida	29,665	22,769	—	-23.2	—	6.8	15.9
Georgia	27,265	25,153	48,213	- 7.7	91.7	1.4	28.1
Kentucky	13,692	15,625	10,579	14.1	-32.3	5.7	28.8
Louisiana	22,023	16,280	16,946	-26.1	4.1	- 1.0	14.8
104							105

COMPARISON OF CHANGES IN FRENCH ENROLLMENTS AND IN TOTAL PSS ENROLLMENT,
GRADES 7-12, BY REGION AND STATE: FALL 1968, 1970 and 1974

36.

TABLE 4-B

REGION & STATE	FRENCH ENROLLMENT			PERCENT OF CHANGE IN FRENCH		PERCENT OF CHANGE IN PSS ENROLLMENT	
	1968	1970	1974	1968-1970	1970-1974	1968-1970	1970-1974
SOUTHEAST							
Mississippi	3,568	8,200	3,638	- 4.3	-42.2	8.0	8.8
North Carolina	60,741	46,557	39,734	-23.4	-14.7	3.1	58.5
South Carolina	21,490	16,525	14,816	-23.1	-10.3	- 7.2	16.5
Tennessee	14,527	13,548	9,991	- 6.7	-26.3	3.7	16.7
Virginia	39,288	44,382	35,691	13.0	-19.6	- 2.9	27.2
West Virginia	12,519	11,917	8,125	- 4.8	-31.8	- 2.1	3.6
SOUTHWEST							
Arizona	53,102	48,218	35,764	- 9.2	-25.8	5.9	5.9
New Mexico	5,769	5,112	5,435	-11.4	6.3	9.1	62.8
Oklahoma	3,893	3,020	2,629	-22.4	-12.9	5.5	8.3
Texas	10,028	8,441	6,248	-15.8	-26.0	6.0	3.6
	33,412	31,645	21,452	- 5.3	-32.2	5.6	0.1
ROCKY MOUNTAINS							
Colorado	33,176	31,878	30,957	- 3.9	- 2.9	6.4	9.6
Idaho	16,669	16,527	17,062	- 0.9	3.2	8.4	11.2
Montana	3,511	2,877	3,543	-18.1	23.1	3.6	6.5
Utah	3,991	3,109	1,872	-22.1	-39.8	8.1	24.5
Wyoming	6,549	6,853	6,384	4.6	- 6.8	5.9	3.1
	2,456	2,512	2,096	2.3	-16.6	3.1	3.3
							107

57.

REGION & STATE	FRENCH ENROLLMENT			PERCENT OF CHANGE IN FRENCH		PERCENT OF CHANGE IN PSS ENROLLMENT	
	1968	1970	1974	1968-1970	1970-1974	1968-1970	1970-1974
FAR WEST	182,021	157,143	120,196	-13.7	-23.5	6.8	14.0
Alaska	1,918	1,910	1,956	- 0.4	2.4	15.3	35.3
California	128,977	106,976	84,888	-17.1	-20.6	4.7	15.9
Hawaii	6,732	8,769	2,430	30.3	-72.2	7.3	2.1
Nevada	3,645	2,760	2,319	-24.3	-16.0	13.6	17.8
Oregon	11,432	9,653	13,230	-15.6	37.1	30.6	19.5
Washington	29,317	27,075	15,364	- 7.6	-43.3	4.8	2.6
USA TOTALS	1,685,822	1,562,598	1,253,696	- 7.3	-18.6 ^{5/}	4.9	14.0
1/ 1967 data							
2/ 1972 data							
3/ 1973 data							
4/ Grades 9-12 information only available							
5/ Does not include Florida figures.							

TABLE 4 -C

FRENCH ENROLLMENTS IN PUBLIC SECONDARY SCHOOLS, GRADES 7-8,
BY REGION AND STATE: FALL 1968, 1970 and 1974

REGION & STATE	FRENCH ENROLLMENT			PERCENT OF CHANGE IN FRENCH	
	1968	1970	1974	1968-1970	1970-1974
NEW ENGLAND	79,432	84,255	75,661	6.1	-10.2
Connecticut	21,042	20,114	16,652	- 4.4	-17.2
Maine	3,116	4,314	4,887	38.4	13.3
Massachusetts	43,396 ^{1/}	46,836	39,903 ^{2/}	7.9	-14.8
New Hampshire	2,750	4,802	5,097	74.6	6.1
Rhode Island	6,112	5,027	5,619	-17.8	11.8
Vermont	3,016	3,162	3,503	4.8	10.8
MIDEAST	138,600	142,080	112,415	2.5	-20.9
Delaware	1,650	3,201	2,126	94.0	-33.6
District of Columbia	3,003	1,771	2,342	-41.0	32.2
Maryland	23,181	21,566	17,481	- 7.0	-18.9
New Jersey	11,870	11,446	11,707	- 3.6	2.3
New York	75,117	73,906	53,388	- 1.6	-27.8
Pennsylvania	23,779	30,190	25,371 ^{3/}	27.0	-16.0
GREAT LAKES	52,240	44,165	34,923	-15.5	-20.9
Illinois	14,532	15,182	6,932	- 4.5	-54.3
Indiana	5,488	- 4/	- 5/	-	-
Michigan	10,337	10,179	9,989	- 1.5	- 1.9

TABLE 4 -C

FRENCH ENROLLMENTS IN PUBLIC SECONDARY SCHOOLS, GRADES 7-8,
BY REGION AND STATE: FALL 1968, 1970 and 1974

59.

REGION & STATE	FRENCH ENROLLMENT			PERCENT OF CHANGE IN FRENCH	
	1968	1970	1974	1968-1970	1970-1974
GREAT LAKES					
Ohio	15,160	10,663	10,275	-29.7	- 3.6
Wisconsin	6,723	8,141	7,727	21.1	- 5.1
PLAINS	13,143	7,254	4,608	-44.8	-36.5
Iowa	— 4/	— 4/	— 2/	—	—
Kansas	1,387	370	479	-77.3	29.5
Minnesota	3,166	— 4/	— 4/	—	— 4/
Missouri	6,260	4,968	1,928 3/ 6/	-20.6	-61.2
Nebraska	1,700	1,146	1,736	-32.6	51.5
North Dakota	295	520	230	76.3	-55.8
South Dakota	335 1/	250	235	-25.4	- 6.0
SOUTHEAST	15,617	16,319	22,915	4.5	20.3 1/
Alabama	485	1,392	330	187.0	-76.3
Arkansas	381	342	313	-10.2	- 8.5
Florida	3,047	1,623	—	-46.7	—
Georgia	— 4/	— 4/	5,236	—	— 4/
Kentucky	924	925	572	0.1	-38.2
Louisiana	2,421	1,892	4,405	-21.9	132.8

TABLE 4 -C

FRENCH ENROLLMENTS IN PUBLIC SECONDARY SCHOOLS, GRADES 7-8,
BY REGION AND STATE: FALL 1968, 1970 and 1974

60.

REGION & STATE	FRENCH ENROLLMENT			PERCENT OF CHANGE IN FRENCH	
	1968	1970	1974	1968-1970	1970-1974
SOUTHEAST					
Mississippi	455	400	177	-12.1	-55.8
North Carolina	3,466	400	4,093 ^{5/}	-88.5	923.2
South Carolina	1,256	199	1,164	-84.2	484.9
Tennessee	1,549	1,721	1,706	11.1	- 0.9
Virginia	— ^{4/}	5,876	4,224	— ^{4/}	-28.1
West Virginia	1,633	1,549	695	- 5.1	-55.1
SOUTHWEST					
Arizona	1,740	2,391	5,029	37.4	-15.9 ^{8/}
New Mexico	139	531	834	282.0	57.1
Oklahoma	191	411	133	115.1	-67.6
Texas	1,410	1,449	1,043	2.8	-28.0
	— ^{4/}	— ^{4/}	3,019	—	— ^{4/}
ROCKY MOUNTAINS					
Colorado	10,788	10,269	9,412	- 4.8	- 8.3
Idaho	6,078	4,957	6,824	-18.4	37.7
Montana	197	136	37	-31.0	-72.8
Utah	829	973	256	17.4	-73.7
Wyoming	3,074	3,479	1,487	13.2	-57.3
	610	724	808	18.7	11.6

114

115

TABLE 4 - C

FRENCH ENROLLMENTS IN PUBLIC SECONDARY SCHOOLS, GRADES 7-8,
BY REGION AND STATE: FALL 1968, 1970 and 1974

REGION & STATE	FRENCH ENROLLMENT			PERCENT OF CHANGE IN FRENCH	
	1968	1970	1974	1968-1970	1970-1974
FAR WEST	40,500	25,179	10,875	-37.8	14.3 ^{2/}
Alaska	506	500	656	- 1.2	31.2
California	29,492	15,668	— ^{4/}	-46.9	— ^{4/}
Hawaii	993	538	310	-45.8	-42.4
Nevada	1,166	810	645 ^{6/}	-30.5	-20.4
Oregon	2,633	1,956	4,678	-25.7	139.2
Washington	5,710	5,707	4,586	- 0.1	-19.6
USA TOTALS	352,060	331,912	275,838	- 5.7	-14.9 ^{10/}
^{1/} 1967 data ^{2/} 1972 data ^{3/} 1973 data ^{4/} 7-8 grade enrollments are available only according to level and are therefore included in 9-12, course I figure ^{5/} No information available for grades 7-8 in state. ^{6/} Figure represents estimate based on average of region. ^{7/} Figure compiled for region without including Florida and Georgia totals. ^{8/} Figure compiled for region without including Texas totals. ^{9/} Figure compiled for region without including California totals. ^{10/} Figure compiled for region without including Florida, Georgia, Texas and California totals.					
116					117

TABLE 4-D

FRENCH ENROLLMENTS IN PUBLIC SECONDARY SCHOOLS, GRADES 9-12,
BY REGION AND STATE: FALL 1968, 1970 and 1974

62.

REGION & STATE	FRENCH ENROLLMENT			PERCENT OF CHANGE IN FRENCH	
	1968	1970	1974	1968-1970	1970-1974
NEW ENGLAND	166,897	169,668	143,172	1.7	-15.6
Connecticut	39,485	37,720	26,151	- 4.5	-30.7
Maine	17,324	14,880	12,979	-13.7	-12.8
Massachusetts	78,540 ^{1/}	85,132	73,991 ^{2/}	8.4	-13.1
New Hampshire	10,812	10,934	11,009	1.1	0.7
Rhode Island	13,779	12,987	10,238	- 5.7	-21.2
Vermont	7,047	8,015	8,804	13.7	9.8
MIDEAST	402,304	371,750	276,337	- 8.2	-25.7
Delaware	6,145	5,538	3,030	- 9.9	-45.3
District of Columbia	4,622	3,792	2,522	-18.0	-33.5
Maryland	48,454	45,099	32,595	- 6.9	-27.7
New Jersey	60,466	59,254	43,210	- 2.0	-27.1
New York	182,896	162,849	114,488	-11.0	-29.7
Pennsylvania	99,721	95,218	80,492 ^{3/}	- 4.5	-15.5
GREAT LAKES	222,742	206,141	170,127	3.3	-17.8 ^{5/}
Illinois	58,180	54,026	44,127	- 7.4	-18.3
Indiana	29,531	26,439 ^{4/}	22,331	28.3	-15.5
Michigan	43,746	39,628	35,759	-11.2	- 9.8

119

TABLE 4-D.

FRENCH ENROLLMENTS IN PUBLIC SECONDARY SCHOOLS, GRADES 9-12,
BY REGION AND STATE: FALL 1968, 1970 and 1974

63.

REGION & STATE	FRENCH ENROLLMENT			PERCENT OF CHANGE IN FRENCH	
	1968	1970	1974	1968-1970	1970-1974
GREAT LAKES					
Ohio	69,906	66,016	52,011	- 5.6	-21.2
Wisconsin	21,379	20,032	15,899	- 6.3	-20.6
PLAINS					
Iowa	11,862 ^{4/}	10,350 ^{4/}	8,249	-12.7	(-) ^{4/}
Kansas	10,138	9,252	5,831	- 8.7	-37.0
Minnesota	15,007 ^{1/}	18,679 ^{4/}	15,796 ^{4/}	-24.5	-15.4
Missouri	16,648	14,952	10,592 ^{3/ 1/}	-10.2	-29.2
Nebraska	11,823 ^{1/}	6,563	6,989	-44.5	6.5
North Dakota	1,444	1,604	1,347	11.1	-16.0
South Dakota	1,876	1,500	957	-20.0	-36.2
SOUTHEAST					
Alabama	252,088	220,827	176,860	-12.4	-23.3 ^{8/}
Arkansas	11,333	9,688	7,423	-24.5	-23.4
Florida	5,728	4,768	3,976	-16.8	-16.6
Georgia	26,618	21,146	—	-20.6	—
Kentucky	27,265 ^{4/}	25,153	42,977	- 7.7	70.9
Louisiana	12,768	14,700	10,007	15.1	-31.9
120	19,602	14,388	12,541	-26.6	-12.8
					121

TABLE 4-D

FRENCH ENROLLMENTS IN PUBLIC SECONDARY SCHOOLS, GRADES 9-12,
BY REGION AND STATE: FALL 1968, 1970 and 1974

64.

REGION & STATE	FRENCH ENROLLMENT			PERCENT OF CHANGE IN FRENCH	
	1968	1970	1974	1968-1970	1970-1974
SOUTHEAST					
Mississippi	8,113	7,800	3,461	- 3.9	-57.9
North Carolina	57,275	46,157	35,641 ^{1/}	-19.4	-22.8
South Carolina	20,234	16,326	13,652	-18.8	-16.4
Tennessee	12,978	11,827	8,285	- 8.9	-30.2
Virginia	39,288 ^{4/}	38,506	31,467	- 2.0	-18.3
West Virginia	10,886	10,368	7,430	- 4.8	-26.3
SOUTH WEST					
Arizona	51,362	45,827	30,735	-10.8	-26.3 ^{2/}
New Mexico	5,630	4,581	4,601	-18.6	0.4
Oklahoma	3,702	2,609	2,496	-29.5	- 4.3
Texas	8,618	6,992	5,205	-18.9	-25.6
	33,412 ^{4/}	31,645 ^{4/}	18,433	- 5.3	(-) ^{4/}
ROCKY MOUNTAINS					
Colorado	22,388	21,609	21,545	- 3.5	- 0.3
Idaho	10,591	11,570	10,238	9.2	-11.5
Montana	3,314	2,741	3,506	-17.3	27.9
Utah	3,162	2,136	1,616	-32.4	-24.3
Wyoming	3,475	3,374	4,897	- 2.9	45.1
	1,846	1,788	1,288	- 3.2	-28.0

124

TABLE 4-2

FRENCH ENROLLMENTS IN PUBLIC SECONDARY SCHOOLS, GRADES 7-12, COMPARED WITH
TOTAL PSS ENROLLMENT, FOREIGN LANGUAGE ENROLLMENTS, AND MODERN FOREIGN
LANGUAGE ENROLLMENTS, BY STATE, FALL 1974

STATE	TOTAL ENROLLMENT, GRADES 7-12, IN:				FRENCH ENROLLMENT AS A PERCENTAGE OF:		
	PUBLIC SECONDARY SCHOOLS	FOREIGN LANGUAGE	MODERN FOREIGN LANGUAGE	FRENCH	PSS ENROLLMENT	FL ENROLLMENT	MFL ENROLLMENT
Alabama	373,655	25,442	23,183	7,753	2.1	30.5	33.4
Alaska	37,841	5,647	5,619	1,956	5.2	34.6	34.8
Arizona	219,692	48,032	47,107	5,435	2.5	11.3	11.5
Arkansas	214,926	15,123	14,403	4,289	2.0	28.4	29.8
California	2,050,389	435,532	427,838	84,388	4.1	19.5	19.8
Colorado	270,016	70,623	68,341	17,062	6.3	24.2	25.0
Connecticut	301,996	114,094	109,875	42,803	14.2	37.5	39.0
Delaware	60,508	12,832	12,336	5,156	8.5	40.2	41.8
District of Columbia	54,663	12,691	11,940	4,864	8.9	38.3	40.7
Florida	749,310	—	—	—	—	—	—
Georgia	504,251	89,823	83,167	48,213	9.6	53.7	58.0
Hawaii	80,000	16,126	16,079	2,439	3.0	15.1	15.2
Idaho	95,273	15,163	14,490	3,543	3.7	23.4	24.5
Illinois	1,061,966	198,135	190,532	51,059	4.8	25.8	26.8
Indiana	555,271	86,966 ^{1/}	79,882 ^{1/}	22,331 ^{1/}	4.0	25.7	28.0
Iowa	296,988	29,562 ^{1/}	28,931 ^{1/}	8,249 ^{1/}	2.8	27.9	28.5
Kansas	225,848	30,141	28,944	6,310	2.8	20.9	21.8
Kentucky	336,576	28,773	26,073	10,579	3.1	36.8	40.6
Louisiana	383,012	30,372	29,314	16,946	4.4	55.8	57.8
126						127	

TABLE 4-2

FRENCH ENROLLMENTS IN PUBLIC SECONDARY SCHOOLS, GRADES 7-12, COMPARED WITH
TOTAL PSS ENROLLMENT, FOREIGN LANGUAGE ENROLLMENTS, AND MODERN FOREIGN
LANGUAGE ENROLLMENTS, BY STATE, FALL 1974

67.

STATE	TOTAL ENROLLMENT, GRADES 7-12, IN:				FRENCH ENROLLMENT AS A PERCENTAGE OF:		
	PUBLIC SECONDARY SCHOOLS	FOREIGN LANGUAGE	MODERN FOREIGN LANGUAGE	FRENCH	PSS ENROLLMENT	FL ENROLLMENT	MFL ENROLLMENT
Maine	116,516	25,211	22,504	17,866	15.3	70.9	79.4
Maryland	409,885	112,794	109,985	50,076	12.2	44.4	45.5
Massachusetts 2/	550,273	205,977	191,833	113,894	20.7	55.3	59.4
Michigan	996,885	135,653	130,156	45,748	4.6	33.7	35.2
Minnesota	445,743	68,523	67,435	15,796	3.5	23.1	23.4
Mississippi	241,902	12,483	11,172	3,638	1.5	29.1	32.6
Missouri 3/	481,568	43,005	40,718	12,520	2.6	29.1	30.7
Montana	86,403	7,818	7,487	1,872	2.2	23.9	25.0
Nebraska	156,219	35,657	34,736	8,725	5.6	24.5	25.1
Nevada	62,937	10,653	10,653	2,319	3.7	21.8	21.8
New Hampshire	81,823	25,900	23,891	16,106	19.7	62.2	67.4
New Jersey	506,772	185,468	176,817	54,917	10.8	29.6	31.1
New Mexico	139,052	18,521	18,244	2,629	1.9	14.2	14.4
New York	1,607,457	567,239	552,876	167,876	10.4	29.6	30.4
North Carolina	565,152	106,375	96,518	39,734	7.0	37.4	41.2
North Dakota	71,234	6,756	6,268	1,577	2.2	23.3	25.2
Ohio	1,088,095	196,291	180,792	62,286	5.7	31.7	34.5
Oklahoma	286,879	26,296	24,862	6,248	2.2	23.8	25.1
Oregon 128	237,662	43,701	43,568	13,230	5.6	30.3	129 ^{30.4}

TABLE 4-E

FRENCH ENROLLMENTS IN PUBLIC SECONDARY SCHOOLS, GRADES 7-12, COMPARED WITH
TOTAL PSS ENROLLMENT, FOREIGN LANGUAGE ENROLLMENTS, AND MODERN FOREIGN
LANGUAGE ENROLLMENTS, BY STATE, FALL 1974

68

STATE	TOTAL ENROLLMENT, GRADES 7-12, IN:				FRENCH ENROLLMENT AS A PERCENTAGE OF:		
	PUBLIC SECONDARY SCHOOLS	FOREIGN LANGUAGE	MODERN FOREIGN LANGUAGE	FRENCH	PSS ENROLLMENT	FL ENROLLMENT	MFL ENROLLMENT
Pennsylvania ^{3/}	1,100,206	340,469	320,861	105,863	9.6	31.1	33.0
Rhode Island	83,396	30,526	29,472	15,857	19.0	51.9	53.8
South Carolina	289,814	35,171	32,584	14,816	5.1	42.1	45.5
South Dakota	77,561	7,725	7,407	1,192	1.5	15.4	16.1
Tennessee	383,580	35,661	31,236	9,991	2.6	28.0	32.0
Texas	1,262,467	161,202	153,883	21,452	1.7	13.3	13.9
Utah	142,861	21,938	21,627	6,384	4.5	29.1	29.5
Vermont	48,800	17,882	16,478	12,307	25.2	68.8	74.7
Virginia	504,034	106,892	96,465	35,691	7.1	33.4	37.0
Washington	384,909	57,197	56,380	15,364	4.0	26.9	27.3
West Virginia	184,131	18,606	16,741	8,125	4.4	43.7	48.5
Wisconsin	481,681	97,067	93,284	23,626	4.9	24.3	25.3
Wyoming	41,726	8,697	8,288	2,096	5.0	24.1	25.3
USA TOTALS	20,989,804	4,038,431	3,853,265	1,253,696	6.2 ^{4/}	31.0 ^{4/}	32.5 ^{4/}
^{1/} Total for Grades 9-12 only							
^{2/} 1972 data							
^{3/} 1973 data							
^{4/} Does not include Florida figures.							
130							131

TABLE 4-F

FRENCH ENROLLMENTS IN PUBLIC SECONDARY SCHOOLS, GRADES 7-8, COMPARED WITH
FOREIGN LANGUAGE ENROLLMENTS AND MODERN FOREIGN LANGUAGES ENROLLMENTS BY STATE: FALL 1974

69.

FOREIGN LANGUAGE ENROLLMENTS AND MODERN FOREIGN LANGUAGE ENROLLMENTS						
STATES	TOTAL ENROLLMENT, GRADES 7-8, IN:				FRENCH ENROLLMENT AS A PERCENTAGE OF:	
		FOREIGN LANGUAGE	MODERN FOREIGN LANGUAGE	FRENCH	FL ENROLLMENT	MFL ENROLLMENT
Alabama		1,520	1,390	330	21.7	23.7
Alaska		1,797	1,789	656	36.5	36.6
Arizona		7,483	7,474	834	11.1	11.2
Arkansas		2,955	2,955	313	10.6	10.6
California		— 1/	— 1/	— 1/	—	—
Colorado		24,827	24,790	6,824	27.4	27.5
Connecticut		35,078	34,689	16,652	47.5	48.0
Delaware		3,428	3,428	2,126	62.0	62.0
District of Columbia		5,077	4,826	2,342	46.1	48.5
Florida		—	—	—	—	—
Georgia		7,179	7,179	5,236	72.9	72.9
Hawaii		1,798	1,798	310	17.2	17.2
Idaho		665	665	37	5.6	5.6
Illinois		22,782	22,391	6,932	30.4	31.0
Indiana		— 2/	— 2/	— 2/	—	—
Iowa		— 2/	— 2/	— 2/	—	—
Kansas		4,373	4,271	479	11.0	11.2
Kentucky		1,888	1,856	572	30.3	30.8
Louisiana		6,964	6,853	4,405	63.3	64.3
132						133

TABLE 4- F

FRENCH ENROLLMENTS IN PUBLIC SECONDARY SCHOOLS, GRADES 7-8, COMPARED WITH
FOREIGN LANGUAGE ENROLLMENTS AND MODERN FOREIGN LANGUAGES ENROLLMENTS BY STATE: FALL 1974

STATES	TOTAL ENROLLMENT, GRADES 7-8, IN:			FRENCH ENROLLMENT AS A PERCENTAGE OF:	
	FOREIGN LANGUAGE	MODERN FOREIGN LANGUAGE	FRENCH	FL ENROLLMENT	MFL ENROLLMENT
Maine	5,357	5,315	4,887	91.2	91.9
Maryland	32,689	32,689	17,481	53.5	53.5
Massachusetts 3/	53,794	51,660	39,903	74.2	77.2
Michigan	30,740	30,439	9,989	32.5	32.8
Minnesota	— 1/	— 1/	— 1/	—	—
Mississippi	653	653	177	27.1	27.1
Missouri 4/	7,586 5/	6,989 5/	1,928 5/	25.4	27.6
Montana	782	769	256	32.7	33.3
Nebraska	6,661	6,651	1,736	26.1	26.1
Nevada	2,580 5/	2,580 5/	645 5/	25.0	25.0
New Hampshire	5,768	5,392	5,097	88.4	94.5
New Jersey	36,286	35,336	11,707	32.3	33.1
New Mexico	7,346	7,346	133	1.8	1.8
New York	167,336	164,943	53,388	31.9	32.4
North Carolina	10,590 5/	10,590 5/	4,093 5/	38.6	38.6
North Dakota	770	741	230	29.9	31.0
Ohio	21,586	20,273	10,275	47.6	50.7
Oklahoma	4,295	4,295	1,043	24.3	24.3
Oregon	13,503	13,503	4,678	34.6	34.6
134					135

TABLE 4- F

FRENCH ENROLLMENTS IN PUBLIC SECONDARY SCHOOLS, GRADES 7-8, COMPARED WITH
FOREIGN LANGUAGE ENROLLMENTS AND MODERN FOREIGN LANGUAGES ENROLLMENTS BY STATE: FALL 1974

71.

STATES	TOTAL ENROLLMENT, GRADES 7-8, IN:				FRENCH ENROLLMENT AS A PERCENTAGE OF:	
		FOREIGN LANGUAGE	MODERN FOREIGN LANGUAGE	FRENCH	FL ENROLLMENT	MFL ENROLLMENT
Pennsylvania ^{4/}		70,912	66,144	25,371	35.8	38.4
Rhode Island		9,080	9,039	5,619	61.9	62.2
South Carolina		2,176	1,902	1,164	53.5	61.2
South Dakota		1,856	1,573	235	12.7	14.9
Tennessee		6,465	6,289	1,706	26.4	27.1
Texas		44,945	44,573	3,019	6.7	6.8
Utah		4,959 ^{5/}	4,959 ^{5/}	1,487 ^{5/}	30.0	30.0
Vermont		3,827	3,823	3,503	91.5	91.6
Virginia		11,995	10,720	4,224	35.2	39.4
Washington		13,517	13,401	4,586	33.9	34.2
West Virginia		1,751	1,563	695	39.7	44.5
Wisconsin		32,205	31,976	7,727	24.0	24.2
Wyoming		3,449	3,449	808	23.4	23.4
USA. TOTALS		743,273	725,929	275,838	37.1	38.0
^{1/} 7-8 Enrollments are available only according to level and are therefore included in 9-12 figures, course I. ^{2/} No information available for grades 7-8 in state. ^{3/} 1972 data. ^{4/} 1973 data ^{5/} Figure represents estimate based on average of region (see intro pp)						

TABLE 4-G

FRENCH ENROLLMENTS IN PUBLIC SECONDARY SCHOOLS, GRADES 9-12, COMPARED WITH
FOREIGN LANGUAGE ENROLLMENTS, AND MODERN FOREIGN LANGUAGE ENROLLMENTS, BY STATE: FALL 1974 72.

STATES	TOTAL ENROLLMENTS, GRADES 9-12, IN:			FRENCH ENROLLMENT AS A PERCENTAGE OF:	
	FOREIGN LANGUAGE	MODERN FOREIGN LANGUAGE	FRENCH	FL ENROLLMENT	MF ¹ ENROLLMENT
Alabama	23,922	21,793	7,423	31.0	34.1
Alaska	3,850	3,830	1,300	33.8	33.9
Arizona	40,549	39,633	4,601	11.3	11.6
Arkansas	12,168	11,448	3,976	32.7	34.7
California	435,532 ^{1/}	427,838 ^{1/}	84,888 ^{1/}	19.5	19.8
Colorado	45,796	43,551	10,238	22.3	23.5
Connecticut	79,016	75,186	26,151	33.1	34.8
Delaware	9,404	8,908	3,030	32.2	34.0
District of Columbia	7,614	7,114	2,522	33.1	35.5
Florida	—	—	—	—	—
Georgia	82,643	75,987	42,977	52.0	56.6
Hawaii	14,328	14,281	2,129	14.9	14.9
Idaho	14,498	13,825	3,506	24.2	25.4
Illinois	175,353	168,141	44,127	25.2	26.2
Indiana	86,966	79,882	22,331	25.7	28.0
Iowa	29,562	28,931	8,249	27.9	28.5
Kansas	25,768	24,673	5,831	22.6	23.6
Kentucky	26,885	24,217	10,007	37.2	41.3
Louisiana	23,408	22,461	12,541	53.6	55.8
138					139

TABLE 4-G

FRENCH ENROLLMENTS IN PUBLIC SECONDARY SCHOOLS, GRADES 9-12, COMPARED WITH
FOREIGN LANGUAGE ENROLLMENTS, AND MODERN FOREIGN LANGUAGE ENROLLMENTS, BY STATE: FALL 1974 73.

STATES	TOTAL ENROLLMENTS, GRADES 9-12, IN:			FRENCH ENROLLMENT AS A PERCENTAGE OF:	
	FOREIGN LANGUAGE	MODERN FOREIGN LANGUAGE	FRENCH	FL ENROLLMENT	MFL ENROLLMENT
Maine	19,854	17,189	12,979	65.4	75.5
Maryland	80,105	77,296	32,595	40.7	42.2
Massachusetts 2/	152,183	140,173	73,991	48.6	52.8
Michigan	104,913	99,707	35,759	34.1	35.9
Minnesota	68,523 1/	67,435 1/	15,796 1/	23.1	23.4
Mississippi	11,830	10,519	3,461	29.3	32.9
Missouri 3/	35,419 4/	33,729 4/	10,592 4/	29.9	31.4
Montana	7,036	6,718	1,616	23.0	24.1
Nebraska	28,996	28,085	6,989	24.1	24.9
Nevada	8,073 4/	8,073 4/	1,674 4/	20.7	20.7
New Hampshire	20,132	18,499	11,009	54.7	59.5
New Jersey	149,182	141,481	43,210	29.0	30.5
New Mexico	11,175	10,898	2,496	22.3	22.9
New York	399,903	387,933	114,488	28.6	29.5
North Carolina	95,785 4/	85,928 4/	35,641 4/	37.2	41.5
North Dakota	5,986	5,527	1,347	22.5	24.4
Ohio	174,705	160,519	52,011	29.8	32.4
Oklahoma	22,001	20,567	5,205	23.7	25.3
Oregon	30,198	30,065	8,552	28.3	28.4
140					141

TABLE 4-G

FRENCH ENROLLMENTS IN PUBLIC SECONDARY SCHOOLS, GRADES 9-12, COMPARED WITH
FOREIGN LANGUAGE ENROLLMENTS, AND MODERN FOREIGN LANGUAGE ENROLLMENTS, BY STATE: FALL 1974

74.

STATES	TOTAL ENROLLMENTS, GRADES 9-12, IN:			FRENCH ENROLLMENT AS A PERCENTAGE OF:	
	FOREIGN LANGUAGE	MODERN FOREIGN LANGUAGE	FRENCH	FL ENROLLMENT	MFL ENROLLMENT
Pennsylvania ^{3/}	269,557	254,717	80,492	29.9	31.6
Rhode Island	21,446	20,433	10,238	47.7	50.1
South Carolina	32,995	30,682	13,652	41.4	44.5
South Dakota	5,869	5,834	957	16.3	16.4
Tennessee	29,197	24,948	8,285	28.4	33.2
Texas	116,257	109,310	18,433	15.9	16.9
Utah	16,979 ^{4/}	16,668 ^{4/}	4,897 ^{4/}	28.8	29.4
Vermont	14,055	12,655	8,804	62.6	69.6
Virginia	94,897	85,745	31,467	33.2	26.7
Washington	43,680	42,979	10,778	24.7	25.1
West Virginia	16,855	15,178	7,430	44.1	49.0
Wisconsin	64,862	61,308	15,899	24.5	25.9
Wyoming	5,248	4,839	1,288	24.5	26.6
USA TOTALS	3,295,158	3,127,336	977,858	29.7	31.3
1/ Includes enrollment for grades 7-8					
2/ 1972 data					
3/ 1973 data					
4/ Estimate of course I breakdown of grades 9-12 without 7-8 included is based on regional average (see intro pp)					
142					143

TABLE 5-A

COURSE I ENROLLMENT

[illegible]

COURSE I ENROLLMENT

[illegible]

TABLE 5-A

GERMAN ENROLLMENTS IN PUBLIC SECONDARY SCHOOLS, GRADES 7-12, BY STATE
WITH BREAKDOWNS BY COURSES: FALL 1974

77.

COURSE I ENROLLMENT

STATES	TOTAL GRADES 7-12	GRADE 7-8	GRADE 9-12	COURSE II ENROLLMENT	COURSE III ENROLLMENT	COURSE IV ENROLLMENT	COURSE V ENROLLMENT	COURSE VI ENROLLMENT	TOTAL ENROLLMENT COURSES I-VI
Pennsylvania ^{5/}	29,596	11,469	18,127	15,541	6,858	2,700	257	60	55,012
Rhode Island	328	40	288	219	64	18	0	0	629
South Carolina	1,082	0	1,082	442	105	30	0	0	1,659
South Dakota	1,356	404	952	644	270	139	0	0	2,409
Tennessee	1,237	375	862	401	113	2	0	0	1,753
Texas	7,922	881	7,041	3,281	922	160	53	0	12,338
Utah ^{8/}	2,085	268	1,817	849	301	46	20	3	3,304
Vermont	465	0	465	277	106	32	0	0	880
Virginia	4,251	794	3,457	3,018	1,334	349	97	0	9,049
Washington	8,986	2,816	6,170	3,818	1,314	231	135	161	14,645
West Virginia	270	0	270	128	30	10	0	0	438
Wisconsin	13,645	7,149	6,496	5,944	2,556	1,143	155	0	23,443
Wyoming	703	120	583	303	56	18	0	0	1,080
USA TOTALS	245,530	48,384	197,146	125,580	50,121	16,339	2,237	973	441,367 ^{9/}
^{1/} Includes course I, 7-8 enrollments; no breakdown available ^{3/} Levels III and IV are a combined classification ^{5/} 1973 data ^{7/} German total for New York includes 587 enrollments for which the course level is unidentified. ^{8/} No breakdown given; levels are estimates based on regional average. ^{9/} USA total includes 587 enrollments for which the course level is unidentified.									
						^{2/} Totals for grades 9-12 only ^{4/} 1972 data			
						^{6/} Estimate of breakdown of 7-8 and 9-12 course I is based on regional averages (see intro p			

COMPARISON OF CHANGES IN GERMAN ENROLLMENTS AND IN TOTAL PSS ENROLLMENT,
GRADES 7-12, BY REGION AND STATE: FALL 1968, 1970 and 1974

78.

TABLE 5-B

REGION & STATE	GERMAN ENROLLMENT			PERCENT OF CHANGE IN GERMAN		PERCENT OF CHANGE IN PSS ENROLLMENT	
	1968	1970	1974	1968-1970	1970-1974	1968-1970	1970-1974
NEW ENGLAND	17,235	15,360	17,324	-10.9	12.8	2.7	23.5
Connecticut	4,151	3,985	3,970	- 4.0	- 0.4	- 5.8	45.1
Maine	626	505	1,076	-19.3	113.1	4.9	71.7
Massachusetts	10,211 ^{1/}	8,356	9,476 ^{2/}	-18.2	13.4	7.6	6.2
New Hampshire	760	1,159	1,293	52.5	11.6	11.8	27.6
Rhode Island	1,052	782	629	-25.7	-19.6	5.2	8.4
Vermont	435	573	880	31.7	53.6	- 6.1	23.8
MIDEAST	126,699	129,878	118,273	2.5	- 8.9	5.4	2.1
Delaware	1,126	1,451	1,308	28.9	- 9.9	9.0	2.3
District of Columbia	375	413	334	10.1	-19.1	1.2	- 1.1
Maryland	4,874	5,940	6,385	21.9	7.5	8.6	4.4
New Jersey	26,571	26,619	23,370	0.2	-12.2	3.5	0.6
New York	38,922	35,259	31,864	- 9.4	- 9.6	5.7	3.4
Pennsylvania	54,831	60,196	55,012 ^{3/}	9.8	- 8.6	4.8	0.2
GREAT LAKES	112,658	104,357	105,971	- 3.4	1.5	3.8	22.1
Illinois	32,161	28,716	27,033	-10.7	- 5.9	7.2	23.9
Indiana	15,746	13,623	13,671 ^{4/}	-13.5	0.4	- 9.7	15.1
Michigan	16,037	14,634	17,871	- 8.7	22.1	2.9	4.6
150							151

COMPARISON OF CHANGES IN GERMAN ENROLLMENTS AND IN TOTAL PSS ENROLLMENT,
GRADES 7-12, BY REGION AND STATE: FALL 1968, 1970 and 1974

79.

TABLE 5-B

REGION & STATE	GERMAN ENROLLMENT			PERCENT OF CHANGE IN GERMAN		PERCENT OF CHANGE IN PSS ENROLLMENT	
	1968	1970	1974	1968-1970	1970-1974	1968-1970	1970-1974
GREAT LAKES							
Ohio	24,785	22,304	23,953	-10.0	7.4	6.8	42.6
Wisconsin	23,929	25,080	23,443	4.8	- 6.5	5.4	18.1
PLAINS							
Iowa	4,869	5,305	5,157 ^{4/}	9.2	- 2.8	43.3	3.7
Kansas	5,540 ^{1/}	5,674	4,234	2.4	-25.4	1.3	45.4
Minnesota	22,614	27,601	25,295	22.1	- 8.4	6.0	3.3
Missouri	5,002	5,288	5,386 ^{2/}	5.7	1.9	30.9	35.6
Nebraska	12,675	7,160	7,384	-43.5	3.1	3.7	10.0
North Dakota	2,391	2,358	2,512	- 1.4	6.5	3.8	27.8
South Dakota	3,787 ^{1/}	3,700	2,409	- 2.3	-34.9	7.2	- 1.1
SOUTHEAST							
Alabama	27,093	24,611	31,966	- 9.2	55.6 ^{5/}	0.8	19.7
Arkansas	1,529	1,974	1,678	29.1	-15.0	- 0.9	- 1.4
Florida	234	229	362	2.1	58.1	3.9	1.7
Georgia	7,654	4,066	—	-46.9	—	6.8	15.9
Kentucky	2,141 ^{1/}	2,453	6,812	14.6	177.7	1.4	28.1
Louisiana	3,087	3,383	3,558	9.7	5.2	5.7	28.8
	767	729	690	- 5.0	- 5.3	- 1.0	14.8
152							153

COMPARISON OF CHANGES IN GERMAN ENROLLMENTS AND IN TOTAL PSS ENROLLMENT,
GRADES 7-12, BY REGION AND STATE: FALL 1968, 1970 and 1974

80.

TABLE 5-B

REGION & STATE	GERMAN ENROLLMENT			PERCENT OF CHANGE IN GERMAN		PERCENT OF CHANGE IN PSS ENROLLMENT	
	1968	1970	1974	1968-1970	1970-1974	1968-1970	1970-1974
SOUTHEAST							
Mississippi	196	150	354	-23.5	136.0	- 8.0	8.8
North Carolina	1,767	1,122	5,613	-36.5	400.3	3.1	58.5
South Carolina	886	1,020	1,659	15.1	62.6	- 7.2	18.5
Tennessee	946	803	1,753	-15.1	118.3	3.7	16.7
Virginia	7,006	8,012	9,049	14.4	12.9	- 2.9	27.2
West Virginia	880	670	438	-23.9	-34.6	- 2.1	3.6
SOUTHWEST	22,215	21,746	19,750	- 2.1	- 9.2	5.9	5.9
Arizona	3,424	3,323	4,201	- 2.9	26.4	9.1	62.8
New Mexico	2,125	1,621	1,258	-23.7	-22.4	5.5	8.3
Oklahoma	2,201	1,828	1,953	-16.9	6.8	6.0	3.6
Texas	14,465 ¹	14,974	12,338	3.5	-17.5	5.6	0.1
ROCKY MOUNTAINS	19,481	20,683	21,721	6.2	5.0	6.4	9.6
Colorado	7,484	8,852	11,866	18.3	34.0	8.4	11.2
Idaho	2,940	2,401	3,379	-18.3	40.7	3.6	6.5
Montana	2,971	2,819	2,092	- 5.1	-25.8	8.1	24.5
Utah	5,008	5,475	3,304	9.3	-39.6	5.9	3.1
Wyoming	1,078	1,136	1,080	5.2	- 4.9	3.1	3.3

COMPARISON OF CHANGES IN GERMAN ENROLLMENTS AND IN TOTAL PSS ENROLLMENT,
GRADES 7-12, BY REGION AND STATE: FALL 1968, 1970 and 1974

31.

TABLE 5-B

REGION & STATE	GERMAN ENROLLMENT			PERCENT OF CHANGE IN GERMAN		PERCENT OF CHANGE IN PSS ENROLLMENT	
	1968	1970	1974	1968-1970	1970-1974	1968-1970	1970-1974
FAR WEST	93,692	88,686	73,985	- 5.3	-16.6	6.8	14.0
Alaska	707	450	783	-36.4	74.0	15.3	35.3
California	58,788	55,465	47,368	- 5.7	-14.6	4.7	15.9
Hawaii	522	686	503	31.4	-26.7	7.3	2.1
Nevada	2,150	1,653	1,431	-23.1	-13.4	13.6	17.8
Oregon	9,848	8,175	9,255	-17.0	13.2	30.4	19.5
Washington	21,677	22,257	14,645	2.7	-34.2	4.8	2.6
USA TOTALS	475,951	462,407	441,367	- 2.9	- 3.7 ^{5/}	4.9	14.0
1/ 1967 data							
2/ 1972 data							
3/ 1973 data							
4/ Grades 9-12 info only available							
5/ Does not include Florida figures							
156							157

TABLE 5 -C

GERMAN ENROLLMENTS IN PUBLIC SECONDARY SCHOOLS, GRADES 7-8,
BY REGION AND STATE: FALL 1968, 1970 and 1974

REGION & STATE	GERMAN ENROLLMENT			PERCENT OF CHANGE IN GERMAN	
	1968	1970	1974	1968-1970	1970-1974
NEW ENGLAND	1,007	703	1,599	-30.2	127.5
Connecticut	315	289	338	- 8.3	17.0
Maine	0	37	33	(+)	-10.8
Massachusetts	692 ^{1/}	360	1,188 ^{2/}	-48.0	230.0
New Hampshire	0	17	0	(+)	-100.0
Rhode Island	0	0	40	0	(+)
Vermont	0	0	0	0	0
MIDEAST	19,060	22,294	22,034	17.0	- 1.2
Delaware	56	0	0	-100.0	0
District of Columbia	12	85	19	608.3	-77.6
Maryland	818	516	0	-36.9	-100.0
New Jersey	2,746	2,991	3,211	8.9	7.4
New York	8,149	6,936	7,335	-14.8	5.8
Pennsylvania	7,279	11,766	11,469 ^{3/}	61.6	- 2.5
GREAT LAKES	10,823	12,204	12,621	12.8	3.4
Illinois	1,802	2,322	1,438	23.3	-38.1
Indiana	1,500	— ^{4/}	— ^{5/}	—	—
Michigan	1,739	1,619	1,126	- 6.9	-30.5

TABLE 5-C

GERMAN ENROLLMENTS IN PUBLIC SECONDARY SCHOOLS, GRADES 7-8,
BY REGION AND STATE: FALL 1968, 1970 and 1974

REGION & STATE	GERMAN ENROLLMENT			PERCENT OF CHANGE IN GERMAN	
	1968	1970	1974	1968-1970	1970-1974
GREAT LAKES					
Ohio	2,757	1,846	2,908	-33.0	57.5
Wisconsin	3,025	6,417	7,149	112.1	11.4
PLAINS	5,654	2,360	2,545	-58.3	7.8
Iowa	<u>4/</u>	<u>4/</u>	<u>5/</u>	—	—
Kansas	380	343	303	- 9.7	-13.2
Minnesota	<u>1/</u> 3,239	<u>4/</u>	<u>4/</u>	—	—
Missouri	623	520	614 <u>6/</u>	-16.5	18.1
Nebraska	735	996	1,030	35.5	3.4
North Dakota	259	101	194	-61.0	92.1
South Dakota	<u>1/</u> 418	400	404	- 4.5	1.0
SOUTHEAST	772	570	1,301	-26.2	128.2 <u>1/</u>
Alabama	0	140	0	(+)	-100.0
Arkansas	10	0	0	-100.0	0
Florida	540	0	—	-100.0	—
Georgia	<u>1/4/</u>	<u>4/</u>	0	—	<u>4/</u>
Kentucky	30	65	23	116.6	-64.6
Louisiana	21	0	109	-100.0	(+)
	160				161

TABLE 5 -C

GERMAN ENROLLMENTS IN PUBLIC SECONDARY SCHOOLS, GRADES 7-8,
BY REGION AND STATE: FALL 1968, 1970 and 1974

REGION & STATE	GERMAN ENROLLMENT			PERCENT OF CHANGE IN GERMAN	
	1968	1970	1974	1968-1970	1970-1974
SOUTHEAST					
Mississippi	0	0	0	0	0
North Carolina	92	0	0 ^{6/}	-100.0	0
South Carolina	0	19	0	(+)	-100.0
Tennessee	58	30	375	-48.3	1,150.0
Virginia	— ^{4/}	316	794	—	151.3
West Virginia	21	0	0	-100.0	0
SOUTHWEST					
Arizona	0	110	1,129	(+)	125.4 ^{8/}
New Mexico	0	17	121	(+)	611.8
Oklahoma	0	93	127	(+)	36.6
Texas	0	0	0	0	0
	— ^{4/}	— ^{4/}	881	—	— ^{4/}
ROCKY MOUNTAINS					
Colorado	3,065	3,656	2,636	19.3	-27.9
Idaho	1,087	1,292	2,133	18.9	65.1
Montana	198	71	115	-64.1	62.0
Utah	472	406	0	-14.0	-100.0
Wyoming	1,308	1,887	268 ^{6/}	44.3	-85.8
	0	0	120	0	(+)
162					163

TABLE 5-C

GERMAN ENROLLMENTS IN PUBLIC SECONDARY SCHOOLS, GRADES 7-8,
BY REGION AND STATE: FALL 1968, 1970 and 1974

85.

REGION & STATE	GERMAN ENROLLMENT			PERCENT OF CHANGE IN GERMAN	
	1968	1970	1974	1968-1970	1970-1974
FAR WEST	12,109	9,975	4,519	-17.6	1.7 ^{2/}
Alaska	0	0	171	0	(+)
California	8,426	5,533	— ^{4/}	-34.3	— ^{4/}
Hawaii	0	0	0	0	0
Nevada	486	465	197 ^{6/}	- 4.3	-57.6
Oregon	1,038	951	1,335	- 8.4	40.4
Washington	2,161	3,026	2,816	40.0	- 6.9
USA TOTALS	52,490	51,872	48,384	- 1.2	2.5 ^{10/}
^{1/} 1967 data ^{2/} 1972 data ^{3/} 1973 data ^{4/} 7-8 grade enrollments are available only according to level and are therefore included in 9-12, course I figure ^{5/} No information available for grades 7-8 in state ^{6/} Figure represents estimate based on average of region ^{7/} Figure compiled for region without including Florida and Georgia totals. ^{8/} Figure compiled for region without including Texas totals. ^{9/} Figure compiled for region without including California totals. ^{10/} Figure compiled for region without including Florida, Georgia, Texas and California totals.					

TABLE 5-D.

GERMAN ENROLLMENTS IN PUBLIC SECONDARY SCHOOLS, GRADES 9-12,
BY REGION AND STATE: FALL 1968, 1970 and 1974

REGION & STATE	GERMAN ENROLLMENT			PERCENT OF CHANGE IN GERMAN	
	1968	1970	1974	1968-1970	1970-1974
NEW ENGLAND	16,203	14,657	15,725	- 9.5	7.3
Connecticut	3,836	3,696	3,632	- 3.6	- 1.7
Maine	601	468	1,043	-22.1	122.9
Massachusetts	9,519 ^{1/}	7,996	8,288 ^{2/}	-16.0	3.7
New Hampshire	760	1,142	1,293	50.3	13.2
Rhode Island	1,052	782	589	-25.7	-24.7
Vermont	435	573	880	31.7	53.6
MIDEAST	107,399	107,584	96,239	0.2	-10.5
Delaware	1,070	1,451	1,308	35.6	- 9.9
District of Columbia	363	328	315	- 9.6	- 4.0
Maryland	4,056	5,424	6,385	33.7	17.7
New Jersey	23,825	23,628	20,159	- 0.8	-14.7
New York	30,533	28,323	24,529	- 7.2	-13.4
Pennsylvania	47,552	48,430	43,543 ^{3/}	1.8	-10.1
GREAT LAKES	101,835	92,153	93,350	- 9.5	1.5 ^{2/}
Illinois	30,359	26,394	25,595	-11.6	- 3.0
Indiana	14,246	13,623 ^{4/}	13,671	- 4.4	0.4
Michigan	14,298	13,015	16,745	- 9.0	28.7
166					167

TABLE 5-D

GERMAN ENROLLMENTS IN PUBLIC SECONDARY SCHOOLS, GRADES 9-12,
BY REGION AND STATE: FALL 1968, 1970 and 1974

REGION & STATE	GERMAN ENROLLMENT			PERCENT OF CHANGE IN GERMAN	
	1968	1970	1974	1968-1970	1970-1974
GREAT LAKES					
Ohio	22,028	20,458	21,045	- 7.1	2.9
Wisconsin	20,904	18,663	16,294	-10.7	-12.7
PLAINS					
Iowa	51,224 ^{4/}	54,726 ^{4/}	49,832	6.8	- 9.6 ^{6/}
Kansas	4,869	5,305	5,157	9.0	(-) ^{4/}
Minnesota	5,160 ^{1/}	5,331 ^{4/}	3,931 ^{4/}	3.3	-26.3
Missouri	19,375	27,601 ^{4/}	25,295 ^{4/}	42.5	- 8.4
Nebraska	4,379	4,768	4,772 ^{3/ 1/}	8.9	0.1
North Dakota	11,940	6,164	6,354	-48.4	3.1
South Dakota	2,132	2,257	2,318	5.9	2.7
SOUTHEAST					
Alabama	3,369	3,300	2,005	- 2.0	-39.2
Florida	26,321	24,041	30,665	- 8.7	36.1 ^{8/}
Georgia	1,529	1,834	1,678	19.9	- 8.5
Kentucky	224	229	362	2.2	58.1
Louisiana	7,114 ^{4/}	4,066 ^{4/}	—	-42.8	—
168	2,141	2,453	6,812	14.6	177.7
	3,057	3,318	3,535	8.5	6.5
	746	729	581	- 2.3	-20.3
168					169

TABLE 5-D.

GERMAN ENROLLMENTS IN PUBLIC SECONDARY SCHOOLS, GRADES 9-12,
BY REGION AND STATE: FALL 1968, 1970 and 1974

REGION & STATE	GERMAN ENROLLMENT			PERCENT OF CHANGE IN GERMAN	
	1968	1970	1974	1968-1970	1970-1974
SOUTHEAST					
Mississippi	196	150	354	-23.5	136.0
North Carolina	1,675	1,112	5,613 ^{1/}	-33.0	404.8
South Carolina	886	1,001	1,659	13.0	65.7
Tennessee	888	773	1,378	-13.0	78.3
Virginia	7,006 ^{4/}	7,696	8,255	9.8	7.3
West Virginia	859	670	438	-22.0	-34.6
SOUTHWEST					
Arizona	22,215	21,636	18,621	- 2.6	- 7.5 ^{2/}
New Mexico	3,424	3,306	4,080	- 3.4	23.4
Oklahoma	2,125	1,528	1,131	-28.1	-26.0
Texas	2,201	1,828	1,953	-17.0	6.8
	14,465 ^{4/}	14,974	11,457	- 3.5	(-) ^{4/}
ROCKY MOUNTAINS					
Colorado	16,416	17,027	19,085	3.7	12.1
Idaho	6,397	7,560	9,733	18.2	28.7
Montana	2,742	2,330	3,264	-15.0	40.1
Utah	2,499	2,413	2,092	- 3.4	-13.3
Wyoming	3,700	3,588	3,036	- 3.0	-15.4
	1,078	1,136	960	5.2	-15.5
170					171

GERMAN ENROLLMENTS IN PUBLIC SECONDARY SCHOOLS, GRADES 9-12,
BY REGION AND STATE: FALL 1968, 1970 and 1974

89.

REGION & STATE	GERMAN ENROLLMENT			PERCENT OF CHANGE IN GERMAN	
	1968	1970	1974	1968-1970	1970-1974
FAR WEST	81,583	78,711	69,466	- 3.5	-23.2 ^{10/}
Alaska	707	450	612	-36.4	36.0
California	50,362	49,932	47,368 ^{4/}	- 0.9	(-) ^{4/}
Hawaii	522	686	503	31.4	-26.7
Nevada	1,666	1,188	1,234 ^{1/}	-28.7	3.9
Oregon	8,810	7,224	7,920	-18.0	9.6
Washington	19,516	19,231	11,829	- 1.5	-38.5
USA TOTALS	423,196	410,335	392,983	- 3.0	- 3.6 ^{11/}
^{1/} 1967 data ^{2/} 1972 data ^{3/} 1973 data ^{4/} Includes enrollment for grades 7-8 ^{5/} Figure compiled for region without including Indiana totals ^{6/} Figure compiled for region without including Iowa totals. ^{7/} Estimate of Course I breakdown of grades 9-12 without 7-8 included is based on regional average (see intro pp) ^{8/} Figures compiled for region without including Florida and Georgia totals. ^{9/} Figures compiled for region without including Texas totals. ^{10/} Figures compiled for region without including California totals. ^{11/} Figures compiled for region without including Indiana, Iowa, Florida, Georgia, Texas and California totals.					

TABLE 5-2

GERMAN ENROLLMENTS IN PUBLIC SECONDARY SCHOOLS, GRADES 7-12, COMPARED WITH
TOTAL PSS ENROLLMENT, FOREIGN LANGUAGE ENROLLMENTS, AND MODERN FOREIGN
LANGUAGE ENROLLMENTS, BY STATE, FALL 1974

STATE	TOTAL ENROLLMENT, GRADES 7-12, IN:				GERMAN ENROLLMENT AS A PERCENTAGE OF:		
	PUBLIC SECONDARY SCHOOLS	FOREIGN LANGUAGE	MODERN FOREIGN LANGUAGE	GERMAN	PSS ENROLLMENT	FL ENROLLMENT	MFL ENROLLMENT
Alabama	373,655	25,442	23,183	1,678	0.4	6.6	7.2
Alaska	37,841	5,647	5,619	783	2.1	13.8	13.9
Arizona	219,692	48,032	47,107	4,201	1.9	8.7	8.9
Arkansas	214,926	15,123	14,403	362	0.2	2.4	2.5
California	2,050,389	435,532	427,838	47,368	2.3	10.9	11.1
Colorado	270,016	70,623	68,341	11,866	4.4	16.8	17.4
Connecticut	301,996	114,094	109,875	3,970	1.3	3.5	3.6
Delaware	60,508	12,832	12,336	1,308	2.2	10.2	10.6
District of Columbia	54,663	12,691	11,940	334	0.6	2.6	2.8
Florida	749,310	—	—	—	—	—	—
Georgia	504,251	89,823	83,167	6,812	1.4	7.6	8.2
Hawaii	80,000	16,126	16,079	503	0.6	3.1	3.1
Idaho	95,273	15,163	14,490	3,379	3.5	22.3	23.3
Illinois	1,061,966	198,135	190,532	27,033	2.5	13.6	14.2
Indiana	555,271	86,966	1/ 79,882 1/	13,671 1/	2.5	15.7	17.1
Iowa	296,988	29,562 1/	28,931 1/	5,157 1/	1.7	17.4	17.8
Kansas	225,848	30,141	28,944	4,234	1.9	14.0	14.6
Kentucky	336,576	28,773	26,073	3,558	1.1	12.4	13.6
Louisiana 174	383,012	30,372	29,314	690	0.2	2.3	175 2.4

TABLE 5-E

GERMAN ENROLLMENTS IN PUBLIC SECONDARY SCHOOLS, GRADES 7-12, COMPARED WITH
TOTAL PSS ENROLLMENT, FOREIGN LANGUAGE ENROLLMENTS, AND MODERN FOREIGN
LANGUAGE ENROLLMENTS, BY STATE, FALL 1974

STATE	TOTAL ENROLLMENT, GRADES 7-12, IN:				GERMAN ENROLLMENT AS A PERCENTAGE OF:		
	PUBLIC SECONDARY SCHOOLS	FOREIGN LANGUAGE	MODERN FOREIGN LANGUAGE	GERMAN	PSS ENROLLMENT	FL ENROLLMENT	MFL ENROLLMENT
Maine	116,516	25,211	22,504	1,076	0.9	4.3	4.8
Maryland	409,885	112,794	109,985	6,385	1.6	5.7	5.8
Massachusetts ^{2/}	550,273	205,977	191,833	9,476	1.7	4.6	4.9
Michigan	996,885	135,653	130,146	17,871	1.8	13.2	13.7
Minnesota	445,743	68,523	67,435	25,295	5.7	36.9	37.5
Mississippi	241,902	12,483	11,172	354	0.1	2.8	3.2
Missouri ^{3/}	481,568	43,005	40,718	5,386	1.1	12.5	13.2
Montana	86,403	7,818	7,487	2,092	2.4	26.8	27.9
Nebraska	156,219	35,657	34,736	7,384	4.7	20.7	21.3
Nevada	62,937	10,653	10,653	1,431	2.3	13.4	13.4
New Hampshire	81,823	25,900	23,891	1,293	1.6	5.0	5.4
New Jersey	506,772	185,468	176,817	23,370	4.6	12.6	13.2
New Mexico	139,052	18,521	18,244	1,258	0.9	6.8	6.9
New York	1,607,457	567,239	552,876	31,864	2.0	5.6	5.8
North Carolina	565,152	106,375	96,518	5,613	1.0	5.3	5.8
North Dakota	71,234	6,756	6,268	2,512	3.5	37.2	40.1
Ohio	1,088,095	196,291	180,792	23,953	2.2	12.2	13.2
Oklahoma	286,879	26,296	24,862	1,953	0.7	7.4	7.9
Oregon 176	237,662	43,701	43,568	9,255	3.9	21.2	21.2 177

TABLE 5-F

GERMAN ENROLLMENTS IN PUBLIC SECONDARY SCHOOLS, GRADES 7-8, COMPARED WITH
FOREIGN LANGUAGE ENROLLMENTS AND MODERN FOREIGN LANGUAGES ENROLLMENTS BY STATE: FALL 1974

		TOTAL ENROLLMENT, GRADES 7-8, IN:			GERMAN ENROLLMENT AS A PERCENTAGE OF:	
STATES		FOREIGN LANGUAGE	MODERN FOREIGN LANGUAGE	GERMAN	FL ENROLLMENT	MFL ENROLLMENT
Alabama		1,520	1,390	0	0	0
Alaska		1,797	1,789	171	9.5	9.6
Arizona		7,483	7,474	121	1.6	1.6
Arkansas		2,955	2,955	0	0	0
California		— 1/	— 1/	— 1/	—	—
Colorado		24,827	24,790	2,133	8.6	8.6
Connecticut		35,078	34,689	338	1.0	1.0
Delaware		3,428	3,428	0	0	0
District of Columbia		5,077	4,826	19	0.4	0.4
Florida		—	—	—	—	—
Georgia		7,179	7,179	0	0	0
Hawaii		1,798	1,798	0	0	0
Idaho		665	665	115	17.3	17.3
Illinois		22,782	22,391	1,438	6.3	6.7
Indiana		— 2/	— 2/	— 2/	—	—
Iowa		— 2/	— 2/	— 2/	—	—
Kansas		4,373	4,271	303	6.9	7.1
Kentucky		1,888	1,856	23	1.2	1.2
Louisiana		6,964	6,853	109	1.6	1.6
180						181

TABLE 5-F

GERMAN ENROLLMENTS IN PUBLIC SECONDARY SCHOOLS, GRADES 7-8, COMPARED WITH
FOREIGN LANGUAGE ENROLLMENTS AND MODERN FOREIGN LANGUAGES ENROLLMENTS BY STATE: FALL 1974

94.

STATES	TOTAL ENROLLMENT, GRADES 7-8, IN:			GERMAN ENROLLMENT AS A PERCENTAGE OF:	
	FOREIGN LANGUAGE	MODERN FOREIGN LANGUAGE	GERMAN	FL ENROLLMENT	MFL ENROLLMENT
Maine	5,357	5,315	33	0.6	0.6
Maryland	32,689	32,689	0	0	0
Massachusetts 3/	53,794	51,660	1,188	2.2	2.3
Michigan	30,740	30,439	1,126	3.7	3.7
Minnesota	— 1/	— 1/	— 1/	—	—
Mississippi	653	653	0	0	0
Missouri 4/	7,586 5/	6,989 5/	614 5/	8.1	8.8
Montana	782	769	0	0	0
Nebraska	6,661	6,651	1,030	15.5	15.5
Nevada	2,580 5/	2,580 5/	197 5/	7.6	7.6
New Hampshire	5,768	5,392	0	0	0
New Jersey	36,286	35,336	3,211	8.8	9.1
New Mexico	7,346	7,346	127	1.7	1.7
New York	167,336	164,943	7,335	4.4	4.4
North Carolina	10,590 5/	10,590 5/	0 5/	0	0
North Dakota	770	741	194	25.2	26.2
Ohio	21,586	20,273	2,908	13.5	14.3
Oklahoma	4,295	4,295	0	0	0
Oregon	13,503	13,503	1,335	9.9	9.9
182					183

TABLE 5-F

GERMAN ENROLLMENTS IN PUBLIC SECONDARY SCHOOLS, GRADES 7-8, COMPARED WITH
FOREIGN LANGUAGE ENROLLMENTS AND MODERN FOREIGN LANGUAGES ENROLLMENTS BY STATE: FALL 1974

STATES	TOTAL ENROLLMENT, GRADES 7-8, IN:			GERMAN ENROLLMENT AS A PERCENTAGE OF:	
	FOREIGN LANGUAGE	MODERN FOREIGN LANGUAGE	GERMAN	FL ENROLLMENT	MFL ENROLLMENT
Pennsylvania ^{4/}	70,912	66,144	11,469	16.2	17.3
Rhode Island	9,080	9,039	40	0.4	0.4
South Carolina	2,176	1,902	0	0	0
South Dakota	1,856	1,573	404	21.8	25.7
Tennessee	6,465	6,289	375	5.8	6.0
Texas	44,945	44,573	881	2.0	2.0
Utah	4,959 ^{5/}	4,959 ^{5/}	268 ^{5/}	5.4	5.4
Vermont	3,827	3,823	0	0	0
Virginia	11,995	10,720	794	6.6	7.4
Washington	13,517	13,401	2,816	20.8	21.0
West Virginia	1,751	1,563	0	0	0
Wisconsin	32,205	31,976	7,149	22.2	22.4
Wyoming	3,449	3,449	120	3.5	3.5
USA TOTALS	743,273	725,929	48,384	6.5	6.7

^{1/} 7-8 enrollments are available only according to level and are therefore included in 9-12, course I figures

^{2/} No information available for grades 7-8 in state

^{3/} 1972 data

^{4/} 1973 data

^{5/} Figure represents estimate based on average of region (see intro pp)

TABLE 5-6

GERMAN ENROLLMENTS IN PUBLIC SECONDARY SCHOOLS, GRADES 9-12, COMPARED WITH
FOREIGN LANGUAGE ENROLLMENTS, AND MODERN FOREIGN LANGUAGE ENROLLMENTS, BY STATE: FALL 1974

96.

GERMAN ENROLLMENT
AS A PERCENTAGE OF:

STATES	TOTAL ENROLLMENTS, GRADES 9-12, IN:			GERMAN ENROLLMENT AS A PERCENTAGE OF:	
	FOREIGN LANGUAGE	MODERN FOREIGN LANGUAGE	GERMAN	FL ENROLLMENT	MFL ENROLLMENT
Alabama	23,922	21,793	1,678	7.0	7.7
Alaska	3,850	3,830	612	15.9	16.0
Arizona	40,549	39,633	4,080	10.1	10.3
Arkansas	12,168	11,448	362	3.0	3.2
California	435,532 ^{1/}	427,838 ^{1/}	47,368 ^{1/}	10.9	11.1
Colorado	45,796	43,551	9,733	21.2	22.3
Connecticut	79,016	75,186	3,632	4.6	4.8
Delaware	9,404	8,908	1,308	13.9	14.7
District of Columbia	7,614	7,114	315	4.3	4.4
Florida	—	—	—	—	—
Georgia	82,643	75,987	6,812	8.2	9.0
Hawaii	14,328	14,281	503	3.5	3.5
Idaho	14,498	13,825	3,264	22.5	23.6
Illinois	175,353	168,141	25,595	14.6	15.2
Indiana	86,966	79,882	13,671	15.7	17.1
Iowa	29,562	28,931	5,157	17.4	17.8
Kansas	25,768	24,673	3,931	15.3	15.9
Kentucky	26,885	24,217	3,535	13.1	14.6
Louisiana	23,408	22,461	581	2.5	2.6
186					187

TABLE 5-0

GERMAN ENROLLMENTS IN PUBLIC SECONDARY SCHOOLS, GRADES 9-12, COMPARED WITH
FOREIGN LANGUAGE ENROLLMENTS, AND MODERN FOREIGN LANGUAGE ENROLLMENTS, BY STATE: FALL 1974

GERMAN ENROLLMENT
AS A PERCENTAGE OF:

STATES	TOTAL ENROLLMENTS, GRADES 9-12, IN:			GERMAN ENROLLMENT AS A PERCENTAGE OF:	
	FOREIGN LANGUAGE	MODERN FOREIGN LANGUAGE	GERMAN	FL ENROLLMENT	MFL ENROLLMENT
Maine	19,854	17,189	1,043	5.3	6.1
Maryland	80,105	77,296	6,385	8.0	8.3
Massachusetts ^{2/}	152,183	140,173	8,288	5.4	5.9
Michigan	104,913	99,707	16,745	16.0	16.8
Minnesota	68,523 ^{1/}	67,435 ^{1/}	25,295 ^{1/}	36.9	37.5
Mississippi	11,830	10,519	354	3.0	3.4
Missouri ^{3/}	35,419 ^{4/}	33,729 ^{4/}	4,772 ^{4/}	13.5	14.1
Montana	7,036	6,718	2,092	29.7	31.1
Nebraska	28,996	28,085	6,354	21.9	22.6
Nevada	8,073 ^{4/}	8,073 ^{4/}	1,234 ^{4/}	15.3	15.3
New Hampshire	20,132	18,499	1,293	6.4	7.0
New Jersey	149,182	141,481	20,159	13.5	14.2
New Mexico	11,175	10,898	1,131	10.1	10.4
New York	399,903	387,933	24,529	6.1	6.3
North Carolina	95,785 ^{4/}	85,928 ^{4/}	5,613 ^{4/}	5.9	6.5
North Dakota	5,986	5,527	2,318	38.7	41.9
Ohio	174,705	160,519	21,045	12.0	13.1
Oklahoma	22,001	20,567	1,953	8.9	9.5
Oregon	30,198	30,065	7,920	26.2	26.3
188					189

TABLE 5-0

GERMAN ENROLLMENTS IN PUBLIC SECONDARY SCHOOLS, GRADES 9-12, COMPARED WITH
FOREIGN LANGUAGE ENROLLMENTS, AND MODERN FOREIGN LANGUAGE ENROLLMENTS, BY STATE: FALL 1974

STATES	TOTAL ENROLLMENTS, GRADES 9-12, IN:			GERMAN ENROLLMENT AS A PERCENTAGE OF:	
	FOREIGN LANGUAGE	MODERN FOREIGN LANGUAGE	GERMAN	FL ENROLLMENT	MFL ENROLLMENT
Pennsylvania ^{3/}	269,557	254,717	43,543	16.2	17.1
Rhode Island	21,446	20,433	589	2.7	2.9
South Carolina	32,995	30,682	1,659	5.0	5.4
South Dakota	5,869	5,834	2,005	34.2	34.4
Tennessee	29,197	24,948	1,378	4.7	5.5
Texas	116,257	109,310	11,457	9.9	10.5
Utah	16,979 ^{4/}	16,668 ^{4/}	3,036 ^{4/}	17.9	18.2
Vermont	14,055	12,655	880	6.3	7.0
Virginia	94,897	85,745	8,255	8.7	9.6
Washington	43,680	42,979	11,829	27.1	27.5
West Virginia	16,855	15,178	438	2.6	2.9
Wisconsin	64,862	61,308	16,294	25.1	26.6
Wyoming	5,248	4,839	960	18.3	19.8
USA TOTALS	3,295,158	3,127,336	392,983	11.9	12.6
^{1/} Includes enrollment for grades 7-8 ^{2/} 1972 data ^{3/} 1973 data ^{4/} Estimate of Course I breakdown of grades 9-12 without 7-8 included is based on regional average (see intro pp)					
190					191

COURSE I ENROLLMENT

[illegible]

100.

COURSE I ENROLLMENT

[illegible]

COURSE I ENROLLMENT

[illegible]

COMPARISON OF CHANGES IN RUSSIAN ENROLLMENTS AND IN TOTAL PSS ENROLLMENT,
GRADES 7-12, BY REGION AND STATE: FALL 1968, 1970 and 1974

TABLE 6-B

REGION & STATE	RUSSIAN ENROLLMENT			PERCENT OF CHANGE IN RUSSIAN		PERCENT OF CHANGE IN PSS ENROLLMENT	
	1968	1970	1974	1968-1970	1970-1974	1968-1970	1970-1974
NEW ENGLAND	1,663	1,770	1,840	6.4	4.0	2.7	23.5
Connecticut	819	601	393	-26.6	-34.6	- 5.8	45.1
Maine	32	12	7	-62.5	-41.7	4.9	71.7
Massachusetts	645 ^{1/}	1,027	1,180 ^{2/}	59.2	14.9	7.6	6.2
New Hampshire	75	49	97	-34.7	98.0	11.8	27.6
Rhode Island	67	49	34	-26.9	-30.6	5.2	8.4
Vermont	25	32	129	28.0	303.1	- 6.1	23.8
MIDEAST	10,039	7,751	5,951	-22.8	-23.3	5.4	2.1
Delaware	64	60	0	- 6.3	-100.0	9.0	2.3
District of Columbia	26	10	18	-61.5	80.0	1.2	- 1.1
Maryland	371	332	556	-10.5	67.5	8.6	4.4
New Jersey	1,870	1,785	1,098	- 4.5	-38.5	3.5	0.6
New York	5,081	3,260	2,500	-35.8	-23.3	5.7	3.4
Pennsylvania	2,627	2,304	1,770 ^{3/}	-12.3	-23.2	4.7	0.2
GREAT LAKES	5,276	4,344	2,118	-17.7	-51.2	3.8	22.1
Illinois	2,411	1,829	1,103	-24.1	-39.7	7.2	23.9
Indiana	643	354	174 ^{4/}	-44.9	-50.8	- 9.7	15.1
Michigan	703	640	0	- 9.0	-100.0	2.9	4.6
198							199

COMPARISON OF CHANGES IN RUSSIAN ENROLLMENTS AND IN TOTAL PSS ENROLLMENT,
GRADES 7-12, BY REGION AND STATE: FALL 1968, 1970 and 1974

TABLE 6-B

REGION & STATE	RUSSIAN ENROLLMENT			PERCENT OF CHANGE IN RUSSIAN		PERCENT OF CHANGE IN PSS ENROLLMENT	
	1968	1970	1974	1968-1970	1970-1974	1968-1970	1970-1974
GREAT LAKES							
Ohio	1,114	1,070	793	- 3.9	-25.9	6.8	49.6
Wisconsin	405	451	48	11.4	-89.4	5.4	18.1
PLAINS							
Iowa	186	108	93 ^{4/}	-41.9	-13.9	43.3	3.7
Kansas	145	72	154	-50.3	113.9	1.3	45.4
Minnesota	547 ^{1/}	613	369	12.1	-39.8	6.0	3.3
Missouri	1,097	901	328 ^{3/}	18.0	-63.6	30.9	35.6
Nebraska	35	0	0	-100.0	0	3.7	10.0
North Dakota	8	0	0	-100.0	0	3.8	27.8
South Dakota	12 ^{1/}	0	0	-100.0	0	7.2	- 1.1
SOUTHEAST							
Alabama	0	0	0	0	0	- 0.9	- 1.4
Arkansas	0	0	0	0	0	3.9	1.7
Florida	850	501	—	-41.1	—	6.8	15.9
Georgia	54 ^{1/}	133	129	146.3	- 3.0	1.4	28.1
Kentucky	111	141	65	27.0	-53.9	5.7	28.8
Louisiana	47	125	96	166.0	-23.2	-1.0	14.8
200						201	

COMPARISON OF CHANGES IN RUSSIAN ENROLLMENTS AND IN TOTAL PSS ENROLLMENT,
GRADES 7-12, BY REGION AND STATE: FALL 1968, 1970 and 1974

104.

TABLE 6-B

REGION & STATE	RUSSIAN ENROLLMENT			PERCENT OF CHANGE IN RUSSIAN		PERCENT OF CHANGE IN PSS ENROLLMENT	
	1968	1970	1974	1968-1970	1970-1974	1968-1970	1970-1974
SOUTHEAST							
Mississippi	0	0	0	0	0	- 8.0	8.8
North Carolina	0	0	14	0	+	3.1	58.5
South Carolina	20	20	59	0	195.0	- 7.2	18.5
Tennessee	146	92	177	-37.0	92.4	3.7	16.7
Virginia	510	808	588	58.4	-27.2	- 2.9	27.2
West Virginia	153	98	109	-35.9	11.2	- 2.1	3.6
SOUTHWEST							
Arizona	947	648	860	-31.6	32.7	5.9	5.9
Arizona	346	260	52	-24.9	-80.0	9.1	62.8
New Mexico	110	40	147	-63.6	267.5	5.5	8.3
Oklahoma	105	118	25	12.4	-78.8	6.0	3.6
Texas	386 ^{1/}	230	636	-40.4	176.5	5.6	0.1
ROCKY MOUNTAINS							
Colorado	1,851	1,640	1,796	-11.4	9.5	6.4	9.6
Colorado	1,394	1,352	1,624	- 3.0	20.1	8.4	11.2
Idaho	0	13	0	+	-100.0	3.6	6.5
Montana	225	153	94	-32.0	-38.6	8.1	24.5
Utah	212	116	78	-45.3	-32.8	5.9	3.1
Wyoming	20	6	0	-70.0	-100.0	3.1	3.3
202							203

RUSSIAN ENROLLMENTS IN PUBLIC SECONDARY SCHOOLS, GRADES 7-8,
BY REGION AND STATE: FALL 1968, 1970, and 1974

106.

TABLE 6-C

REGION & STATE	RUSSIAN ENROLLMENT			PERCENT OF CHANGE IN RUSSIAN	
	1968	1970	1974	1968-1970	1970-1974
NEW ENGLAND	173	187	113	8.1	-39.6
Connecticut	173	112	18	-35.3	-83.9
Maine	0	0	0	0	0
Massachusetts	0 ^{1/}	75	95 ^{2/}	(+)	26.7
New Hampshire	0	0	0	0	0
Rhode Island	0	0	0	0	0
Vermont	0	0	0	0	0
MIDEAST	2,052	1,186	894	-42.2	-24.6
Delaware	0	0	0	0	0
District of Columbia	0	0	0	0	0
Maryland	138	0	0	100.0	0
New Jersey	275	146	112	-46.9	-23.3
New York	1,463	794	549	-45.7	-30.9
Pennsylvania	176	246	233 ^{3/}	39.8	- 5.3
GREAT LAKES	479	547	130	14.2	-76.2
Illinois	156	242	107	55.1	-55.8
Indiana	262	- 4 ^{4/}	- 5 ^{5/}	-	-
Michigan	12	227	0	1791.7	-100.0

RUSSIAN ENROLLMENTS IN PUBLIC SECONDARY SCHOOLS, GRADES 7-8,
BY REGION AND STATE: FALL 1968, 1970, and 1974

TABLE 6-C

REGION & STATE	RUSSIAN ENROLLMENT			PERCENT OF CHANGE IN RUSSIAN	
	1968	1970	1974	1968-1970	1970-1974
GREAT LAKES					
Ohio	49	8	23	-83.7	187.5
Wisconsin	0	70	0	(+)	-100.0
PLAINS					
Iowa	0	4/	5/	—	4/
Kansas	0	0	34	0	(+)
Minnesota	64	4/	4/	—	—
Missouri	455	273	72 6/	-40.0	-73.6
Nebraska	35	0	0	-100.0	0
North Dakota	0	0	0	0	0
South Dakota	0	0	0	0	0
SOUTHEAST					
Alabama	0	82	79	(+)	- 3.7
Arkansas	0	0	0	0	0
Florida	0	0	—	0	—
Georgia	0	0	0	0	0
Kentucky	0	7	0	(+)	-100.0
Louisiana	0	75	17	(+)	-77.3
208					209

RUSSIAN ENROLLMENTS IN PUBLIC SECONDARY SCHOOLS, GRADES 7-8,
BY REGION AND STATE: FALL 1968, 1970, and 1974

TABLE 6-C

REGION & STATE	RUSSIAN ENROLLMENT			PERCENT OF CHANGE IN RUSSIAN	
	1968	1970	1974	1968-1970	1970-1974
SOUTHEAST					
Mississippi	0	0	0 ^{5/}	0	0
North Carolina	0	0	0	0	0
South Carolina	0	0	0	0	0
Tennessee	0	0	0	0	0
Virginia	0	0	62	0	(+)
West Virginia	0	0	0	0	0
SOUTHWEST					
Arizona	0	7	180	(+)	-100.0 ^{8/}
New Mexico	0	7	0	(+)	-100.0
Oklahoma	0	0	0	0	0
Texas	0	- 4/	180	0	- 4/
ROCKY MOUNTAINS					
Colorado	714	731	477	2.4	-34.7
Idaho	675	704	466	4.3	-33.8
Montana	0	0	0	0	0
Utah	39	27	11	-30.8	-59.3
Wyoming	0	0	0	0	0
210					211

RUSSIAN ENROLLMENTS IN PUBLIC SECONDARY SCHOOLS, GRADES 7-8,
BY REGION AND STATE: FALL 1968, 1970, and 1974

TABLE 6-C

REGION & STATE	RUSSIAN ENROLLMENT			PERCENT OF CHANGE IN RUSSIAN	
	1968	1970	1974	1968-1970	1970-1974
FAR WEST	262	163	38	-37.8	-74.0 ^{2/}
Alaska	0	30	38	(+)	26.7
California	145	17	— ^{4/}	-88.3	—
Hawaii	0	0	0	0	0
Nevada	0	0	0 ^{6/}	0	0
Oregon	103	58	0	-43.7	-100.0
Washington	14	58	0	314.3	-100.0
USA TOTALS	4,234	3,176	2,017	-25.0	-41.8 ^{10/}
^{1/} 1967 data ^{2/} 1972 data ^{3/} 1973 data ^{4/} 7-8 grade enrollments are available only according to level and are therefore included in 9-12, course 1 figure ^{5/} No information available for grades 7-8 in state ^{6/} Figure represents estimate based on average of region ^{7/} Figure compiled for region without including Florida and Georgia totals. ^{8/} Figure compiled for region without including Texas totals. ^{9/} Figure compiled for region without including California totals. ^{10/} Figure compiled for region without including Florida, Georgia, Texas and California totals					
212					213

RUSSIAN ENROLLMENTS IN PUBLIC SECONDARY SCHOOLS,
GRADES 9-12, BY REGION AND STATE: FALL 1968, 1970 and 1974

TABLE 6-D

REGION & STATE	RUSSIAN ENROLLMENT			PERCENT OF CHANGE IN RUSSIAN		
	1968	1970	1974	1968-1970	1970-1974	
NEW ENGLAND	1,490	1,583	1,727	6.2	9.1	
Connecticut	646	489	375	-24.3	-23.3	
Maine	32	12	7	-62.5	-41.7	
Massachusetts	645 ^{1/}	952	1,085 ^{2/}	41.3	14.0	
New Hampshire	75	49	97	-34.7	98.0	
Rhode Island	67	49	34	-26.9	-30.6	
Vermont	25	32	129	28.0	303.1	
MIDEAST	7,935	6,565	5,048	-17.3	-23.1	
Delaware	64	60	0	- 6.3	-100.0	
District of Columbia	26	10	18	-61.5	80.0	
Maryland	233	332	556	42.5	67.5	
New Jersey	1,595	1,639	986	2.8	-39.8	
New York	3,566	2,466	1,951	-30.8	-20.9	
Pennsylvania	2,451	2,058	1,537 ^{3/}	-16.0	-25.3	
GREAT LAKES	4,797	3,797	1,988	-20.8	-47.3 ^{5/}	
Illinois	2,255	1,587	996	-29.6	-37.2	
Indiana	381	354 ^{4/}	174	- 7.1	-50.8	
Michigan	691	413	0	-40.2	-100.0	
214						215

RUSSIAN ENROLLMENTS IN PUBLIC SECONDARY SCHOOLS,
GRADES 9-12, BY REGION AND STATE: FALL 1968, 1970 and 1974

TABLE 6-D

REGION & STATE	RUSSIAN ENROLLMENT			PERCENT OF CHANGE IN RUSSIAN	
	1968	1970	1974	1968-1970	1970-1974
GREAT LAKES					
Ohio	1,065	1,062	770	- 0.3	-27.5
Wisconsin	405	381	48	- 5.9	-87.4
PLAINS	1,476	1,421	838	- 3.7	-43.3 ^{6/}
Iowa	186	108	93	-41.9	-13.9
Kansas	145	72	120	-50.3	66.7
Minnesota	483 ^{1/}	613 ^{4/}	369 ^{4/}	26.9	-39.8
Missouri	692	628	256 ^{1/}	- 9.2	-47.8
Nebraska	0	0	0	0	0
North Dakota	8	0	0	-100.0	0
South Dakota	12 ^{1/}	0	0	-100.0	0
SOUTHEAST	1,891	1,836	1,158	- 2.9	-14.4 ^{8/}
Alabama	0	0	0	0	0
Arkansas	0	0	0	0	0
Florida	850	501	—	-41.1	—
Georgia	54 ^{4/}	133 ^{4/}	129	146.3	- 3.0
Kentucky	111	134	65	20.7	-51.5
Louisiana	47	50	79	6.4	58.0

RUSSIAN ENROLLMENTS IN PUBLIC SECONDARY SCHOOLS.
GRADES 9-12, BY REGION AND STATE: FALL 1968, 1970 and 1974

111.

TABLE 6-D

REGION & STATE	RUSSIAN ENROLLMENT			PERCENT OF CHANGE IN RUSSIAN		
	1968	1970	1974	1968-1970	1970-1974	
SOUTHEAST						
Mississippi	0	0	0	0	0	
North Carolina	0	0	14 ^{1/}	0	(+)	
South Carolina	20	20	59	0	185.0	
Tennessee	146	92	177	-37.0	92.4	
Virginia	510	808	526	58.4	-34.9	
West Virginia	153	98	109	-35.9	11.2	
SOUTHWEST	947	641	680	-32.3	-45.5 ^{2/}	
Arizona	346	253	52	-26.9	-79.4	
New Mexico	110	40	147	-63.6	267.5	
Oklahoma	105	118	25	12.4	-78.8	
Texas	386 ^{4/}	230 ^{4/}	456	-40.4	- ^{4/}	
ROCKY MOUNTAINS	1,137	909	1,319	-20.1	45.1	
Colorado	719	648	1,158	- 9.9	78.7	
Idaho	0	13	0	(+)	0	
Montana	225	153	94	-32.0	-38.6	
Utah	173	89	67	-48.6	-24.7	
Wyoming	20	6	0	-70.0	-100.0	
218						219

RUSSIAN ENROLLMENTS IN PUBLIC SECONDARY SCHOOLS.
GRADES 9-12, BY REGION AND STATE: FALL 1968, 1970 and 1974

TABLE 6-D

REGION & STATE	RUSSIAN ENROLLMENT			PERCENT OF CHANGE IN RUSSIAN	
	1968	1970	1974	1968-1970	1970-1974
FAR WEST	4,645	3,410	2,390	-26.6	-17.5 ^{10/}
Alaska	35	90	154	157.1	72.2
California	2,246	1,915	1,157 ^{4/}	-14.7	-39.6
Hawaii	0	0	0	0	0
Nevada	65	84	0 ^{1/}	29.2	0
Oregon	761	378	385	-45.1	1.9
Washington	1,538	943	694	-38.7	-26.4
USA TOTALS	24,318	20,162	15,148	-17.1	-22.4 ^{11/}
1/ 1967 data					
2/ 1972 data					
3/ 1973 data					
4/ Includes enrollment for grades 7-8					
5/ Figure compiled for region without including Indiana totals					
6/ Figure compiled for region without including Iowa totals					
7/ Estimate of course I breakdown of grades 9-12 without 7-8 included is based on regional average (see intro pp)					
8/ Figures compiled for region without including Florida and Georgia totals.					
9/ Figures compiled for region without including Texas total.					
10/ Figures compiled for region without including California total.					
11/ Figures compiled for region without including Indiana, Iowa, Florida, Georgia, Texas and California totals.					

TABLE 6-E

RUSSIAN ENROLLMENTS IN PUBLIC SECONDARY SCHOOLS, GRADES 7-12, COMPARED WITH
TOTAL PSS ENROLLMENT, FOREIGN LANGUAGE ENROLLMENTS, AND MODERN FOREIGN
LANGUAGE ENROLLMENTS, BY STATE, FALL 1974

114.

STATE	TOTAL ENROLLMENT, GRADES 7-12, IN:				RUSSIAN ENROLLMENT AS A PERCENTAGE OF:		
	PUBLIC SECONDARY SCHOOLS	FOREIGN LANGUAGE	MODERN FOREIGN LANGUAGE	RUSSIAN	PSS ENROLLMENT	FL ENROLLMENT	MFL ENROLLMENT
Alabama	373,655	25,442	23,183	0	0	0	0
Alaska	37,841	5,647	5,619	192	0.5	3.4	3.4
Arizona	219,692	48,032	47,107	52	0.1	0.1	0.1
Arkansas	214,926	15,123	14,403	0	0	0	0
California	2,050,389	435,532	427,838	1,157	0.1	0.3	0.3
Colorado	270,016	70,623	68,341	1,624	0.6	2.3	2.4
Connecticut	301,996	114,094	109,875	393	0.1	0.3	0.4
Delaware	60,508	12,832	12,336	0	0	0	0
District of Columbia	54,663	12,691	11,940	18	0.1	0.1	0.2
Florida	749,310	—	—	—	—	—	—
Georgia	504,251	89,823	83,167	129	0.1	0.1	0.2
Hawaii	80,000	16,126	16,079	0	0	0	0
Idaho	95,273	15,163	14,490	0	0	0	0
Illinois	1,061,966	198,135	190,532	1,103	0.1	0.6	0.6
Indiana	555,271	86,966 ^{1/}	79,882 ^{1/}	174 ^{1/}	0.1	0.2	0.2
Iowa	296,988	29,562 ^{1/}	28,931 ^{1/}	93 ^{1/}	0.1	0.3	0.3
Kansas	225,848	30,141	28,944	154	0.1	0.5	0.5
Kentucky	336,576	28,773	26,073	65	0.1	0.2	0.2
Louisiana 222	383,012	30,372	29,314	96	0.1	0.3	0.3 223

TABLE 6-E

RUSSIAN ENROLLMENTS IN PUBLIC SECONDARY SCHOOLS, GRADES 7-12, COMPARED WITH
TOTAL PSS ENROLLMENT, FOREIGN LANGUAGE ENROLLMENTS, AND MODERN FOREIGN
LANGUAGE ENROLLMENTS, BY STATE, FALL 1974

113.

STATE	TOTAL ENROLLMENT, GRADES 7-12, IN:				RUSSIAN ENROLLMENT AS A PERCENTAGE OF:		
	PUBLIC SECONDARY SCHOOLS	FOREIGN LANGUAGE	MODERN FOREIGN LANGUAGE	RUSSIAN	PSS ENROLLMENT	FL ENROLLMENT	MFL ENROLLMENT
Maine	116,516	25,211	22,504	7	0.1	0.03	0.03
Maryland	409,885	112,794	109,985	556	0.1	0.5	0.5
Massachusetts 2/	550,273	205,977	191,833	1,180	0.2	0.6	0.6
Michigan	996,885	135,653	130,146	0	0	0	0
Minnesota	445,743	68,523	67,435	369	0.1	0.5	0.5
Mississippi	241,902	12,483	11,172	0	0	0	0
Missouri 3/	431,568	43,005	40,718	328	0.1	0.8	0.6
Montana	86,403	7,818	7,487	94	0.1	1.2	1.3
Nebraska	156,219	35,657	34,736	0	0	0	0
Nevada	62,937	10,653	10,653	0	0	0	0
New Hampshire	81,823	25,900	23,891	97	0.1	0.4	0.4
New Jersey	506,772	185,468	176,817	1,098	0.2	0.6	0.6
New Mexico	139,052	18,521	18,244	147	0.1	0.8	0.8
New York	1,607,457	567,239	552,876	2,500	0.2	0.4	0.5
North Carolina	565,152	106,375	96,518	14	0.01	0.1	0.1
North Dakota	71,234	6,756	6,268	0	0	0	0
Ohio	1,088,095	196,291	180,792	793	0.1	0.4	0.4
Oklahoma	286,879	26,296	24,862	25	0.1	0.1	0.1
Oregon 224	237,662	43,701	43,568	385	0.2	0.9	225 0.9

RUSSIAN ENROLLMENTS IN PUBLIC SECONDARY SCHOOLS, GRADES 7-12, COMPARED WITH
TOTAL PSS ENROLLMENT, FOREIGN LANGUAGE ENROLLMENTS, AND MODERN FOREIGN
LANGUAGE ENROLLMENTS, BY STATE, FALL 1974

TOTAL ENROLLMENT, GRADES 7-12, IN:					RUSSIAN ENROLLMENT AS A PERCENTAGE OF:		
STATE	PUBLIC SECONDARY SCHOOLS	FOREIGN LANGUAGE	MODERN FOREIGN LANGUAGE	RUSSIAN	PSS ENROLLMENT	FL ENROLLMENT	MFL ENROLLMENT
Pennsylvania ^{3/}	1,100,206	340,469	320,861	1,770	0.2	0.5	0.6
Rhode Island	83,396	30,526	29,472	34	0.1	0.1	0.1
South Carolina	289,814	35,171	32,584	59	0.1	0.2	0.2
South Dakota	77,561	7,725	7,407	0	0	0	0
Tennessee	383,580	35,661	31,236	177	0.1	0.5	0.6
Texas	1,262,467	161,202	153,883	636	0.1	0.4	0.4
Utah	142,861	21,938	21,627	78	0.1	0.4	0.4
Vermont	48,800	17,882	16,478	129	0.3	0.7	0.8
Virginia	504,034	106,892	96,465	588	0.1	0.6	0.6
Washington	384,909	57,197	56,380	694	0.2	1.2	1.2
West Virginia	184,131	18,606	16,741	109	0.1	0.6	0.7
Wisconsin	481,681	97,067	93,284	48	0.01	0.1	0.1
Wyoming	41,726	8,697	8,288	0	0	0	0
USA TOTALS	20,989,804	4,038,431	3,053,265	17,165	0.1 ^{4/}	0.4	0.4
1/ Total for grades 9-12 only							
2/ 1972 data							
3/ 1973 data							
4/ Does not include Florida figures							

226
227

TABLE 6-F

RUSSIAN ENROLLMENTS IN PUBLIC SECONDARY SCHOOLS, GRADES 7-8, COMPARED WITH
FOREIGN LANGUAGE ENROLLMENTS AND MODERN FOREIGN LANGUAGE ENROLLMENTS BY STATE: FALL 1974

117.

STATES	TOTAL ENROLLMENT, GRADES 7-8, IN:			RUSSIAN ENROLLMENT AS A PERCENTAGE OF:	
	FOREIGN LANGUAGE	MODERN FOREIGN LANGUAGE	RUSSIAN	FL ENROLLMENT	MFL ENROLLMENT
Alabama	1,520	1,390	0	0	0
Alaska	1,797	1,789	38	2.1	2.1
Arizona	7,483	7,474	0	0	0
Arkansas	2,955	2,955	0	0	0
California	— 1/	— 1/	— 1/	—	—
Colorado	24,827	24,790	466	1.9	1.9
Connecticut	35,078	34,689	18	0.1	0.1
Delaware	3,428	3,428	0	0	0
District of Columbia	5,077	4,826	0	0	0
Florida	—	—	—	—	—
Georgia	7,179	7,179	0	0	0
Hawaii	1,798	1,798	0	0	0
Idaho	665	665	0	0	0
Illinois	22,782	22,391	107	0.5	0.5
Indiana	— 2/	— 2/	— 2/	—	—
Iowa	— 2/	— 2/	— 2/	—	—
Kansas	4,373	4,271	34	0.8	0.8
Kentucky	1,888	1,856	0	0	0
Louisiana	6,964	6,853	17	0.2	0.2
228					229

TABLE 6-F

RUSSIAN ENROLLMENTS IN PUBLIC SECONDARY SCHOOLS, GRADES 7-8, COMPARED WITH
FOREIGN LANGUAGE ENROLLMENTS AND MODERN FOREIGN LANGUAGE ENROLLMENTS BY STATE: FALL 1974 118.

		TOTAL ENROLLMENT, GRADES 7-8, IN:			RUSSIAN ENROLLMENT AS A PERCENTAGE OF:	
STATES		FOREIGN LANGUAGE	MODERN FOREIGN LANGUAGE	RUSSIAN	FL ENROLLMENT	MFL ENROLLMENT
Maine		5,357	5,315	0	0	0
Maryland		32,689	32,689	0	0	0
Massachusetts	3/	53,794	51,660	95	0.2	0.2
Michigan		30,740	30,439	0	0	0
Minnesota		— 1/	— 1/	— 1/	—	—
Mississippi		653	653	0	0	0
Missouri	4/	7,586 5/	6,989 5/	72 5/	0.9	1.0
Montana		782	769	0	0	0
Nebraska		6,661	6,651	0	0	0
Nevada		2,580 5/	2,580 5/	0 5/	0	0
New Hampshire		5,768	5,392	0	0	0
New Jersey		36,286	35,336	112	0.3	0.3
New Mexico		7,346	7,346	0	0	0
New York		167,336	164,943	549	0.3	0.3
North Carolina		10,590 5/	10,590 5/	0 5/	0	0
North Dakota		770	741	0	0	0
Ohio		21,586	20,273	23	0.1	0.1
Oklahoma		4,295	4,295	0	0	0
Oregon		13,503	13,503	0	0	0
230						231

TABLE 6-F

 RUSSIAN ENROLLMENTS IN PUBLIC SECONDARY SCHOOLS, GRADES 7-8, COMPARED WITH
 FOREIGN LANGUAGE ENROLLMENTS AND MODERN FOREIGN LANGUAGE ENROLLMENTS BY STATE: FALL 1974

119.

STATES	TOTAL ENROLLMENT, GRADES 7-8, IN:			RUSSIAN ENROLLMENT AS A PERCENTAGE OF:	
	FOREIGN LANGUAGE	MODERN FOREIGN LANGUAGE	RUSSIAN	FL ENROLLMENT	MFL ENROLLMENT
Pennsylvania 4/	70,912	66,144	233	0.3	0.3
Rhode Island	9,080	9,039	0	0	0
South Carolina	2,176	1,902	0	0	0
South Dakota	1,856	1,573	0	0	0
Tennessee	6,465	6,289	0	0	0
Texas	44,945	44,573	180	0.4	0.4
Utah	4,959 5/	4,959 5/	11 5/	0.2	0.2
Vermont	3,827	3,823	0	0	0
Virginia	11,995	10,720	62	0.5	0.6
Washington	13,517	13,401	0	0	0
West Virginia	1,751	1,563	0	0	0
Wisconsin	32,205	31,976	0	0	0
Wyoming	3,449	3,449	0	0	0
USA TOTALS	743,273	725,929	2,017	0.3	0.3
1/ 7-8 enrollments are available only according to level and are therefore included in 9-12, course I figures					
2/ No information available for grades 7-8 in state					
3/ 1972 data					
4/ 1973 data					
5/ Figure represents estimate based on average of region (see intro pp)					
232					233

TABLE 6-G

RUSSIAN ENROLLMENTS IN PUBLIC SECONDARY SCHOOLS, GRADES 9-12, COMPARED WITH
FOREIGN LANGUAGE ENROLLMENTS AND MODERN FOREIGN LANGUAGE ENROLLMENTS BY STATE: FALL 1974

120.

STATES	TOTAL ENROLLMENT, GRADES 9-12, IN:			RUSSIAN ENROLLMENT AS A PERCENTAGE OF:	
	FOREIGN LANGUAGE	MODERN FOREIGN LANGUAGE	RUSSIAN	FL ENROLLMENT	MFL ENROLLMENT
Alabama	23,922	21,793	0	0	0
Alaska	3,850	3,830	154	4.0	4.0
Arizona	40,549	39,633	52	0.1	0.1
Arkansas	12,168	11,448	0	0	0
California	435,532 ^{1/}	427,838 ^{1/}	1,157 ^{1/}	0.3	0.3
Colorado	45,796	43,551	1,158	2.5	2.7
Connecticut	79,016	75,186	375	0.5	0.5
Delaware	9,404	8,908	0	0	0
District of Columbia	7,614	7,114	18	0.2	0.3
Florida	—	—	—	—	—
Georgia	82,643	75,987	129	0.2	0.2
Hawaii	14,328	14,281	0	0	0
Idaho	14,498	13,825	0	0	0
Illinois	175,353	168,141	996	0.6	0.6
Indiana	86,966	79,882	174	0.2	0.2
Iowa	29,562	28,931	93	0.3	0.3
Kansas	25,768	24,673	120	0.5	0.5
Kentucky	26,885	24,217	65	0.2	0.3
Louisiana	23,408	22,461	79	0.3	0.4
234					235

TABLE 6-G

 RUSSIAN ENROLLMENTS IN PUBLIC SECONDARY SCHOOLS, GRADES 9-12, COMPARED WITH
 FOREIGN LANGUAGE ENROLLMENTS AND MODERN FOREIGN LANGUAGE ENROLLMENTS BY STATE: FALL 1974

121

STATES	TOTAL ENROLLMENT, GRADES 9-12, IN:			RUSSIAN ENROLLMENT AS A PERCENTAGE OF:	
	FOREIGN LANGUAGE	MODERN FOREIGN LANGUAGE	RUSSIAN	FL ENROLLMENT	MFL ENROLLMENT
Maine	19,854	17,189	7	0.04	0.04
Maryland	80,105	77,296	556	0.7	0.7
Massachusetts 2/	152,183	140,173	1,085	0.7	0.8
Michigan	104,913	99,707	0	0	0
Minnesota	68,523 1/	67,435 1/	369 1/	0.5	0.5
Mississippi	11,830	10,519	0	0	0
Missouri 3/	35,419 4/	33,729 4/	256 4/	0.7	0.8
Montana	7,036	6,718	94	1.3	1.4
Nebraska	28,996	28,085	0	0	0
Nevada	8,073 4/	8,073 4/	0 4/	0	0
New Hampshire	20,132	18,499	97	0.5	0.5
New Jersey	149,182	141,481	986	0.7	0.7
New Mexico	11,175	10,898	147	1.3	1.3
New York	399,903	387,933	1,951	0.5	0.5
North Carolina	95,785 4/	85,928 4/	14 4/	0.1	0.1
North Dakota	5,986	5,527	0	0	0
Ohio	174,705	160,519	770	0.4	0.5
Oklahoma	22,001	20,567	25	0.1	0.1
Oregon	30,198	30,065	385	1.3	1.3
236					237

TABLE 6-G

RUSSIAN ENROLLMENTS IN PUBLIC SECONDARY SCHOOLS, GRADES 9-12, COMPARED WITH
FOREIGN LANGUAGE ENROLLMENTS AND MODERN FOREIGN LANGUAGE ENROLLMENTS BY STATE: FALL 1974

122.

STATES	TOTAL ENROLLMENT, GRADES 9-12, IN:			RUSSIAN ENROLLMENT AS A PERCENTAGE OF:	
	FOREIGN LANGUAGE	MODERN FOREIGN LANGUAGE	RUSSIAN	FL ENROLLMENT	MFL ENROLLMENT
Pennsylvania ^{3/}	269,557	254,717	1,537	0.6	0.6
Rhode Island	21,446	20,433	34	0.2	0.2
South Carolina	32,995	30,682	59	0.2	0.2
South Dakota	5,869	5,834	0	0	0
Tennessee	29,197	24,948	177	0.6	0.7
Texas	116,257	109,310	456	0.4	0.4
Utah	16,979 ^{4/}	16,668 ^{4/}	67 ^{4/}	0.4	0.4
Vermont	14,055	12,655	129	0.9	1.0
Virginia	94,897	85,745	526	0.6	0.6
Washington	43,680	42,979	694	1.6	1.6
West Virginia	16,855	15,178	109	0.6	0.7
Wisconsin	64,862	61,308	48	0.1	0.1
Wyoming	5,248	4,839	0	0	0
USA TOTALS	3,295,158	3,127,336	15,148	0.5	0.5
^{1/} Includes enrollment for grades 7-8 ^{2/} 1972 data ^{3/} 1973 data ^{4/} Estimate of Course I breakdown of grades 9-12 without 7-8 included is based on regional average (see intro pp)					
238					239

ITALIAN ENROLLMENTS IN PUBLIC SECONDARY SCHOOLS, GRADES 7-12, BY STATE
WITH BREAKDOWNS BY COURSES: FALL 1974

TABLE 7-A

COURSE I ENROLLMENT

STATES	TOTAL GRADES 7-12	GRADE 7-8	GRADE 9-12	COURSE II ENROLLMENT	COURSE III ENROLLMENT	COURSE IV ENROLLMENT	COURSE V ENROLLMENT	COURSE VI ENROLLMENT	TOTAL ENROLLMENT COURSES I-VI
Alabama	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Alaska	0	0	0	10	10	0	0	0	20
Arizona	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Arkansas	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
California	1,288	—	1,288 ^{1/}	567	164	7	0	0	2,026
Colorado	115	0	115	10	0	0	0	0	125
Connecticut	2,091	351	1,740	1,168	513	93	3	0	3,868
Delaware	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
District of Columbia	17	0	17	2	0	0	0	0	19
Florida	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Georgia	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Hawaii	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Idaho	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Illinois	1,084	0	1,084	534	132	23	0	0	1,773
Indiana	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Iowa	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Kansas	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Kentucky	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Louisiana	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
									241

COURSE I ENROLLMENT

[illegible]

ITALIAN ENROLLMENTS IN PUBLIC SECONDARY SCHOOLS, GRADES 7-12, BY STATE
WITH BREAKDOWNS BY COURSES: FALL 1974

TABLE 7-A

COURSE I ENROLLMENT

STATES	TOTAL GRADES 7-12	GRADE 7-8	GRADE 9-12	COURSE II ENROLLMENT	COURSE III ENROLLMENT	COURSE IV ENROLLMENT	COURSE V ENROLLMENT	COURSE VI ENROLLMENT	TOTAL ENROLLMENT COURSES I-VI
Pennsylvania ^{4/}	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Rhode Island	2,630	1,400	1,230	740	356	72	1	0	3,799
South Carolina	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
South Dakota	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Tennessee	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Texas	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Utah	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Vermont	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Virginia	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Washington	23	0	23	7	0	0	0	0	30
West Virginia	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Wisconsin	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Wyoming	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
USA TOTALS	32,357	11,495	20,862	12,139	4,443	1,071	173	426	51,728 ^{5/}
1/ Includes Course I/ 7-8 enrollments; no breakdown available									
2/ Totals for grades 9-12 only									
3/ 1972 data									
4/ 1973 data									
5/ Italian total for New York includes 1,119 enrollments for which the course level is unidentified.									
6/ USA total includes 1,119 enrollments for which the course level is unidentified.									

COMPARISON OF CHANGES IN ITALIAN ENROLLMENTS AND IN TOTAL PSS ENROLLMENT,
GRADES 7-12, BY REGION AND STATE: FALL 1968, 1970 and 1974

126.

TABLE 7 -B

REGION & STATE	ITALIAN ENROLLMENT			PERCENT OF CHANGE IN ITALIAN		PERCENT OF CHANGE IN PSS ENROLLMENT	
	1968	1970	1974	1968-1970	1970-1974	1968-1970	1970-1974
NEW ENGLAND	6,795	7,819	11,762	15.1	50.4	2.7	23.5
Connecticut	2,199	2,263	3,868	2.9	70.9	- 5.8	45.1
Maine	0	0	16	0	(+)	4.9	71.7
Massachusetts	2,178 ^{1/}	3,424	4,079 ^{2/}	57.2	19.1	7.6	6.2
New Hampshire	0	0	0	0	0	11.8	27.6
Rhode Island	2,418	2,074	3,799	-14.2	83.2	5.2	8.4
Vermont	0	58	0	(+)	-100.0	- 6.1	23.8
MIDEAST	23,791	25,328	35,194	6.5	38.9	5.4	2.1
Delaware	0	0	0	0	0	9.0	2.3
District of Columbia	60	27	19	-55.0	-29.6	1.2	- 1.1
Maryland	43	9	84	-79.1	833.3	8.6	4.4
New Jersey	5,431	5,370	8,205	- 1.1	52.8	3.5	0.6
New York	15,610	18,818	26,886	20.6	42.9	5.7	3.4
Pennsylvania	2,647	1,104	3/0	-58.3	-100.0	4.8	0.2
GREAT LAKES	835	1,063	2,097	27.3	97.3	3.8	22.1
Illinois	826	889	1,773 ^{4/}	7.6	99.4	7.2	23.9
Indiana	0	0	0	0	0	-9.7	15.1
Michigan	9	50	65	455.6	30.0	2.9	4.6
246							247

COMPARISON OF CHANGES IN ITALIAN ENROLLMENTS AND IN TOTAL PSS ENROLLMENT,
GRADES 7-12, BY REGION AND STATE: FALL 1968, 1970 and 1974

127.

TABLE 7 -B

REGION & STATE	ITALIAN ENROLLMENT			PERCENT OF CHANGE IN ITALIAN		PERCENT OF CHANGE IN PSS ENROLLMENT	
	1968	1970	1974	1968-1970	1970-1974	1968-1970	1970-1974
GREAT LAKES							
Ohio	0	124	259	(+)	108.9	6.8	49.6
Wisconsin	0	0	0	0	0	5.4	18.1
PLAINS	71	53	64	-25.4	20.8	16.8	16.7
Iowa	0	0	^{4/} 0	0	0	43.3	3.7
Kansas	0	0	0	0	0	1.3	45.4
Minnesota	0	0	0	0	0	6.0	3.3
Missouri	71	53	^{3/} 64	-25.4	20.8	30.9	35.6
Nebraska	0	0	0	0	0	3.7	10.0
North Dakota	0	0	0	0	0	3.8	27.8
South Dakota	0	0	0	0	0	7.2	- 1.1
SOUTHEAST	121	52	0	-57.0	-100.0 ^{5/}	0.8	19.7
Alabama	0	0	0	0	0	- 0.9	- 1.4
Arkansas	0	0	0	0	0	3.9	1.7
Florida	105	52	—	-50.2	—	6.8	15.9
Georgia	0	0	0	0	0	1.4	28.1
Kentucky	0	0	0	0	0	5.7	28.8
Louisiana	16	0	0	-100.0	0	- 1.0	14.8
248							249

COMPARISON OF CHANGES IN ITALIAN ENROLLMENTS AND IN TOTAL PSS ENROLLMENT,
GRADES 7-12, BY REGION AND STATE: FALL 1968, 1970 and 1974

128.

TABLE 7 -B

REGION & STATE	ITALIAN ENROLLMENT			PERCENT OF CHANGE IN ITALIAN		PERCENT OF CHANGE IN PSS ENROLLMENT	
	1968	1970	1974	1968-1970	1970-1974	1968-1970	1970-1974
SOUTHEAST							
Mississippi	0	0	0	0	0	- 8.0	8.8
North Carolina	0	0	0	0	0	3.1	58.5
South Carolina	0	0	0	0	0	- 7.2	18.5
Tennessee	0	0	0	0	0	3.7	16.7
Virginia	0	0	0	0	0	- 2.9	27.2
West Virginia	0	0	0	0	0	- 2.1	3.6
SOUTHWEST	0	8	86	(+)	975.0	5.9	5.9
Arizona	0	8	0	(+)	-100.0	9.1	62.8
New Mexico	0	0	86	0	(+)	5.5	8.3
Oklahoma	0	0	0	0	0	6.0	3.6
Texas	0	0	0	0	0	5.6	0.1
ROCKY MOUNTAINS	114	95	125	-16.7	31.6	6.4	9.6
Colorado	114	95	125	-16.7	31.6	8.4	11.2
Idaho	0	0	0	0	0	3.6	6.5
Montana	0	0	0	0	0	8.1	24.5
Utah	0	0	0	0	0	5.9	3.1
Wyoming	0	0	0	0	0	3.1	3.3
250							251

129.

[illegible][illegible]

TABLE 7 - C

ITALIAN ENROLLMENTS IN PUBLIC SECONDARY SCHOOLS, GRADES 7-8,
BY REGION AND STATE: FALL 1968, 1970 and 1974

REGION & STATE	ITALIAN ENROLLMENT			PERCENT OF CHANGE IN ITALIAN	
	1968	1970	1974	1968-1970	1970-1974
NEW ENGLAND	789	1,276	2,282	61.8	78.8
Connecticut	97	144	351	48.5	143.8
Maine	0	0	0	0	0
Massachusetts	^{1/} 222	687	531 ^{2/}	209.5	-22.7
~~New Hampshire~~	0	0	0	0	0
~~Rhode Island~~	470	445	1,400	- 5.3	214.6
~~Vermont~~	0	0	0	0	0
MIDEAST	4,925	7,096	9,213	44.1	29.8
Delaware	0	0	0	0	0
District of Columbia	0	0	0	0	0
~~Maryland~~	0	0	0	0	0
~~New Jersey~~	311	160	1,310	-48.6	718.8
~~New York~~	4,020	6,936	7,903	72.5	13.9
~~Pennsylvania~~	594	0	0 ^{3/}	-100.0	0
GREAT LAKES	0	48	0	(+)	-100.0
~~Illinois~~	0	0	0	0	0
~~Indiana~~	0	0	- ^{5/}	0	0
~~Michigan~~	0	0	0	0	0

TABLE 7 -C

ITALIAN ENROLLMENTS IN PUBLIC SECONDARY SCHOOLS, GRADES 7-8,
BY REGION AND STATE: FALL 1968, 1970 and 1974

REGION & STATE	ITALIAN ENROLLMENT			PERCENT OF CHANGE IN ITALIAN	
	1968	1970	1974	1968-1970	1970-1974
GREAT LAKES					
Ohio	0	48	0	(+)	-100.0
Wisconsin	0	0	0	0	0
PLAINS	0	0	0	0	0
Iowa	0	0	— 5/	0	—
Kansas	0	0	0	0	0
Minnesota	0	0	0	0	0
Missouri	0	0	— 3/ 4/	0	—
Nebraska	0	0	0	0	0
North Dakota	0	0	0	0	0
South Dakota	0	0	0	0	0
SOUTHEAST	0	0	0	0	0
Alabama	0	0	0	0	0
Arkansas	0	0	0	0	0
Florida	0	0	—	0	—
Georgia	0	0	0	0	0
Kentucky	0	0	0	0	0
Louisiana	0	0	0	0	0

TABLE 7-C

ITALIAN ENROLLMENTS IN PUBLIC SECONDARY SCHOOLS, GRADES 7-8,
BY REGION AND STATE: FALL 1968, 1970 and 1974

REGION & STATE	ITALIAN ENROLLMENT			PERCENT OF CHANGE IN ITALIAN	
	1968	1970	1974	1968-1970	1970-1974
SOUTHEAST					
Mississippi	0	0	0	0	0
North Carolina	0	0	0	0	0
South Carolina	0	0	0	0	0
Tennessee	0	0	0	0	0
Virginia	0	0	0	0	0
West Virginia	0	0	0	0	0
SOUTHWEST					
Arizona	0	0	0	0	0
New Mexico	0	0	0	0	0
Oklahoma	0	0	0	0	0
Texas	0	0	0	0	0
ROCKY MOUNTAINS					
Colorado	0	0	0	0	0
Idaho	0	0	0	0	0
Montana	0	0	0	0	0
Utah	0	0	0	0	0
Wyoming	0	0	0	0	0

TABLE 7 - C

ITALIAN ENROLLMENTS IN PUBLIC SECONDARY SCHOOLS, GRADES 7-8,
BY REGION AND STATE: FALL 1968, 1970 and 1974

REGION & STATE	ITALIAN ENROLLMENT			PERCENT OF CHANGE IN ITALIAN	
	1968	1970	1974	1968-1970	1970-1974
FAR WEST	30	0	0	-100.0	0
Alaska	0	0	0	0	0
California	30	0	— ^{4/}	-100.0	—
Hawaii	0	0	0	0	0
Nevada	0	0	0 ^{1/}	0	0
Oregon	0	0	0	0	0
Washington	0	0	0	0	0
USA TOTALS	5,744	8,420	11,495	46.6	36.5
1/ 1967 data					
2/ 1972 data					
3/ 1973 data					
4/ 7-8 grade enrollments are available only according to level and are therefore included in 9-12, course I figure					
5/ No information available for grades 7-8 in state					
6/ Figure represents estimate based on average of region					
7/ Figure compiled for region without including Florida and Georgia totals					
8/ Figure compiled for region without including Texas totals.					
9/ Figure compiled for region without including California totals.					
10/ Figure compiled for region without including Florida, Georgia, Texas and California totals.					
260					261

TABLE 7-D

ITALIAN ENROLLMENTS IN PUBLIC SECONDARY SCHOOLS, GRADES 9-12,
BY REGION AND STATE: FALL 1968, 1970 and 1974

REGION & STATE	ITALIAN ENROLLMENT			PERCENT OF CHANGE IN ITALIAN	
	1968	1970	1974	1968-1970	1970-1974
NEW ENGLAND	6,006	6,543	9,480	8.9	44.9
Connecticut	2,102	2,119	3,517	0.8	66.0
Maine	0	0	16	0	(+)
Massachusetts	1,956 ^{1/}	2,737	3,548 ^{2/}	39.0	29.6
New Hampshire	0	0	0	0	0
Rhode Island	1,948	1,629	2,399	-16.4	47.3
Vermont	0	58	0	(+)	-100.0
MIDEAST	18,492	18,232	25,981	- 1.4	42.5
Delaware	0	0	0	0	0
District of Columbia	60	27	19	-55.0	-29.6
Maryland	43	9	84	-79.1	833.3
New Jersey	5,120	5,210	6,895	1.3	32.3
New York	11,216	11,882	18,983	5.9	59.8
Pennsylvania	2,053	1,104	0 ^{3/}	-46.2	-100.0
GREAT LAKES	835	1,015	2,097	21.6	106.6
Illinois	826	889	1,773	7.6	99.4
Indiana	0	0 ^{4/}	0	0	0
Michigan	9	50	65	455.6	30.0

263

TABLE 7-D

ITALIAN ENROLLMENTS IN PUBLIC SECONDARY SCHOOLS, GRADES 9-12,
BY REGION AND STATE: FALL 1968, 1970 and 1974

REGION & STATE	ITALIAN ENROLLMENT			PERCENT OF CHANGE IN ITALIAN	
	1968	1970	1974	1968-1970	1970-1974
GREAT LAKES					
Ohio	0	76	259	(+)	240.8
Wisconsin	0	0	0	0	0
PLAINS	71	53	64	-25.1	— 6/
Iowa	0	0 ^{4/}	0	0	0
Kansas	0	0	0	0	0
Minnesota	0	0	0	0	0
Missouri	71	53	64	-25.1	20.8
Nebraska	0	0	0	0	0
North Dakota	0	0	0	0	0
South Dakota	0	0	0	0	0
SOUTHEAST	121	52	0	-57.0	— 8/
Alabama	0	0	0	0	0
Arkansas	0	0	0	0	0
Florida	105	52	—	-50.5	—
Georgia	0	0	0	0	0
Kentucky	0	0	0	0	0
Louisiana	16	0	0	-100.0	0
264					265

TABLE 7-D

ITALIAN ENROLLMENTS IN PUBLIC SECONDARY SCHOOLS, GRADES 9-12,
BY REGION AND STATE: FALL 1968, 1970 and 1974

REGION & STATE	ITALIAN ENROLLMENT			PERCENT OF CHANGE IN ITALIAN	
	1968	1970	1974	1968-1970	1970-1974
SOUTHEAST					
Mississippi	0	0	0	0	0
North Carolina	0	0	0	0	0
South Carolina	0	0	0	0	0
Tennessee	0	0	0	0	0
Virginia	0	0	0	0	0
West Virginia	0	0	0	0	0
SOUTHWEST	0	8	86	(+)	975.0 ^{2/}
Arizona	0	8	0	(+)	-100.0
New Mexico	0	0	86	0	(+)
Oklahoma	0	0	0	0	0
Texas	0	0 ^{4/}	0	0	0
ROCKY MOUNTAINS	114	95	125	-16.7	31.6
Colorado	114	95	125	-16.7	31.6
Idaho	0	0	0	0	0
Montana	0	0	0	0	0
Utah	0	0	0	0	0
Wyoming	0	0	0	0	0
266					267

TABLE 7-D

ITALIAN ENROLLMENTS IN PUBLIC SECONDARY SCHOOLS, GRADES 9-12,
BY REGION AND STATE: FALL 1968, 1970 and 1974

REGION & STATE	ITALIAN ENROLLMENT			PERCENT OF CHANGE IN ITALIAN	
	1968	1970	1974	1968-1970	1970-1974
FAR WEST	1,281	1,323	2,400	3.3	183.3 ^{10/}
Alaska	0	0	20	0	(+)
California	1,111	1,191	2,026 ^{4/}	7.2	70.1
Hawaii	0	0	0	0	0
Nevada	123	108	320 ^{1/}	-12.2	196.3
Oregon	0	0	4	0	(+)
Washington	47	24	30	-48.9	25.0
USA TOTALS	26,920	27,321	40,233	1.5	61.7 ^{11/}
1/ 1967 data					
2/ 1972 data					
3/ 1973 data					
4/ Includes enrollment for grades 7-8					
5/ Figure compiled for region without including Indiana totals					
6/ Figure compiled for region without including Iowa totals					
7/ Estimate of Course I breakdown of grades 9-12 without 7-8 included is based on regional average (see intro pp					
8/ Figure compiled for region without including Florida and Georgia totals.					
9/ Figure compiled for region without including Texas totals.					
10/ Figure compiled for region without including California totals					
11/ Figure compiled for region without including Indiana, Iowa, Florida, Georgia, Texas and California totals.					

TABLE 7-E

ITALIAN ENROLLMENTS IN PUBLIC SECONDARY SCHOOLS, GRADES 7-12, COMPARED WITH
TOTAL PSS ENROLLMENT, FOREIGN LANGUAGE ENROLLMENTS, AND MODERN FOREIGN
LANGUAGE ENROLLMENTS, BY STATE, FALL 1974

138.

STATE	TOTAL ENROLLMENT, GRADES 7-12, IN:				ITALIAN ENROLLMENT AS A PERCENTAGE OF:		
	PUBLIC SECONDARY SCHOOLS	FOREIGN LANGUAGE	MODERN FOREIGN LANGUAGE	ITALIAN	PSS ENROLLMENT	FL ENROLLMENT	MFL ENROLLMENT
Alabama	373,655	25,442	23,183	0	0	0	0
Alaska	37,841	5,647	5,619	20	0.1	0.4	0.4
Arizona	219,692	48,032	47,107	0	0	0	0
Arkansas	214,926	15,123	14,403	0	0	0	0
California	2,050,389	435,532	427,838	2,026	0.1	0.5	0.5
Colorado	270,016	70,623	68,341	125	0.1	0.2	0.2
Connecticut	301,996	114,094	109,875	3,868	1.3	3.4	3.4
Delaware	60,508	12,832	12,336	0	0	0	0
District of Columbia	54,663	12,691	11,940	19	0.1	0.1	0.2
Florida	749,310	—	—	—	—	—	—
Georgia	504,251	89,823	83,167	0	0	0	0
Hawaii	80,000	16,126	16,079	0	0	0	0
Idaho	95,273	15,163	14,490	0	0	0	0
Illinois	1,061,966	198,135	190,532	1,773	0.2	0.9	0.9
Indiana	555,271	86,966 $\frac{1}{2}$	79,882 $\frac{1}{2}$	0 $\frac{1}{2}$	0	0	0
Iowa	296,988	29,562 $\frac{1}{2}$	28,931 $\frac{1}{2}$	0 $\frac{1}{2}$	0	0	0
Kansas	225,848	30,141	28,944	0	0	0	0
Kentucky	336,576	28,773	26,073	0	0	0	0
Louisiana	270 383,012	30,372	29,314	0	0	0	0 271

TABLE 7-E

ITALIAN ENROLLMENTS IN PUBLIC SECONDARY SCHOOLS, GRADES 7-12, COMPARED WITH
TOTAL PSS ENROLLMENT, FOREIGN LANGUAGE ENROLLMENTS, AND MODERN FOREIGN
LANGUAGE ENROLLMENTS, BY STATE, FALL 1974

STATE	TOTAL ENROLLMENT, GRADES 7-12, IN:				ITALIAN ENROLLMENT AS A PERCENTAGE OF:		
	PUBLIC SECONDARY SCHOOLS	FOREIGN LANGUAGE	MODERN FOREIGN LANGUAGE	ITALIAN	PSS ENROLLMENT	FL ENROLLMENT	MFL ENROLLMENT
Maine	116,516	25,211	22,504	16	0.1	0.1	0.1
Maryland	409,885	112,794	109,985	84	0.1	0.1	0.1
Massachusetts 2/	550,273	205,977	191,833	4,079	1.3	2.0	2.1
Michigan	996,885	135,653	130,146	65	0.1	0.1	0.1
Minnesota	445,743	68,523	67,435	0	0	0	0
Mississippi	241,902	12,483	11,172	0	0	0	0
Missouri 3/	481,568	43,005	40,718	64	0.1	0.1	0.2
Montana	86,403	7,818	7,487	0	0	0	0
Nebraska	156,219	35,657	34,736	0	0	0	0
Nevada	62,937	10,653	10,653	320	0.5	3.0	3.0
New Hampshire	81,823	25,900	23,891	0	0	0	0
New Jersey	506,772	185,468	176,817	8,205	1.6	4.4	4.6
New Mexico	139,052	18,521	18,244	86	0.1	0.5	0.5
New York	1,607,457	567,239	552,876	26,886	1.7	4.7	4.8
North Carolina	565,152	106,375	96,518	0	0	0	0
North Dakota	71,234	6,756	6,268	0	0	0	0
Ohio	1,088,095	196,291	180,792	259	0.1	0.1	0.1
Oklahoma	286,879	26,296	24,862	0	0	0	0
Oregon 272	237,662	43,701	43,568	4	0.01	0.01	0.01

273

TABLE 7-E

ITALIAN ENROLLMENTS IN PUBLIC SECONDARY SCHOOLS, GRADES 7-12, COMPARED WITH
TOTAL PSS ENROLLMENT, FOREIGN LANGUAGE ENROLLMENTS, AND MODERN FOREIGN
LANGUAGE ENROLLMENTS, BY STATE, FALL 1974

140.

STATE	TOTAL ENROLLMENT, GRADES 7-12, IN:				ITALIAN ENROLLMENT AS A PERCENTAGE OF:		
	PUBLIC SECONDARY SCHOOLS	FOREIGN LANGUAGE	MODERN FOREIGN LANGUAGE	ITALIAN	PSS ENROLLMENT	FL ENROLLMENT	MFL ENROLLMENT
Pennsylvania ^{3/}	1,100,206	340,469	320,861	0	0	0	0
Rhode Island	83,396	30,526	29,472	3,799	4.6	12.4	12.9
South Carolina	289,814	35,171	32,584	0	0	0	0
South Dakota	77,561	7,725	7,407	0	0	0	0
Tennessee	383,580	35,661	31,236	0	0	0	0
Texas	1,262,467	161,202	153,883	0	0	0	0
Utah	142,861	21,938	21,627	0	0	0	0
Vermont	48,800	17,882	16,478	0	0	0	0
Virginia	504,034	106,892	96,465	0	0	0	0
Washington	384,909	57,197	56,380	30	0.1	0.1	0.1
West Virginia	184,131	18,606	16,741	0	0	0	0
Wisconsin	481,681	97,067	93,284	0	0	0	0
Wyoming	41,726	8,697	8,288	0	0	0	0
USA TOTALS	20,989,604	4,038,431	3,853,265	51,728	0.3 ^{4/}	1.3	1.3
^{1/} Total for grades 9-12 only							
^{2/} 1972 data							
^{3/} 1973 data							
^{4/} Does not include Florida figures							
274							275

TABLE 7-F

ITALIAN ENROLLMENTS IN PUBLIC SECONDARY SCHOOLS, GRADES 7-8, COMPARED WITH
FOREIGN LANGUAGE ENROLLMENTS, AND MODERN FOREIGN LANGUAGE ENROLLMENTS, BY STATE: FALL 1974

STATES	TOTAL ENROLLMENTS, GRADES 7-8, IN:			ITALIAN ENROLLMENT AS A PERCENTAGE OF:	
	FOREIGN LANGUAGE	MODERN FOREIGN LANGUAGE	ITALIAN	FL ENROLLMENT	MFL ENROLLMENT
Alabama	1,520	1,390	0	0	0
Alaska	1,797	1,789	0	0	0
Arizona	7,483	7,474	0	0	0
Arkansas	2,955	2,955	0	0	0
California	— 1/	— 1/	— 1/	—	—
Colorado	24,827	24,790	0	0	0
Connecticut	35,078	34,689	351	1.0	1.0
Delaware	3,428	3,428	0	0	0
District of Columbia	5,077	4,826	0	0	0
Florida	—	—	—	—	—
Georgia	7,179	7,179	0	0	0
Hawaii	1,798	1,798	0	0	0
Idaho	665	665	0	0	0
Illinois	22,782	22,391	0	0	0
Indiana	— 2/	— 2/	— 2/	—	—
Iowa	— 2/	— 2/	— 2/	—	—
Kansas	4,373	4,271	0	0	0
Kentucky	1,888	1,856	0	0	0
Louisiana	6,964	6,853	0	0	0
276					277

TABLE 7-F

ITALIAN ENROLLMENTS IN PUBLIC SECONDARY SCHOOLS, GRADES 7-8, COMPARED WITH
FOREIGN LANGUAGE ENROLLMENTS, AND MODERN FOREIGN LANGUAGE ENROLLMENTS, BY STATE: FALL 1974

142.

STATES	TOTAL ENROLLMENTS, GRADES 7-8, IN:			ITALIAN ENROLLMENT AS A PERCENTAGE OF:	
	FOREIGN LANGUAGE	MODERN FOREIGN LANGUAGE	ITALIAN	FL ENROLLMENT	MFL ENROLLMENT
Maine	5,357	5,315	0	0	0
Maryland	32,689	32,689	0	0	0
Massachusetts 3/	53,794	51,660	531	1.0	1.0
Michigan	30,740	30,439	0	0	0
Minnesota	— 1/	— 1/	— 1/	—	—
Mississippi	653	653	0	0	0
Missouri 4/	7,586 5/	6,989 5/	0 5/	0	0
Montana	782	769	0	0	0
Nebraska	6,661	6,651	0	0	0
Nevada	2,580 5/	2,580 5/	0 5/	0	0
New Hampshire	5,768	5,392	0	0	0
New Jersey	36,286	35,336	1,310	3.6	3.7
New Mexico	7,346	7,346	0	0	0
New York	167,336	164,943	7,903	4.7	4.8
North Carolina	10,590 5/	10,590 5/	0 5/	0	0
North Dakota	770	741	0	0	0
Ohio	21,586	20,273	0	0	0
Oklahoma	4,295	4,295	0	0	0
Oregon	13,503	13,503	0	0	0
278					279

TABLE 7-F

ITALIAN ENROLLMENTS IN PUBLIC SECONDARY SCHOOLS, GRADES 7-8, COMPARED WITH
FOREIGN LANGUAGE ENROLLMENTS, AND MODERN FOREIGN LANGUAGE ENROLLMENTS, BY STATE: FALL 1974

143.

STATES ¹	TOTAL ENROLLMENTS, GRADES 7-8, IN:			ITALIAN ENROLLMENT AS A PERCENTAGE OF:	
	FOREIGN LANGUAGE	MODERN FOREIGN LANGUAGE	ITALIAN	FL ENROLLMENT	MFL ENROLLMENT
Pennsylvania ^{4/}	70,912	66,144	0	0	0
Rhode Island	9,080	9,039	1,400	15.4	15.5
South Carolina	2,176	1,902	0	0	0
South Dakota	1,856	1,573	0	0	0
Tennessee	6,465	6,289	0	0	0
Texas	44,945	44,573	0	0	0
Utah	4,959 ^{5/}	4,959 ^{5/}	0 ^{5/}	0	0
Vermont	3,827	3,823	0	0	0
Virginia	11,995	10,720	0	0	0
Washington	13,517	13,401	0	0	0
West Virginia	1,751	1,563	0	0	0
Wisconsin	32,205	31,976	0	0	0
Wyoming	3,449	3,449	0	0	0
USA TOTALS ²	743,273	725,929	11,495	1.5	1.6
^{1/} 7-8 enrollments are available only according to level and are therefore included in 9-12 figures, course I ^{2/} No information available for grades 7-8 in state ^{3/} 1972 data ^{4/} 1973 data ^{5/} Figure represents estimate based on average of region (see intro pp)					

TABLE 7-G

ITALIAN ENROLLMENTS IN PUBLIC SECONDARY SCHOOLS, GRADES 9-12, COMPARED WITH
FOREIGN LANGUAGE ENROLLMENTS, AND MODERN FOREIGN LANGUAGE ENROLLMENTS, BY STATE: FALL 1974

STATES	TOTAL ENROLLMENTS, GRADES 9-12, IN:			ITALIAN ENROLLMENT AS A PERCENTAGE OF:	
	FOREIGN LANGUAGE	MODERN FOREIGN LANGUAGE	ITALIAN	FL ENROLLMENT	MFL ENROLLMENT
Alabama	23,922	21,793	0	0	0
Alaska	3,850	3,830	20	0.5	0.5
Arizona	40,549	39,633	0	0	0
Arkansas	12,168	11,448	0	0	0
California	435,532 ^{1/}	427,838 ^{1/}	2,026 ^{1/}	0.5	0.5
Colorado	45,796	43,551	125	0.3	0.3
Connecticut	79,016	75,186	3,517	4.5	4.7
Delaware	9,404	8,908	0	0	0
District of Columbia	7,614	7,114	19	0.2	0.3
Florida	—	—	—	—	—
Georgia	82,643	75,987	0	0	0
Hawaii	14,328	14,281	0	0	0
Idaho	14,498	13,825	0	0	0
Illinois	175,353	168,141	1,773	1.0	1.1
Indiana	86,966	79,882	0	0	0
Iowa	29,562	28,931	0	0	0
Kansas	25,768	24,673	0	0	0
Kentucky	26,885	24,217	0	0	0
Louisiana	23,408	22,461	0	0	0
282					283

TABLE 7-G

ITALIAN ENROLLMENTS IN PUBLIC SECONDARY SCHOOLS, GRADES 9-12, COMPARED WITH
FOREIGN LANGUAGE ENROLLMENTS, AND MODERN FOREIGN LANGUAGE ENROLLMENTS, BY STATE: FALL 1974

STATES	TOTAL ENROLLMENTS, GRADES 9-12, IN:			ITALIAN ENROLLMENT AS A PERCENTAGE OF:	
	FOREIGN LANGUAGE	MODERN FOREIGN LANGUAGE	ITALIAN	FL ENROLLMENT	MFL ENROLLMENT
Maine	19,854	17,189	16	0.1	0.1
Maryland	80,105	77,296	84	0.1	0.1
Massachusetts 2/	152,183	140,173	3,548	2.3	2.5
Michigan	104,913	99,707	65	0.1	0.1
Minnesota	68,523 1/	67,435 1/	0 1/	0	0
Mississippi	11,830	10,519	0	0	0
Missouri 2/	35,419 4/	33,729 4/	64 4/	0.2	0.2
Montana	7,036	6,718	0	0	0
Nebraska	28,996	28,085	0	0	0
Nevada	8,073 4/	8,073 4/	320 4/	4.0	4.0
New Hampshire	20,132	18,499	0	0	0
New Jersey	149,182	141,481	6,895	4.6	4.9
New Mexico	11,175	10,898	86	0.8	0.8
New York	399,903	387,933	18,983	4.8	4.9
North Carolina	95,785 4/	85,928 4/	0 4/	0	0
North Dakota	5,986	5,527	0	0	0
Ohio	174,705	160,519	259	0.1	0.2
Oklahoma	22,001	20,567	0	0	0
Oregon	30,198	30,065	4	0.01	0.01
284					285

TABLE 7-G

ITALIAN ENROLLMENTS IN PUBLIC SECONDARY SCHOOLS, GRADES 9-12, COMPARED WITH
FOREIGN LANGUAGE ENROLLMENTS, AND MODERN FOREIGN LANGUAGE ENROLLMENTS, BY STATE: FALL 1974

146.

STATES ¹	TOTAL ENROLLMENTS, GRADES 9-12, IN:			ITALIAN ENROLLMENT AS A PERCENTAGE OF:	
	FOREIGN LANGUAGE	MODERN FOREIGN LANGUAGE	ITALIAN	FL ENROLLMENT	MFL ENROLLMENT
Pennsylvania ^{3/}	269,557	254,717	0	0	0
Rhode Island	21,446	20,433	2,399	11.2	11.7
South Carolina	32,995	30,682	0	0	0
South Dakota	5,869	5,834	0	0	0
Tennessee	29,197	24,948	0	0	0
Texas	116,257	109,310	0	0	0
Utah	16,979 ^{4/}	16,668 ^{4/}	0 ^{4/}	0	0
Vermont	14,055	12,655	0	0	0
Virginia	94,897	85,745	0	0	0
Washington	43,680	42,979	30	0.1	0.1
West Virginia	16,855	15,178	0	0	0
Wisconsin	64,862	61,308	0	0	0
Wyoming	5,248	4,839	0	0	0
USA TOTALS	3,295,158	3,127,336	40,233	1.2	1.3
1/ Includes enrollment for grades 7-8					
2/ 1972 data					
3/ 1973 data					
4/ Estimate of course I breakdown of grades 9-12 without 7-8 included is based on regional average (see intro pp)					
286					287

ENROLLMENT IN PUBLIC SECONDARY SCHOOLS,
GRADES 7-12, BY STATE, WITH BREAKDOWN BY COURSES, FALL 1974

[illegible]

1500

TABLE 8 -A

COURSE I ENROLLMENT

[illegible]

LATIN ENROLLMENTS IN PUBLIC SECONDARY SCHOOLS,
GRADES 7-12, BY STATE, WITH BREAKDOWN BY COURSES, FALL 1974

149.

TABLE 8-A

COURSE I ENROLLMENT

STATES	TOTAL GRADES 7-12	GRADE 7-8	GRADE 9-12	COURSE II ENROLLMENT	COURSE III ENROLLMENT	COURSE IV ENROLLMENT	COURSE V ENROLLMENT	COURSE VI ENROLLMENT	TOTAL ENROLLMENT COURSES I-VI
Pennsylvania ^{5/}	12,838	4,768	8,070	5,301	1,070	399	0	0	19,608
Rhode Island	502	14	488	228	62	18	0	0	810
South Carolina	1,752	274	1,478	713	63	59	0	0	2,587
South Dakota	303	283	20	15	0	0	0	0	318
Tennessee	2,756	176	2,580	1,314	290	65	0	0	4,425
Texas	4,598	372	4,226	2,177	499	37	6	2	7,319
Utah ^{8/}	203	0	203	82	23	2	0	1	311
Vermont	896	4	892	396	88	24	0	0	1,404
Virginia	6,043	1,275	4,768	3,287	816	268	13	0	10,427
Washington	561	116	445	217	35	4	0	0	817
West Virginia	1,232	188	1,044	602	27	4	0	0	1,865
Wisconsin	2,068	229	1,839	1,050	436	161	23	2	3,740
Wyoming	251	0	251	124	32	2	0	0	409

USA TOTALS	110,493	17,280	93,213	53,554	14,968	4,604	219	329	184,445 ^{9/}
------------	---------	--------	--------	--------	--------	-------	-----	-----	-----------------------

1/ Includes course I, 7-8 enrollments; no breakdown available

2/ Totals for grades 9-12 only

3/ Level III and IV are a combined classification

4/ 1972 data

5/ 1973 data

6/ Estimate of breakdown of 7-8 and 9-12, course I is based on regional averages (see intro pp)

7/ Latin total for New York includes 278 enrollments for which the course level is unidentified.

8/ No breakdown given; levels are estimates based on regional average

9/ USA total includes 278 enrollments for which the course level is unidentified.

293

COMPARISON OF CHANGES IN LATIN ENROLLMENTS AND IN TOTAL PSS ENROLLMENT,
GRADES 7-12, BY REGION AND STATE: FALL 1968, 1970 and 1974

150.

TABLE 8 -B

REGION & STATE	LATIN ENROLLMENT			PERCENT OF CHANGE IN LATIN		PERCENT OF CHANGE IN PSS ENROLLMENT	
	1968	1970	1974	1968-1970	1970-1974	1968-1970	1970-1974
NEW ENGLAND	46,376	33,206	25,127	-28.4	-24.3	2.7	23.5
Connecticut	8,746	6,282	4,201	-28.2	-33.1	- 5.8	45.1
Maine	4,347	3,195	2,707	-26.5	-15.3	4.9	71.7
Massachusetts	25,575 ^{1/}	17,464	14,013 ^{2/}	-31.8	-19.8	7.6	6.2
New Hampshire	2,936	2,323	1,992	-20.9	-14.2	11.8	27.6
Rhode Island	3,014	2,570	810	-14.7	-68.5	5.2	8.4
Vermont	1,758	1,372	1,404	-22.0	2.3	- 6.1	23.8
MIDEAST	89,640	66,712	46,501	-25.6	-30.3	5.4	2.1
Delaware	1,440	791	465	-45.1	-41.2	9.0	2.3
District of Columbia	1,934	1,527	751	-21.0	-50.8	1.2	- 1.1
Maryland	5,929	4,539	2,809	-23.8	-38.1	8.6	4.4
New Jersey	14,597	11,634	8,629	-20.3	-25.8	3.5	0.6
New York	33,090	23,228	14,239	-29.8	-38.7	5.7	3.4
Pennsylvania	32,650	24,993	19,608 ^{3/}	-23.5	-21.5	4.8	0.2
GREAT LAKES	96,130	64,064	39,379	-33.4	-38.5	3.8	22.1
Illinois	19,320	12,096	7,603	-37.4	-37.1	7.2	23.9
Indiana	17,236	11,761	7,084 ^{4/}	-31.8	-39.8	- 9.7	15.1
Michigan	14,414	8,682	5,507	-39.8	-36.6	2.9	4.6

COMPARISON OF CHANGES IN LATIN ENROLLMENTS AND IN TOTAL PSS ENROLLMENT,
GRADES 7-12, BY REGION AND STATE: FALL 1968, 1970 and 1974

151.

TABLE 8 -B

REGION & STATE	LATIN ENROLLMENT			PERCENT OF CHANGE IN LATIN		PERCENT OF CHANGE IN PSS ENROLLMENT	
	1968	1970	1974	1968-1970	1970-1974	1968-1970	1970-1974
GREAT LAKES							
Ohio	36,890	24,984	15,445	-32.3	-38.2	6.8	49.6
Wisconsin	8,270	6,541	3,740	-20.9	-42.8	5.4	18.1
PLAINS	22,052	12,830	6,930	-41.8	-46.0	16.8	16.7
Iowa	3,654	1,732	631 ^{4/}	-52.6	-63.6	43.3	3.7
Kansas	3,611	2,142	1,197	-40.7	-44.1	1.3	45.4
Minnesota	4,345 ^{1/}	2,500	1,088	-42.5	-56.5	6.0	3.3
Missouri	5,411	3,998	2,287	-26.1	-42.8	30.9	35.6
Nebraska	3,677	1,576	921	-57.1	-41.6	3.7	10.0
North Dakota	585	582	488	- 0.5	-16.2	3.8	27.8
South Dakota	769 ^{1/}	300	318	-61.0	6.0	7.2	- 1.1
SOUTHEAST	82,094	63,798	43,865	-22.3	-14.2 ^{5/}	0.8	19.3
Alabama	3,459	3,513	2,259	1.6	-35.7 ^{6/}	- 0.9	- 1.4
Arkansas	2,060	894	720	-56.6	-19.5	3.9	1.1
Florida	12,858	12,735	—	- 1.0	—	6.8	15.5
Georgia	8,030 ^{1/}	4,947	6,656	-38.4	34.5	1.4	28.1
Kentucky	6,804	5,027	2,700	-26.1	-46.3	5.7	28.1
Louisiana	2,429	1,596	1,058	-34.3	-33.7	- 1.0	14.8
296							297

COMPARISON OF CHANGES IN LATIN ENROLLMENTS AND IN TOTAL PSS ENROLLMENT,
GRADES 7-12, BY REGION AND STATE: FALL 1968, 1970 and 1974

152.

TABLE 8 -B

REGION & STATE	LATIN ENROLLMENT			PERCENT OF CHANGE IN LATIN		PERCENT OF CHANGE IN PSS ENROLLMENT	
	1968	1970	1974	1968-1970	1970-1974	1968-1970	1970-1974
SOUTHEAST							
Mississippi	3,915	2,000	1,311	-48.9	-34.5	- 8.0	8.8
North Carolina	8,373	5,304	9,857	-36.7	85.8	3.1	55.5
South Carolina	5,747	3,835	2,587	-33.3	-32.5	- 7.2	18.5
Tennessee	9,327	8,318	4,425	-10.8	-46.8	3.7	16.7
Virginia	14,091	11,737	10,427	-16.7	-11.2	- 2.9	27.2
West Virginia	5,001	3,892	1,865	-22.2	-52.1	- 2.1	3.6
SOUTHWEST							
Arizona	26,219	20,606	9,955	-21.4	-51.7	5.9	5.9
New Mexico	2,174	2,089	925	- 3.9	-55.7	9.1	62.8
Oklahoma	1,095	711	277	-35.1	-61.0	5.5	8.3
Texas	4,630	2,923	2,434	-36.9	-50.9	6.0	3.6
	18,320 ^{1/}	14,883	7,319	-18.8	-50.8	5.6	0.1
ROCKY MOUNTAINS							
Colorado	7,555	5,714	3,969	-24.4	-30.5	6.4	9.6
Idaho	4,080	3,326	2,245	-18.5	-32.5	8.4	11.2
Montana	1,139	751	673	-34.1	-10.4	3.6	6.5
Utah	797	702	331	-11.9	-52.8	8.1	24.5
Wyoming	664	436	311	-34.3	-28.7	5.9	3.1
	875	499	409	-43.1	-18.0	3.1	3.3
	298						299

153.

[illegible]

TABLE 8 - C

LATIN ENROLLMENTS IN PUBLIC SECONDARY SCHOOLS, GRADES 7-8,
BY REGION AND STATE: FALL 1968, 1970 and 1974

REGION & STATE	LATIN ENROLLMENT			PERCENT OF CHANGE IN LATIN	
	1968	1970	1974	1968-1970	1970-1974
NEW ENGLAND	4,422	3,611	2,959	-18.3	-18.1
Connecticut	480	222	389	-53.8	79.7
Maine	16	0	42	-100.0	(+)
Massachusetts	3,446 ^{1/}	2,678	2,134 ^{2/}	-22.3	-20.3
New Hampshire	194	217	376	11.9	73.7
Rhode Island	286	451	14	57.7	-96.9
Vermont	0	43	4	(+)	-90.7
MIDEAST	9,390	8,825	8,362	- 6.0	- 5.2
Delaware	175	75	0	-42.9	-100.0
District of Columbia	1,193	811	251	-32.0	-69.1
Maryland	102	118	0	15.7	-100.0
New Jersey	1,115	762	950	-31.7	24.7
New York	3,545	3,183	2,393	-10.2	-24.8
Pennsylvania	3,260	3,876	4,768 ^{3/}	18.9	23.0
GREAT LAKES	2,415	1,273	2,234	-47.3	75.5
Illinois	511	630	391	23.3	-37.9
Indiana	220	— 4/	— 5/	—	—
Michigan	996	152	301	-84.7	98.0

303

TABLE 8 -C

LATIN ENROLLMENTS IN PUBLIC SECONDARY SCHOOLS, GRADES 7-8,
BY REGION AND STATE: FALL 1968, 1970 and 1974

REGION & STATE	LATIN ENROLLMENT			PERCENT OF CHANGE IN LATIN	
	1968	1970	1974	1968-1970	1970-1974
GREAT LAKES					
Ohio	497	267	1,313	-46.3	316.9
Wisconsin	191	224	229	17.3	2.2
PLAINS					
Iowa	0	0	— ^{5/}	0	— ^{2/}
Kansas	168	93	102	-44.6	9.7
Minnesota	207 ^{1/}	— ^{4/}	— ^{4/}	—	—
Missouri	675	231	597 ^{6/}	-65.8	158.4
Nebraska	55	294	10	434.5	-96.6
North Dakota	64	0	29	-100.0	(+)
South Dakota	17 ^{1/}	0	283	-100.0	(+)
SOUTHEAST					
Alabama	62	477	130	669.4	-72.7
Arkansas	0	0	0	0	0
Florida	1,030	0	—	-100.0	—
Georgia	— ^{1/4/}	— ^{4/}	0	—	—
Kentucky	74	49	32	-33.8	-34.7
Louisiana	60	43	111	-28.3	-158.1
304					305

TABLE 8 - C

LATIN ENROLLMENTS IN PUBLIC SECONDARY SCHOOLS, GRADES 7-8,
BY REGION AND STATE: FALL 1968, 1970 and 1974

REGION & STATE	LATIN ENROLLMENT			PERCENT OF CHANGE IN LATIN	
	1968	1970	1974	1968-1970	1970-1974
SOUTHEAST					
Mississippi	0	0	0	0	0
North Carolina	33	0	— 4/	-100.0	—
South Carolina	583	363	274	-37.7	-24.5
Tennessee	34	463	176	1,261.7	-62.0
Virginia	— 1/ 4/	890	1,275	—	43.3
West Virginia	40	41	186	2.5	358.5
SOUTHWEST					
Arizona	0	15	381	(+)	-40.0 8/
New Mexico	0	0	9	0	(+)
Oklahoma	0	15	0	(+)	-100.0
Texas	0	0	0	0	0
	— 4/	— 4/	372	—	— 4/
ROCKY MOUNTAINS					
Colorado	226	169	13	-25.2	-92.3
Idaho	117	34	0	-70.9	-100.0
Montana	0	0	0	0	0
Utah	27	135	13	400.0	-90.4
Wyoming	82	0	0 6/	-100.0	0
	0	0	0	0	0
					307

TABLE 8 - C

LATIN ENROLLMENTS IN PUBLIC SECONDARY SCHOOLS, GRADES 7-8,
BY REGION AND STATE: FALL 1968, 1970 and 1974

157.

REGION & STATE	LATIN ENROLLMENT			PERCENT OF CHANGE IN LATIN	
	1968	1970	1974	1968-1970	1970-1974
FAR WEST	586	1,100	124	87.1	264.7 ^{9/}
Alaska	0	0	8	0	(+)
California	505	1,066	— ^{4/}	111.1	—
Hawaii	0	0	0	0	0
Nevada	0	0	0 ^{6/}	0	0
Oregon	81	34	0	-58.0	-100.0
Washington	0	0	116	0	(+)
USA TOTALS	20,141	17,937	17,280	-10.9	0.2 ^{10/}
^{1/} 1967 data ^{2/} 1972 data ^{3/} 1973 data ^{4/} 7-8 grade enrollments are available only according to level and are therefore included in 9-12, course I figures ^{5/} No information available for grades 7-8 in state ^{6/} Figure represents estimate based on average of region ^{7/} Figure compiled for region without including Florida and Georgia totals. ^{8/} Figure compiled for region without including Texas totals. ^{9/} Figure compiled for region without including California totals. ^{10/} Figure compiled for region without including Florida, Georgia, Texas and California totals.					

TABLE 8-D

LATIN ENROLLMENTS IN PUBLIC SECONDARY SCHOOLS, GRADES 9-12,
BY REGION AND STATE: FALL 1968, 1970 and 1974

REGION & STATE	LATIN ENROLLMENT			PERCENT OF CHANGE IN LATIN	
	1968	1970	1974	1968-1970	1970-1974
NEW ENGLAND	41,913	29,595	22,168	-29.4	-25.1
Connecticut	8,266	6,060	3,812	-26.7	-37.1
Maine	4,290	3,195	2,665	-25.5	-16.6
Massachusetts	22,129 ^{1/}	14,786	11,879 ^{2/}	-33.2	-19.7
New Hampshire	2,742	2,106	1,616	-26.8	-23.3
Rhode Island	2,728	2,119	796	-22.3	-62.4
Vermont	1,758	1,329	1,400	-24.4	5.3
MIDEAST	79,712	57,887	38,139	-27.4	-34.1
Delaware	1,265	716	465	-43.4	-35.1
District of Columbia	741	716	500	-3.4	-30.2
Maryland	5,827	4,421	2,809	-24.1	-36.5
New Jersey	13,482	10,872	7,679	-19.4	-29.4
New York	29,007	20,045	11,846	-30.9	-40.9
Pennsylvania	29,390	21,117	14,840 ^{3/}	-28.1	-29.7
GREAT LAKES	93,715	62,791	37,145	-33.0	-41.1 ^{5/}
Illinois	18,809	11,466	7,212	-39.0	-37.1
Indiana	17,016	11,761 ^{4/}	7,084	-30.9	-39.8
Michigan	13,418	8,530	5,206	-36.4	-39.0

311

TABLE 8-D

LATIN ENROLLMENTS IN PUBLIC SECONDARY SCHOOLS, GRADES 9-12,
BY REGION AND STATE: FALL 1968, 1970 and 1974

REGION & STATE	LATIN ENROLLMENT			PERCENT OF CHANGE IN LATIN	
	1968	1970	1974	1968-1970	1970-1974
GREAT LAKES					
Ohio	36,393	24,717	14,132	-32.1	-42.8
Wisconsin	8,079	6,317	3,511	-21.8	-44.4
PLAINS					
Iowa	3,654	1,732	631	-52.6	-63.6
Kansas	3,443	2,049	1,095	-40.5	-46.6
Minnesota	4,138 ^{1/}	2,500 ^{4/}	1,088 ^{4/}	-51.7	-56.5
Missouri	4,736	3,767	1,690 ^{1/}	-20.5	-39.3
Nebraska	3,622	1,282	911	-64.6	-28.9
North Dakota	521	582	459	11.7	-21.1
South Dakota	752 ^{1/}	300	35	-59.0	-88.3
SOUTHEAST					
Alabama	3,397	3,036	2,129	-10.6	-29.9
Arkansas	2,060	894	720	-56.7	-19.5
Florida	11,828	12,735	—	7.7	—
Georgia	8,030 ^{4/}	4,947 ^{4/}	6,656	-38.4	34.5
Kentucky	6,730	4,978	2,668	-26.1	-46.4
Louisiana	2,369	1,553	947	-34.4	-39.0
					313

TABLE 8-D

LATIN ENROLLMENTS IN PUBLIC SECONDARY SCHOOLS, GRADES 9-12,
BY REGION AND STATE: FALL 1968, 1970 and 1974

REGION & STATE	LATIN ENROLLMENT			PERCENT OF CHANGE IN LATIN	
	1968	1970	1974	1968-1970	1970-1974
SOUTHEAST					
Mississippi	3,915	2,000	1,311	-48.9	-34.5
North Carolina	8,340	5,304	9,857 ^{4/}	-36.4	(+) ^{4/}
South Carolina	5,164	3,472	2,313	-32.8	-33.4
Tennessee	9,293	7,855	4,249	-15.5	-45.9
Virginia	14,091 ^{4/}	10,847	9,152	-23.1	-15.6
West Virginia	4,961	3,851	1,677	-22.4	-56.5
SOUTHWEST					
Arizona	2,174	2,089	916	- 3.9	-56.2
New Mexico	1,095	696	277	-36.4	-60.2
Oklahoma	4,630	2,923	1,434	-36.9	-50.9
Texas	18,320 ^{4/}	14,883 ^{4/}	6,947	-18.8	(-) ^{4/}
ROCKY MOUNTAINS					
Colorado	7,329	5,545	3,956	-24.3	-28.7
Idaho	3,963	3,292	2,245	-16.9	-31.8
Montana	1,139	751	673	-34.1	-10.4
Utah	770	567	318	-26.4	-43.9
Wyoming	582	436	311	-25.1	-28.7
	875	499	409	-43.0	-18.0

REGION & STATE	LATIN ENROLLMENT			PERCENT OF CHANGE IN LATIN	
	1968	1970	1974	1968-1970	1970-1974
FAR WEST	22,045	15,200	8,595	-31.1	-70.5 ^{10/}
Alaska	82	80	20	- 2.5	-75.0
California	15,919	12,142	7,694 ^{4/}	-23.7	-36.6
Hawaii	410	224	47	-45.4	-79.0
Nevada	164	68	0 ^{1/}	-58.5	-100.0
Oregon	2,486	942	133	-62.1	-85.9
Washington	2,984	1,744	701	-41.6	-59.8
USA TOTALS	371,977	265,293	167,165	-28.7	-33.3 ^{11/}
^{1/} 1967 data ^{2/} 1972 data ^{3/} 1973 data ^{4/} Includes enrollment for grades 7-8 ^{5/} Figure compiled for region without including Indiana totals ^{6/} Figure compiled for region without including Iowa totals. ^{7/} Estimate of Course I breakdown of grades 9-12 without 7-8 included is based on regional average (see intro pp) ^{8/} Figure compiled for region without including Florida and Georgia totals. ^{9/} Figure compiled for region without including Texas totals. ^{10/} Figure compiled for region without including California totals. ^{11/} Figure compiled for region without including Indiana, Iowa, Florida, Georgia, Texas and California totals.					

TABLE 8-E

LATIN ENROLLMENTS IN PUBLIC SECONDARY SCHOOLS, GRADES 7-12, COMPARED WITH
TOTAL PSS ENROLLMENT, FOREIGN LANGUAGE ENROLLMENTS, AND MODERN FOREIGN
LANGUAGE ENROLLMENTS, BY STATE, FALL 1974

STATE	TOTAL ENROLLMENT, GRADES 7-12, IN:				LATIN ENROLLMENT AS A PERCENTAGE OF:		
	PUBLIC SECONDARY SCHOOLS	FOREIGN LANGUAGE	MODERN FOREIGN LANGUAGE	LATIN	PSS ENROLLMENT	FL ENROLLMENT	MFL ENROLLMENT
Alabama	373,655	25,442	23,183	2,259	0.6	8.9	9.7
Alaska	37,841	5,647	5,619	28	0.1	0.5	0.5
Arizona	219,692	48,032	47,107	925	0.4	1.9	2.0
Arkansas	214,926	15,123	14,403	720	0.3	4.8	5.0
California	2,050,389	435,532	427,838	7,694	0.4	1.8	1.8
Colorado	270,016	70,623	68,341	2,245	0.8	3.2	3.3
Connecticut	301,996	114,094	109,875	4,201	1.4	3.7	3.8
Delaware	60,508	12,832	12,336	465	0.8	3.6	3.8
District of Columbia	54,663	12,691	11,940	751	1.4	5.9	6.3
Florida	749,310	—	—	—	—	—	—
Georgia	504,251	89,823	83,167	6,656	1.3	7.4	8.0
Hawaii	80,000	16,126	16,079	47	0.1	0.3	0.3
Idaho	95,273	15,163	14,490	673	0.7	4.4	4.6
Illinois	1,061,966	198,135	190,532	7,603	0.7	3.8	4.0
Indiana	555,271	86,966 ^{1/}	79,882 ^{1/}	7,084 ^{1/}	1.3	8.1	8.9
Iowa	296,988	29,562 ^{1/}	28,931 ^{1/}	631 ^{1/}	0.2	2.1	2.2
Kansas	225,848	30,141	28,944	1,197	0.5	4.0	4.1
Kentucky	336,576	28,773	26,073	2,700	0.8	9.4	10.4
Louisiana	383,012	30,372	29,314	1,058	0.3	3.5	3.6
318						319	

TABLE 8-E

LATIN ENROLLMENTS IN PUBLIC SECONDARY SCHOOLS, GRADES 7-12, COMPARED WITH
TOTAL PSS ENROLLMENT, FOREIGN LANGUAGE ENROLLMENTS, AND MODERN FOREIGN
LANGUAGE ENROLLMENTS, BY STATE, FALL 1974

STATE	TOTAL ENROLLMENT, GRADES 7-12, IN:				LATIN ENROLLMENT AS A PERCENTAGE OF:		
	PUBLIC SECONDARY SCHOOLS	FOREIGN LANGUAGE	MODERN FOREIGN LANGUAGE	LATIN	PSS ENROLLMENT	FL ENROLLMENT	MFL ENROLLMENT
Maine	116,516	25,211	22,504	2,707	2.3	10.7	12.0
Maryland	409,885	112,794	109,985	2,809	0.7	2.5	2.6
Massachusetts 2/	550,273	205,977	191,833	14,013	2.5	6.8	7.3
Michigan	996,885	135,653	130,146	5,507	0.6	4.1	4.2
Minnesota	445,743	68,523	67,435	1,088	0.2	1.6	1.6
Mississippi	241,902	12,483	11,172	1,311	0.5	10.5	11.7
Missouri 3/	481,568	43,005	40,718	2,287	0.5	5.3	5.6
Montana	86,403	7,818	7,487	331	0.4	4.2	4.4
Nebraska	156,219	35,657	34,736	921	0.6	2.6	2.7
Nevada	62,937	10,653	10,653	0	0	0	0
New Hampshire	81,823	25,900	23,891	1,992	2.4	7.7	8.3
New Jersey	506,772	185,468	176,817	8,629	1.7	4.7	4.9
New Mexico	139,052	18,521	18,244	277	0.2	1.5	1.5
New York	1,607,457	567,239	552,876	14,239	0.9	2.5	2.6
North Carolina	565,152	106,375	96,518	9,857	1.7	9.3	10.2
North Dakota	71,234	6,756	6,268	488	0.7	7.2	7.8
Ohio	1,088,095	196,291	180,792	15,445	1.4	7.9	8.5
Oklahoma	286,879	26,296	24,862	1,434	0.5	5.5	5.8
Oregon 320	237,662	43,701	43,568	133	0.1	0.3	321 0.3

TABLE 8-2

LATIN ENROLLMENTS IN PUBLIC SECONDARY SCHOOLS, GRADES 7-12, COMPARED WITH
TOTAL PSS ENROLLMENT, FOREIGN LANGUAGE ENROLLMENTS, AND MODERN FOREIGN
LANGUAGE ENROLLMENTS, BY STATE, FALL 1974

STATE	TOTAL ENROLLMENT, GRADES 7-12, IN:				LATIN ENROLLMENT AS A PERCENTAGE OF:		
	PUBLIC SECONDARY SCHOOLS	FOREIGN LANGUAGE	MODERN FOREIGN LANGUAGE	LATIN	PSS ENROLLMENT	FL ENROLLMENT	MFL ENROLLMENT
Pennsylvania ^{3/}	1,100,206	340,469	320,861	19,608	1.8	5.8	6.1
Rhode Island	83,396	30,526	29,472	810	1.0	2.7	2.7
South Carolina	289,814	35,171	32,584	2,587	0.9	7.4	7.9
South Dakota	77,561	7,725	7,407	318	0.4	4.1	4.3
Tennessee	383,580	35,661	31,236	4,425	1.2	12.4	14.2
Texas	1,262,467	161,202	153,883	7,319	0.6	4.5	4.8
Utah	142,861	21,938	21,627	311	0.2	1.4	1.4
Vermont	48,800	17,882	16,478	1,404	2.9	7.9	8.5
Virginia	504,034	106,892	96,465	10,427	2.1	9.8	10.8
Washington	384,909	57,197	56,380	817	0.2	1.4	1.4
West Virginia	184,131	18,606	16,741	1,865	1.0	10.0	11.1
Wisconsin	481,681	97,067	93,284	3,740	0.8	3.9	4.0
Wyoming	41,726	8,697	8,288	409	1.0	4.7	4.9
USA TOTALS	20,989,804	4,038,431	3,853,265	184,445	0.9 ^{4/}	4.6	4.8
1/ Total for grades 9-12 only							
2/ 1972 data							
3/ 1973 data							
322 4/ Does not include Florida figures							323

TABLE 8-F

LATIN ENROLLMENTS IN PUBLIC SECONDARY SCHOOLS, GRADES 7-8, COMPARED WITH
FOREIGN LANGUAGE ENROLLMENTS, AND MODERN FOREIGN LANGUAGE ENROLLMENTS, BY STATE: FALL 1974

169.

STATES	TOTAL ENROLLMENTS, GRADES 7-8, IN:			LATIN ENROLLMENT AS A PERCENTAGE OF:	
	FOREIGN LANGUAGE	MODERN FOREIGN LANGUAGE	LATIN	FL ENROLLMENT	MFL ENROLLMENT
Alabama	1,520	1,390	130	8.6	9.4
Alaska	1,797	1,789	8	0.4	0.4
Arizona	7,483	7,474	9	0.1	0.1
Arkansas	2,955	2,955	0	0	0
California	— 1/	— 1/	— 1/	—	—
Colorado	24,827	24,790	0	0	0
Connecticut	35,078	34,689	389	1.1	1.1
Delaware	3,428	3,428	0	0	0
District of Columbia	5,077	4,826	251	4.9	5.2
Florida	—	—	—	—	—
Georgia	7,179	7,179	0	0	0
Hawaii	1,798	1,798	0	0	0
Idaho	665	665	0	0	0
Illinois	22,782	22,391	391	1.7	1.7
Indiana	— 2/	— 2/	— 2/	—	—
Iowa	— 2/	— 2/	— 2/	—	—
Kansas	4,373	4,271	102	2.3	2.4
Kentucky	1,888	1,856	32	1.7	1.7
Louisiana	6,964	6,853	111	1.6	1.6
324					325

TABLE 8-F

LATIN ENROLLMENTS IN PUBLIC SECONDARY SCHOOLS, GRADES 7-8, COMPARED WITH
FOREIGN LANGUAGE ENROLLMENTS, AND MODERN FOREIGN LANGUAGE ENROLLMENTS, BY STATE: FALL 1974

166.

STATES	TOTAL ENROLLMENTS, GRADES 7-8 , IN:			LATIN ENROLLMENT AS A PERCENTAGE OF:	
	FOREIGN LANGUAGE	MODERN FOREIGN LANGUAGE	LATIN	FL ENROLLMENT	MFL ENROLLMENT
Maine	5,357	5,315	42	0.8	0.8
Maryland	32,689	32,689	0	0	0
Massachusetts 3/	53,794	51,660	2,134	4.0	4.1
Michigan	30,740	30,439	301	1.0	1.0
Minnesota	— 1/	— 1/	— 1/	—	—
Mississippi	653	653	0	0	0
Missouri 4/	7,586 5/	6,989 5/	597 5/	7.9	8.5
Montana	782	769	13	1.7	1.7
Nebraska	6,661	6,651	10	1.5	1.5
Nevada	2,580 5/	2,580 5/	0 5/	0	0
New Hampshire	5,768	5,392	376	6.5	7.0
New Jersey	36,286	35,336	950	2.6	2.7
New Mexico	7,346	7,346	0	0	0
New York	167,336	164,943	2,393	1.4	1.5
North Carolina	10,590 5/	10,590 5/	0 5/	0	0
North Dakota	770	741	29	3.8	3.9
Ohio	21,586	20,273	1,313	6.1	6.5
Oklahoma	4,295	4,295	0	0	0
Oregon	13,503	13,503	0	0	0
326					327

TABLE 8-F

LATIN ENROLLMENTS IN PUBLIC SECONDARY SCHOOLS, GRADES 7-8, COMPARED WITH
FOREIGN LANGUAGE ENROLLMENTS, AND MODERN FOREIGN LANGUAGE ENROLLMENTS, BY STATE: FALL 1974 167.

STATES	TOTAL ENROLLMENTS, GRADES 7-8, IN:			LATIN ENROLLMENT AS A PERCENTAGE OF:	
	FOREIGN LANGUAGE	MODERN FOREIGN LANGUAGE	LATIN	FL ENROLLMENT	MFL ENROLLMENT
Pennsylvania 4/	70,912	66,144	4,768	6.7	7.2
Rhode Island	9,080	9,039	14	0.2	0.2
South Carolina	2,176	1,902	274	12.6	14.4
South Dakota	1,856	1,573	283	15.2	18.0
Tennessee	6,465	6,289	176	2.7	2.8
Texas	44,945	44,573	372	0.8	0.8
Utah 5/	4,959	4,959 5/	0 5/	0	0
Vermont	3,827	3,823	4	0.1	0.1
Virginia	11,995	10,720	1,275	10.6	11.9
Washington	13,517	31,401	116	0.9	0.9
West Virginia	1,751	1,563	188	10.7	12.0
Wisconsin	32,205	31,976	229	0.7	0.7
Wyoming	3,449	3,449	0	0	0
USA TOTALS	743,273	725,929	17,280	2.3	2.4
1/ 7-8 enrollments are available only according to level and are therefore included in 9-12, course 1 figures					
2/ No information available for grades 7-8 in state					
3/ 1972 data					
4/ 1973 data					
5/ Figure represents estimate based on average of region (see intro pp)					

TABLE 8 -G

LATIN ENROLLMENTS IN PUBLIC SECONDARY SCHOOLS, GRADES 9-12, COMPARED WITH
FOREIGN LANGUAGE ENROLLMENTS, AND MODERN FOREIGN LANGUAGE ENROLLMENTS, BY STATE: FALL 1974

168.

STATES	TOTAL ENROLLMENTS, GRADES 9-12, IN:			LATIN ENROLLMENT AS A PERCENTAGE OF:	
	FOREIGN LANGUAGE	MODERN FOREIGN LANGUAGE	LATIN	FL ENROLLMENT	MFL ENROLLMENT
Alabama	23,922	21,793	2,129	8.9	9.8
Alaska	3,850	3,830	20	0.5	0.5
Arizona	40,549	39,633	916	2.3	2.3
Arkansas	12,168	11,448	720	5.9	6.3
California	435,532 ^{1/}	427,838 ^{1/}	7,694 ^{1/}	1.8	1.8
Colorado	45,796	43,551	2,245	4.9	5.2
Connecticut	79,016	75,186	3,812	4.8	5.1
Delaware	9,404	8,908	465	4.9	5.2
District of Columbia	7,614	7,114	500	6.6	7.0
Florida	—	—	—	—	—
Georgia	82,643	75,987	6,656	8.1	8.8
Hawaii	14,328	14,281	47	0.3	0.3
Idaho	14,498	13,825	673	4.6	4.9
Illinois	175,353	168,141	7,212	4.1	4.3
Indiana	86,966	79,882	7,084	8.1	8.9
Iowa	29,562	28,931	631	2.1	2.2
Kansas	25,768	24,673	1,095	4.2	4.4
Kentucky	26,885	24,217	2,668	9.9	11.0
Louisiana	23,408	22,461	947	4.0	4.2
330					331

TABLE 8 -G

LATIN ENROLLMENTS IN PUBLIC SECONDARY SCHOOLS, GRADES 9-12, COMPARED WITH
FOREIGN LANGUAGE ENROLLMENTS, AND MODERN FOREIGN LANGUAGE ENROLLMENTS, BY STATE: FALL 1974

STATES	TOTAL ENROLLMENTS, GRADES 9-12, IN:			LATIN ENROLLMENT AS A PERCENTAGE OF:	
	FOREIGN LANGUAGE	MODERN FOREIGN LANGUAGE	LATIN	FL ENROLLMENT	MFL ENROLLMENT
Maine	19,854	17,189	2,665	13.4	15.5
Maryland	80,105	77,296	2,809	3.5	3.6
Massachusetts 2/	152,183	140,173	11,879	7.8	8.5
Michigan	104,913	99,707	5,206	5.0	5.2
Minnesota	68,523 1/	67,435 1/	1,088 1/	1.6	1.6
Mississippi	11,830	10,519	1,311	11.1	12.5
Missouri 3/	35,419 4/	33,729 4/	1,690 4/	4.8	5.0
Montana	7,036	6,718	318	4.5	4.7
Nebraska	28,996	28,085	911	3.1	3.2
Nevada	8,073 4/	8,073 4/	0 4/	0	0
New Hampshire	20,132	18,499	1,616	8.0	8.7
New Jersey	149,182	141,481	7,679	5.1	5.4
New Mexico	11,175	10,898	277	2.5	2.5
New York	399,903	387,933	11,846	3.0	3.1
North Carolina	95,785 4/	85,928 4/	9,857 4/	10.3	11.5
North Dakota	5,986	5,527	459	7.7	8.3
Ohio	174,705	160,519	14,132	8.1	8.8
Oklahoma	22,001	20,567	1,434	6.5	7.0
Oregon	30,198	30,065	133	0.4	0.4
332					333

TABLE 8 -C

LATIN ENROLLMENTS IN PUBLIC SECONDARY SCHOOLS, GRADES 9-12, COMPARED WITH
FOREIGN LANGUAGE ENROLLMENTS, AND MODERN FOREIGN LANGUAGE ENROLLMENTS, BY STATE: FALL 1974

STATES	TOTAL ENROLLMENTS, GRADES 9-12, IN:			LATIN ENROLLMENT AS A PERCENTAGE OF:	
	FOREIGN LANGUAGE	MODERN FOREIGN LANGUAGE	LATIN	FL ENROLLMENT	MFL ENROLLMENT
Pennsylvania ^{3/}	269,557	254,717	14,840	5.5	5.8
Rhode Island	21,446	20,433	796	3.7	3.9
South Carolina	32,995	30,682	2,313	7.0	7.5
South Dakota	5,869	5,834	35	0.6	0.6
Tennessee	29,197	24,948	4,249	14.6	17.0
Texas	116,257	109,310	6,947	6.0	6.4
Utah	16,979 ^{4/}	16,668 ^{4/}	311 ^{4/}	1.8	1.9
Vermont	14,055	12,655	1,400	10.0	11.1
Virginia	94,897	85,745	9,152	9.6	10.7
Washington	43,680	42,979	701	1.6	1.6
West Virginia	16,855	15,178	1,677	9.9	11.0
Wisconsin	64,862	61,308	3,511	5.4	5.7
Wyoming	5,248	4,839	409	7.8	8.5
USA TOTALS	3,295,158	3,127,336	167,165	5.1	5.3
^{1/} Includes enrollment for grades 7-8 ^{2/} 1972 data ^{3/} 1973 data ^{4/} Estimate of course 1 breakdown of grades 9-12 without 7-8 included is based on regional average (see intro pp)					

COURSE I ENROLLMENT

[illegible]

ENROLLMENTS IN LANGUAGES OTHER THAN SPANISH, FRENCH, GERMAN, RUSSIAN, ITALIAN AND LATIN,
BY STATE, WITH BREAKDOWN BY COURSES: FALL 1974

172.

TABLE 9-A

COURSE I ENROLLMENT

STATES	TOTAL GRADES 7-12	GRADE 7-8	GRADE 9-12	COURSE II ENROLLMENT	COURSE III ENROLLMENT	COURSE IV ENROLLMENT	COURSE V ENROLLMENT	COURSE VI ENROLLMENT	TOTAL ENROLLMENT COURSES I-VI
CHEPPAWA									
Minnesota	55	--	55 ^{2/}	0	0	0	0	0	55
Total	55	--	55 ^{2/}	0	0	0	0	0	55
CHINESE (M + C)									
California	1,061	--	1,061 ^{2/}	529	137	4	0	0	1,731
Colorado	61	0	61	0	0	0	0	0	61
Connecticut	2	0	2	3	0	0	0	0	5
Georgia	35	0	35	20	7	0	0	0	62
Hawaii	556	30	526	118	1	3	0	0	678
Illinois	52	0	52	0	0	0	0	0	52
Maryland	27	0	27	0	0	0	0	0	27
Massachusetts ^{3/}	32	0	32	14	0	0	0	0	46
Minnesota	82	0	82 ^{2/}	0	0	0	0	0	82
New Jersey	53	0	53	49	22	0	0	0	124
New York	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	984 ^{1/}
Ohio	18	0	18	17	10	0	0	0	45
Washington	158	98	60	30	20	0	0	0	208
Total	2,137	128	2,009	780	197	7	0	0	4,105

338

339

ENROLLMENTS IN LANGUAGES OTHER THAN SPANISH, FRENCH, GERMAN, RUSSIAN, ITALIAN AND LATIN,
BY STATE, WITH BREAKDOWN BY COURSES: FALL 1974

174.

TABLE 9-A

COURSE I ENROLLMENT

STATES	TOTAL GRADES 7-12	GRADE 7-8	GRADE 9-12	COURSE II ENROLLMENT	COURSE III ENROLLMENT	COURSE IV ENROLLMENT	COURSE V ENROLLMENT	COURSE VI ENROLLMENT	TOTAL ENROLLMENT COURSES I-VI
GREEK (Ancient)									
New Hampshire	17	0	17	0	0	0	0	0	17
New Jersey	22	0	22	0	0	0	0	0	22
New York	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	124 ^{1/}
Ohio	54	0	54	0	0	0	0	0	54
Rhode Island	244	27	217	0	0	0	0	0	244
Wisconsin	43	0	43	0	0	0	0	0	43
Total	573	64	509	24	0	0	0	0	721
GREEK (Modern)									
Connecticut	3	0	3	5	5	6	0	0	19
Illinois	93	0	93	0	0	0	0	0	93
Massachusetts ^{3/}	35	0	35	26	21	4	0	0	86
New York	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	367 ^{1/}
Total	131	0	131	31	26	10	0	0	565
HAWAIIAN									
Hawaii	98	49	49	30	7	5	0	0	140
Total	98	49	49	30	7	5	0	0	140

COURSE I ENROLLMENT

	COURSE I	COURSE II	COURSE III	COURSE IV	COURSE V	COURSE VI	TOTAL
STATES	ENROLLMENT 7-12	ENROLLMENT 7-8	ENROLLMENT 9-12	ENROLLMENT	ENROLLMENT	ENROLLMENT	ENROLLMENT COURSES I-VI
HEBREW							
Arizona	110	49	61	44	2	0	146
California	270	--	270 ^{2/}	110	99	13	492
Connecticut	20	0	20	9	8	3	40
Georgia	179	0	179	113	94	0	386
Illinois	125	0	125	111	50	0	286
Maryland	287	0	287	0	0	0	287
Massachusetts ^{3/}	85	0	85 ^{2/}	11	4	0	100
Minnesota	19	--	19 ^{2/}	10	0	0	29
Missouri ^{4/}	119	--	119 ^{2/}	47	44	0	210
New Jersey	248	11	237	175	116	21	560
New York	1,114	329	785	535	376	155	2,510 ^{5/}
Ohio	106	0	106	117	33	0	256
Oregon	8	0	8	0	0	0	8
Utah	--	--	--	--	--	--	5 ^{1/}
Virginia	2	0	2	1	0	0	3
Wisconsin	48	0	48	39	37	23	147
Total	2,740	389	2,351	1,322	863	215	5,475
344							345

COURSE I ENROLLMENT

STATES	TOTAL GRADES 7-12	GRADE 7-8	GRADE 9-12	COURSE II ENROLLMENT	COURSE III ENROLLMENT	COURSE IV ENROLLMENT	COURSE V ENROLLMENT	COURSE VI ENROLLMENT	TOTAL ENROLLMENT COURSES I-VI
HINDI-URDU									
Wisconsin	25	0	25	0	0	0	0	0	25
Total	25	0	25	0	0	0	0	0	25
HUNGARIAN									
New York	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	70 ^{1/}
Total	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	70 ^{1/}
JAPANESE									
Alaska 82	0	82	13	10	0	0	0	0	105
California	540	--	540 ^{2/}	217	237	2	0	0	996
Hawaii	3,540	686	2,854	1,735	770	195	28	0	6,268
Maryland	21	0	21	0	0	0	0	0	21
New York	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	414 ^{1/}
Washington	301	160	141	70	20	0	0	0	391
Total	4,484	846	3,638	2,035	1,037	197	28	0	8,195
346									
347									

COURSE I ENROLLMENT

[illegible]

170

TABLE 9-A

COURSE I ENROLLMENT

	COURSE I	COURSE II	COURSE III	COURSE IV	COURSE V	COURSE VI	TOTAL ENROLLMENT COURSES I-VI
STATES	TOTAL GRADES 7-12	GRADE 7-8	GRADE 9-12	ENROLLMENT	ENROLLMENT	ENROLLMENT	ENROLLMENT
POLISH							
New York	--	--	--	--	--	--	200 ^{1/}
Wisconsin	107	0	107	0	0	0	107
Total	325	0	325	151	52	29	757
PORTUGUESE							
California	178	--	178 ^{2/}	39	4	0	221
Connecticut	28	0	28	30	0	0	58
Massachusetts ^{3/}	973	--	973 ^{2/}	450	179	78	1,680
New Jersey	57	0	57	62	23	0	142
New York	--	--	--	--	--	--	38 ^{1/}
Rhode Island	424	114	310	133	44	9	610
Total	1,660	114	1,546	714	250	87	2,749
SWAHILI							
California	86	--	86 ^{2/}	71	8	0	165
District of Columbia	6	0	6	6	0	0	12
Maryland	23	0	23	0	0	0	23
350							351

179.

COURSE I ENROLLMENT

[illegible]

186

COURSE I ENROLLMENT

355